



DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Fish and Wildlife Service

50 CFR Parts 10 and 21

[Docket No. FWS–HQ–MB–2026–0133; FXMB12320900000–267–FF9M30000]

RIN 1018–BI13

General Provisions; Revised List of Birds Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty

Act

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Proposed rule.

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service), propose to revise the List of Birds Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) by both adding and removing species and changing names to conform to accepted use by the scientific community. Reasons for the proposed changes to the list include adding species based on new taxonomy and new evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories, removing species no longer known to occur within the United States or U.S. territories, and changing names to reflect currently accepted taxonomy and nomenclature. The net increase of 25 species (32 added and 7 removed) would bring the total number of species protected by the MBTA to 1,131. We also propose to revise the names of species subject to specific migratory bird permit regulations to reflect currently accepted taxonomy and nomenclature. We are taking this proposed action because an accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for public notification, regulatory, and law-enforcement purposes, and to ensure consistency in the use of common and scientific names across Service regulations.

DATES: We will accept comments received or postmarked on or before [INSERT DATE 60 DAYS AFTER DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER].

Comments submitted electronically using the Federal eRulemaking Portal (see **ADDRESSES**, below) must be received by 11:59 p.m. Eastern Time on the closing date.

ADDRESSES: You may submit comments by one of the following methods: (1)

Electronically: Go to the Federal eRulemaking Portal: <https://www.regulations.gov>. In the Search box, enter FWS–HQ–MB–2026–0133, which is the docket number for this rulemaking. Then, click on the Search button. On the resulting page, in the Search panel on the left side of the screen, under the Document Type heading, click on the Proposed Rule box to locate this document. You may submit a comment by clicking on “Comment.”

(2) *By hard copy:* Submit by U.S. mail or hand-delivery to: Public Comments Processing, Attn: FWS–HQ–MB–2026–0133, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, MS: PRB/3W, 5275 Leesburg Pike, Falls Church, VA 22041–3803.

We request that you send comments only by the methods described above. We will post all comments on <https://www.regulations.gov>. This generally means that we will post any personal information you provide us.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Eric L. Kershner, Chief, Division of Bird Conservation, Permits, and Regulations; Migratory Bird Program; U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service; MS:MB; 5275 Leesburg Pike, Falls Church, VA 22041–3803; (571) 565–0109. Individuals in the United States who are deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability may dial 711 (TTY, TDD, or TeleBraille) to access telecommunications relay services. Individuals outside the United States should use the relay services offered within their country to make international calls to the point-of-contact in the United States. Please see Docket No. FWS–HQ–MB–2026–0133 on <https://www.regulations.gov> for a document that summarizes this proposed rule.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

I. List of Birds Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (50 CFR 10.13)

Statutory Authority for Maintaining and Revising the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA

The Service (as delegated by the Secretary of the Interior) has the statutory authority and responsibility to implement and enforce the MBTA (16 U.S.C. §§ 703–712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (Pub. L. 95–616; 16 U.S.C. 742l), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. §§ 742a–742j, not including 742d-1). The MBTA implements conventions (bilateral treaties) between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) *Canada*: Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628), as amended by Protocol between the Government of the United States and the Government of Canada Amending the 1916 Convention between the United Kingdom and the United States of America for the Protection of Migratory Birds, Sen. Treaty Doc. 104–28 (December 14, 1995);

(2) *Mexico*: Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912), as amended March 10, 1972 (23 U.S.T. 260; T.I.A.S. 7302), and by Protocol with Mexico amending Convention for Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, Sen. Treaty Doc. 105–26 (May 5, 1997);

(3) *Japan*: Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and

(4) *Russia*: Convention between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, November 19, 1976, 29 U.S.T. 4647 (T.I.A.S. No. 9073).

What is the purpose of this proposed rulemaking?

Our purpose is to inform the public of updates to the list of species protected by the MBTA and its implementing regulations. These regulations are found in title 50 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) at parts 10, 20, 21, and 92. We regulate the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of birds protected by the MBTA. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for notifying the public and other Federal, State, Tribal, and Territorial agencies of which species are subject to regulatory protections.

Why is this amendment of the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA necessary?

The amendments we are proposing are needed to:

- (1) Add 13 species based on new distributional records documenting their natural occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories since 2022;
- (2) Add 19 species newly recognized because of recent taxonomic changes;
- (3) Remove seven species not known to occur within the boundaries of the United States or U.S. territories because of recent taxonomic changes;
- (4) Change the common (English) names of 25 species to conform to accepted use;
- (5) Change the scientific names of 32 species to conform to accepted use;
- (6) Correct the spelling of one species name on the alphabetized list; and
- (7) Correct the spelling of one species name on the taxonomic list.

The List of Birds Protected by the MBTA (50 CFR 10.13) was last revised on July 31, 2023 (88 FR 49310). The amendments proposed in this rule are necessitated by three published supplements to the 7th (1998) edition of the American Ornithologists' Union (AOU, now recognized as the American Ornithological Society (AOS)) Checklist of North American Birds (AOS 2023, 2024, 2025, and 2026 (in press)) and the 2016,

2023, 2024, and 2025 publications of the Clements Checklist of Birds of the World (Clements et al. 2016, 2023, 2024, and 2025).

What scientific authorities are used to amend the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA?

Although bird names (common and scientific) are relatively stable, staying current with standardized use is necessary to avoid confusion in communications. In making our determinations, we primarily relied on the AOS's Checklist of North American birds (AOU 1998), as amended annually (AOS 2023, 2024, 2025, and 2026 (in press)), on matters of taxonomy, nomenclature, and the sequence of species and other higher taxonomic categories (Orders, Families, Subfamilies) for species that occur in North America. The AOS Checklist of North American Birds (Checklist), developed by the AOS Committee on Classification and Nomenclature, has been the recognized taxonomic authority for North American birds since publication of the first edition of the Checklist in 1886. The committee compiles the taxonomic foundation for ornithology in North America by evaluating and publishing the latest scientific developments in the systematics, classification, nomenclature, and distribution of North American birds. Thus, the AOS Checklist represents the best scientific information available for developing the North American component of this List of Birds Protected by the MBTA. In keeping with the increasing number of study areas on which taxonomy relies, the committee incorporates expertise in phylogenetics, genomics, vocalizations, morphology, behavior, and geographical distribution, as well as general ornithological knowledge. The AOS Checklist contains all bird species that have occurred in North America from the Arctic through Panama, including the West Indies and the Hawaiian Islands, and includes distributional information for each species, which specifies whether the species is known to occur in the United States. The committee also keeps and updates a list of species known to occur in the United States.

For the species that occur in the U.S. territories outside the geographic area covered by the AOS Checklist, we relied primarily on the Clements Checklist of Birds of the World (Clements Checklist) (Clements et al. 2007), the Clements Checklist 2016, 2023, 2024, and 2025 installment of updates and corrections (Clements et al. 2016, 2023, 2024, and 2025), and other peer-reviewed literature where appropriate. The Clements Checklist is a list of all known bird species in the world and is maintained and updated annually by the Cornell Laboratory of Ornithology (CLO). The CLO relies on different regional ornithological authorities to compile the Clements Checklist, using the AOS for the western hemisphere. Taxonomy and nomenclature are the primary focus of the Clements Checklist. Range descriptions are maintained and updated based on the best available information, but do not include records of vagrancy.

Although we primarily rely on the above sources, when informed taxonomic opinion is inconsistent or controversial, we evaluate available published and unpublished information and come to our own conclusion regarding the validity of taxa and whether to include taxonomic changes. For example, we include the Purple Swamphen, *Porphyrio porphyrio*, as classified by the AOS, even though the Clements Checklist splits this taxon into six species. Distinguishing characteristics within the Purple Swamphen clade are widely studied across its global range, yet scientific evidence remains inconclusive, leaving experts divided on how best to split these taxa. Because this taxonomy is complex and subject to ongoing revision, we chose to follow the AOS treatment of a single species, Purple Swamphen, *Porphyrio porphyrio*. We also evaluate available information for new species documented to occur naturally in the United States or U.S. territories and come to our own conclusion regarding whether to add those species to the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA.

A 2025 publication, *AviList: a unified global bird checklist* (Rheindt et al. 2025), introduced a new global bird checklist, known as AviList, which has a single taxonomy

for birds across the world. The scientific authorities cited above, and who are referenced for amending the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA, participated in the development of AviList. While these authorities may one day align with AviList, currently, there are several differences in classification and nomenclature, and we decided to consider developing a process to align with AviList in subsequent updates. Notably, we include updates at the subfamily level, which enables us to track when a family included in one of the bilateral treaties is subsumed into another as a subfamily, ensuring that species within the family, as originally included in the treaty, are appropriately protected under the MBTA.

For this update, we reviewed 13 species that were added to the AOS Checklist based on new natural distribution in the United States or U.S. territories (AOS 2023, 2024, 2025, and 2026(in press)). Based on the available evidence and criteria we use to identify individual species that qualify for protection by the MBTA (see below), we propose to add 12 of the 13 species. We elected not to add one of the 13 species, Eurasian Goshawk, *Accipiter gentilis*. In 2023, AOS split Northern Goshawk, *Accipiter gentilis*, into American Goshawk, *Accipiter atricapillus*, which regularly occurs in the United States, and Eurasian Goshawk, *Accipiter gentilis* (AOS 2023). The distribution statement for Eurasian Goshawk includes two extralimital records in the United States from Alaska in 2001 (AOS 2023), the details of which are included in a 2015 Service report (Schwitters 2015). When we reviewed the details of the published records, we found insufficient evidence to conclusively identify the birds as Eurasian Goshawks and therefore do not propose to add this species at this time. We may revisit this decision not to add the Eurasian Goshawk in a subsequent update if there is new evidence of its natural occurrence in the United States.

We reconsidered two species that were previously added to the AOS Checklist based on new natural distribution in the United States or U.S. territories (AOS 2020) and

for which we concluded the evidence, at the time, did not support proposing to add those species to the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA (see July 31, 2023 (88 FR 49310)).

We once again explored whether to add Graylag Goose, *Anser anser*, based on new information on natural distribution in the United States or U.S. territories and found no new evidence since our last update. Therefore, at this time, we do not propose adding Graylag Goose, *Anser anser*, to the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA. We received new information for documented records of Red-backed Shrike, *Lanius collurio*, in Alaska and concluded that there is sufficient evidence demonstrating that the species naturally occurs in the United States, and thus propose to add Red-backed Shrike, *Lanius collurio*, to the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA.

What criteria are used to identify individual species protected by the MBTA?

A species qualifies for protection under the MBTA by meeting one or more of the following criteria:

(1) It is individually listed in the Annex to the Japan Convention or the Appendix to the Russia Convention.

(2) It occurs in the United States or U.S. territories as the result of natural biological or ecological processes and is currently, or was previously listed as, a member of a family protected by the Canada or Mexico Conventions or their amendments. A naturally occurring species is protected by the MBTA as a member of a protected family, even if the species is ecologically nonmigratory (meaning it does not exhibit seasonal movements—also known as a resident species). For example, the Bushtit (*Psaltiriparus minimus*) is a resident, nonmigratory species and is included in 50 CFR 10.13 because it occurs in a family (Aegithalidae) that is protected by the bilateral treaty with Canada and naturally occurs within the United States or U.S. Territories. Any species that is a member of a family protected by the Canada or Mexico Conventions but does not occur

in the United States or U.S. territories, or occurs solely as a result of intentional or unintentional human-assisted introduction, does not qualify for the MBTA list, unless:

(a) It was either native to the United States or U.S. territories and extant in 1918;

or

(b) It was extirpated after 1918 throughout its range in the United States or U.S. territories, and, after such extirpation, it was reintroduced in the United States or U.S. territories as part of a program carried out by a Federal agency.

(3) Revised taxonomy results in it being newly split from a species that was previously on the list, and the new species occurs in the United States or U.S. territories as the result of natural biological or ecological processes. If a newly recognized native species is considered extinct (following the classification of the AOS or, for species not covered by the AOS, the Clements Checklist or peer-reviewed literature), that species will still be included if either of the following criteria apply:

(a) The species closely resembles extant species included in the list that may be affected by trade or other commercial activities if the species is not included; or

(b) Not including the species may create difficulties implementing the MBTA and its underlying conventions.

(4) New evidence exists for its natural occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories resulting from new or natural distributional changes and the species belongs to a protected family in the Canada and Mexico Conventions. Records must be documented, accepted, and published by the AOS committee. For the U.S. Pacific territories that fall outside the geographic scope of the AOS and for which there is no identified ornithological authority, new evidence of a species' natural occurrence will be based on the Clements Checklist and then published peer-reviewed literature, in that order.

Records and the evidence supporting their acceptance by the AOS, Clements Checklist,

or peer-reviewed literature are reviewed independently by the Service before we propose adding the species to the list.

In accordance with the Migratory Bird Treaty Reform Act of 2004 (Pub. L. 108–447, December 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 2809, 3071–72), we only include migratory bird species that are native to the United States or U.S. territories, unless a species not currently known to be native is specifically listed in the Japan or Russia Conventions, which provide their own mechanisms for mutually adding or removing species designated for protection by those Conventions. A native migratory bird species is one that occurs as a result of natural biological or ecological processes. The list at 50 CFR 10.13 does not include nonnative species belonging to families protected by the Canada and Mexico Conventions that occur in the United States or U.S. territories solely as a result of intentional or unintentional human-assisted introduction(s). An amended list of the nonnative bird species that have been introduced by humans into the United States or U.S. territories and to which the MBTA does not apply was published in the *Federal Register* on April 16, 2020 (85 FR 21262), with a correction published on May 3, 2021 (86 FR 23422).

What species are not protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act?

The MBTA does not apply to:

(1) Nonnative species introduced into the United States or U.S. territories by means of intentional or unintentional human assistance that belong to families or groups covered by the Canada or Mexico Conventions. Note, though, that native species that are introduced into parts of the United States where they are not native are still protected under the MBTA regardless of where they occur in the United States or U.S. territories.

(2) Species native or nonnative to the United States or U.S. territories that either belong to families or groups not referred to in the Canada and Mexico Conventions or are not included by species name in the Russia and Japan Conventions. This includes the

families Tinamidae (tinamous), Megapodiidae (megapodes), Cracidae (chachalacas), Odontophoridae (New World quail), Phasianidae (grouse, ptarmigan, and turkeys), Pteroclididae (sandgrouse), Heliornithidae (finfoots), Burhinidae (thick-knees), Glareolidae (pratincoles), Todidae (todies), Psittacidae (parrots), Psittaculidae (Old World parrots), Meliphagidae (honeyeaters), Dicruridae (drongos), Monarchidae (monarchs), Pycnonotidae (bulbuls), Scotocercidae (bush warblers and allies), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), Sturnidae (starlings, except as listed in Japanese treaty), Ploceidae (weavers), Estrildidae (estrildid finches), and Passeridae (Old World sparrows, including house or English sparrow), as well as numerous other families not represented in the United States or U.S. territories.

How do the changes affect the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA?

Taxonomic changes were made at the family and subfamily levels by the AOS since our 2023 publication of the list (88 FR 49310; July 31, 2023). These changes affect the taxonomic order of species on this list. Specifically, new subfamilies were created. Within the family Charadriidae, a new subfamily, Pluvialinae, was created. The Golden-Plovers were moved to Pluvialinae, and Northern Lapwing was moved from Vanellinae to Charadriinae, and Vanellinae is deleted. Within the family Ardeidae, three new subfamilies were created: the Bare-Throated Tiger-Heron was moved to Tigriornithinae, Least Bittern and Yellow Bittern were moved to Botaurinae, and the herons and egrets were moved to Ardeinae. Within the family Columbidae, two new subfamilies were created: the ground doves were moved to Claravinae, and the quail-doves, White-tipped Dove, White-winged Dove, Zenaida Dove, and Mourning Dove were moved to Columbinae. Within the family Laridae, two new subfamilies were created: the noddies were moved to Anoinae, and the white-terns were moved to Gyginae. The families Spindalidae and Nesospingidae were merged into Phaenicophilidae, and species formerly placed in Nesospingidae and Spindalidae were moved to the new subfamily Spindalinae.

The proposed amendments (additions, removals, and name changes) would affect a total of 88 species and would result in a net addition of 25 species to the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA, increasing the number of species on the list from 1,106 to 1,131. Nineteen species that we would add to the list are new species that have been recognized as a result of a taxonomic split, occur in the United States or U.S. territories, and were previously covered under the MBTA as members of listed species (conspecific). These proposed amendments can be logically arranged in the following five categories:

(1) Add 13 species based on review and acceptance by the AOS (since 2022), or by other appropriate ornithological authorities, and the Service of new distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories. These species belong to families covered by at least one of the two international conventions that designate families for protection. For each species, we list the State or U.S. territory in which it has been recorded, plus the relevant publication:

Bat Falcon, *Falco ruficularis* – Texas (AOS 2023);

Rufous-tailed Rock-thrush, *Monticola saxatilis* – Alaska (AOS 2023);

Western Marsh Harrier, *Circus aeruginosus* – Maine and New Jersey (AOS 2024);

Icterine Warbler, *Hippolais icterina* – Alaska (AOS 2024);

Ainley's Storm-Petrel, *Hydrobates cheimomnestes* – California and Hawaii (AOS 2025);

Blue-black Grassquit, *Volatinia jacarina* – Arizona (AOS 2025);

Eurasian Sparrowhawk, *Accipiter nisus* – Alaska (AOS 2025);

Gray Gull, *Leucophaeus modestus* – Florida and Alabama (AOS 2025);

Southern Lapwing, *Vanellus chilensis* – Michigan, Texas, Florida, and Maryland (AOS 2025);

Yellow-headed Caracara, *Milvago chimachima* – Florida and Texas (AOS 2025);

Hen Harrier, *Circus cyaneus* – Alaska (AOS 2026, in press);

Oriental Honey-buzzard, *Pernis ptilorhynchus* – (AOS 2026, in press);

Red-backed Shrike, *Lanius collurio* – Alaska (AOS 2020).

(2) Add 19 species because of recent taxonomic changes in which taxa formerly treated as conspecific have been determined to be distinct species (i.e., a taxonomic split). Given that each of these species was formerly treated as conspecific with a listed species, these additions would not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOS or relevant publication supporting the change:

Puerto Rican Euphonia, *Chlorophonia sclateri* – formerly considered conspecific with Antillean Euphonia, *Chlorophonia musica* (AOS 2023);

Siberian House-Martin, *Delichon lagopodum* – formerly considered conspecific with Common House-Martin, *Delichon urbicum* (AOS 2023);

Scopoli's Shearwater, *Calonectris diomedea* – formerly considered conspecific with Cory's Shearwater, *Calonectris diomedea* (AOS 2024);

Cocos Booby, *Sula brewsteri* – formerly considered conspecific with Brown Booby, *Sula leucogaster* (AOS 2024);

Eastern Cattle-Egret, *Ardea coromanda* – formerly considered conspecific with Cattle Egret, *Ardea ibis* (AOS 2024);

American Barn Owl, *Tyto furcata* – formerly considered conspecific with Barn Owl, *Tyto alba* (AOS 2024);

Siberian Pipit, *Anthus japonicus* – formerly considered conspecific with American Pipit, *Anthus rubescens* (AOS 2024);

Western Warbling-Vireo, *Vireo swainsoni* – formerly considered conspecific with Warbling Vireo, *Vireo gilvus* (AOS 2025);

Vega Gull, *Larus vegae* – formerly considered conspecific with Herring Gull, *Larus argentatus* (AOS 2025);

American Herring Gull, *Larus smithsonianus* – formerly considered conspecific with

Herring Gull, *Larus argentatus* (AOS 2025);

Blue-billed White-Tern, *Gygis candida* – formerly considered conspecific with White

Tern, *Gygis alba*, (AOS 2025);

Little White-Tern, *Gygis microrhyncha* – formerly considered conspecific with White

Tern, *Gygis alba*, (AOS 2025);

Hudsonian Whimbrel, *Numenius hudsonicus* – formerly considered conspecific with

Whimbrel, *Numenius phaeopus*, (AOS 2026, in press);

Prairie Willet, *Tringa inornata* – formerly considered conspecific with Willet, *Tringa*

semipalmata, (AOS 2026, in press);

American Egret, *Ardea egretta* – formerly considered conspecific with Great Egret,

Ardea alba, (AOS 2026, in press);

Western Marsh-Wren, *Cistothorus paludicola* – formerly considered conspecific with

Marsh Wren, *Cistothorus palustris*, (AOS 2026, in press);

Eastern Red-legged Thrush, *Turdus ardosiaceus* – formerly considered conspecific with

Red-legged Thrush, *Turdus plumbeus*, (AOS 2026, in press);

Mangrove Warbler, *Setophaga petechia* – formerly considered conspecific with Yellow

Warbler, *Setophaga petechia*, (AOS 2026, in press); and

Desertas Petrel, *Pterodroma deserta* – formerly considered conspecific with Fea's Petrel

Pterodroma feae, (AOS 2026, in press).

(3) Remove seven species based on revised taxonomic treatments, either because a species is taxonomically merged with another species, either on or off the list; a species previously on the list is taxonomically split into multiple species and the new species is not known to occur within the United States or U.S. territories; or the species is considered extinct (following the classification of the AOS or, for species not covered by the AOS, the Clements Checklist or peer-reviewed literature) unless any of the following

criteria apply: It is protected under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (ESA; 16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.), or the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES; 27 U.S.T. 1087); it resembles extant species included in the list that may be affected by its removal; or its removal would create difficulties implementing the MBTA and its underlying Conventions. In each case, we reference the publication supporting these changes:

Antillean Euphonia, *Chlorophonia musica* (AOS 2023);

Cordilleran Flycatcher, *Empidonax occidentalis*, is combined with Western Flycatcher, *Empidonax difficilis* (AOS 2023);

Common House-Martin, *Delichon urbicum* (AOS 2023);

Barn Owl, *Tyto alba* (AOS 2024);

Hoary Redpoll, *Acanthis hornemanni*, is combined with Redpoll, *Acanthis flammea* (AOS 2024);

White Tern, *Gygis alba* (AOS 2025); and

Fea's Petrel, *Pterodroma feae* (AOS 2026, in press).

(4) Revise the common (English) names of 25 species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment as described in AOS and Clements et al. publications. These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, the update is described in the table, below.

(5) Revise the scientific names of 32 species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment as described in AOS and Clements et al. publications. These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, the update is described in the table, below.

(6) Correct the spelling of one scientific name on the alphabetized and taxonomic lists:

Stejneger's Scoter, *Melanitta stejneger*, becomes *Melanitta stejnegeri*

Table of Proposed Name Changes, as Described in Categories 4, 5, 6, and 7 Above.

[The table is organized following AOS (2026, in press) taxonomic order. The relevant AOS or Clements et al. publication is provided.]

Publication Source and Year	Previous Common Name	Current Common Name
AOS 2023	Pacific-slope Flycatcher, <i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	Western Flycatcher, <i>Empidonax difficilis</i>
AOS 2024	Audubon's Shearwater, <i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	Sargasso Shearwater, <i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>
AOS 2024	Intermediate Egret, <i>Ardea intermedia</i>	Medium Egret, <i>Ardea intermedia</i>
AOS 2024	Common Redpoll, <i>Acanthis flammea</i>	Redpoll, <i>Acanthis flammea</i>
AOS 2024	Black-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
AOS 2024	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron, <i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	Yellow-crowned Night Heron, <i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>
AOS 2024	House Wren, <i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	Northern House Wren, <i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
AOS 2025	Warbling Vireo, <i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Eastern Warbling-Vireo, <i>Vireo gilvus</i>
AOS 2025	Eurasian Hoopoe, <i>Upupa epops</i>	Common Hoopoe, <i>Upupa epops</i>
AOS 2025	Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>	European Herring Gull, <i>Larus argentatus</i>
Clements et al. 2023	Nankeen Night-Heron, <i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	Nankeen Night Heron, <i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>
Clements et al. 2023	Japanese Night-Heron, <i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>	Japanese Night Heron, <i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>
Clements et al. 2023	Malayan Night-Heron, <i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	Malayan Night Heron, <i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>
Clements et al. 2023	Eastern Marsh-Harrier, <i>Circus spilonotus</i>	Eastern Marsh Harrier, <i>Circus spilonotus</i>
AOS 2026, in press	Tufted Flycatcher, <i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i>	Tawny Tufted Flycatcher, <i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i>
AOS 2026, in press	Whimbrel, <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Eurasian Whimbrel, <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
AOS 2026, in press	Willet, <i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	Saltmarsh Willet, <i>Tringa semipalmata</i>
AOS 2026, in press	Great Egret, <i>Ardea alba</i>	Great White Egret, <i>Ardea alba</i>
AOS 2026, in press	Marsh Wren, <i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	Eastern Marsh-Wren, <i>Cistothorus palustris</i>
AOS 2026, in press	Red-legged Thrush, <i>Turdus plumbeus</i>	Western Red-legged Thrush, <i>Turdus plumbeus</i>
AOS 2026, in press	Painted Redstart, <i>Myioborus pictus</i>	Painted Whitestart, <i>Myioborus pictus</i>
AOS 2026, in press	Slate-throated Redstart, <i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	Slate-throated Whitestart, <i>Myioborus miniatus</i>

Publication Source and Year	Previous Scientific Name	Current Scientific Name
AOS 2023	Paint-billed Crake, <i>Neocrex erythrops</i>	Paint-billed Crake, <i>Mustelirallus erythrops</i>
AOS 2023	Crimson-collared Grosbeak, <i>Rhodothraupis celaeno</i>	Crimson-collared Grosbeak, <i>Periporphyrus celaeno</i>
AOS 2024	Eurasian Dotterel, <i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	Eurasian Dotterel, <i>Eudromias morinellus</i>
AOS 2024	Greater Sand-Plover, <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	Greater Sand-Plover, <i>Anarhynchus leschenaultii</i>
AOS 2024	Wilson's Plover, <i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>	Wilson's Plover, <i>Anarhynchus wilsonia</i>
AOS 2024	Collared Plover, <i>Charadrius collaris</i>	Collared Plover, <i>Anarhynchus collaris</i>
AOS 2024	Mountain Plover, <i>Charadrius montanus</i>	Mountain Plover, <i>Anarhynchus montanus</i>
AOS 2024	Snowy Plover, <i>Charadrius nivosus</i>	Snowy Plover, <i>Anarhynchus nivosus</i>
AOS 2024	Brown Jay, <i>Psilorhinus morio</i>	Brown Jay, <i>Cyanocorax morio</i>
AOS 2024	Cory's Shearwater, <i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	Cory's Shearwater, <i>Calonectris borealis</i>
AOS 2024	Least Bittern, <i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Least Bittern, <i>Botaurus exilis</i>
AOS 2024	Yellow Bittern, <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	Yellow Bittern, <i>Botaurus sinensis</i>
AOS 2025	Little Ringed Plover, <i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Little Ringed Plover, <i>Thinornis dubius</i>
AOS 2025	Chinese Sparrowhawk, <i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	Chinese Sparrowhawk, <i>Tachyspiza soloensis</i>
AOS 2025	Cooper's Hawk, <i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk, <i>Astur cooperii</i>
AOS 2025	Eurasian Jackdaw, <i>Corvus monedula</i>	Eurasian Jackdaw, <i>Coloeus monedula</i>
AOS 2025	Lesser Whitethroat, <i>Sylvia curruca</i>	Lesser Whitethroat, <i>Curruca curruca</i>
AOS 2025	Bluethroat, <i>Cyanecula svecica</i>	Bluethroat, <i>Luscinia svecica</i>
AOS 2025	Fan-tailed Warbler, <i>Basileuterus lachrymosa</i>	Fan-tailed Warbler, <i>Euthlypis lachrymosa</i>
AOS 2025	Alpine Swift, <i>Apus melba</i>	Alpine Swift, <i>Tachymarptis melba</i>
Clements et al. 2023	Shy Ground Dove, <i>Alopecoenas stairi</i>	Shy Ground Dove, <i>Pampusana stairi</i>
Clements et al. 2023	White-throated Ground Dove, <i>Alopecoenas xanthonurus</i>	White-throated Ground Dove, <i>Pampusana xanthonura</i>
Clements et al. 2016	Spotless Crake, <i>Porzana tabuensis</i>	Spotless Crake, <i>Zapornia tabuensis</i>
Clements et al. 2023	Kentish Plover, <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	Kentish Plover, <i>Anarhynchus alexandrinus</i>
Clements et al. 2024	Black Bittern, <i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	Black Bittern, <i>Botaurus flavicollis</i>
Clements et al. 2024	Schrenck's Bittern, <i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	Schrenck's Bittern, <i>Botaurus eurhythmus</i>
AOS 2026, in press	Yellow Warbler, <i>Setophaga petechia</i>	Yellow Warbler, <i>Setophaga aestiva</i>

AOS 2026, in press	Pacific Wren, <i>Troglodytes pacificus</i>	Pacific Wren, <i>Nannus pacificus</i>
AOS 2026, in press	Winter Wren, <i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	Winter Wren, <i>Nannus hiemalis</i>
Correction	Stejneger's Scoter, <i>Melanitta stejneger</i>	Stejneger's Scoter, <i>Melanitta stejnegeri</i>
Publication Source and Year	Previous Common and Scientific Name	Current Common and Scientific Name
AOS 2023, AOS 2025	Northern Goshawk, <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	American Goshawk, <i>Astur atricapillus</i>
AOS 2024	Lesser Sand-Plover, <i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	Siberian Sand-Plover, <i>Anarhynchus mongolus</i>
AOS 2024	Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Western Cattle-Egret, <i>Ardea ibis</i>

How is the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA organized?

The species are listed in two formats to suit the needs of different segments of the public: alphabetically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(1) and taxonomically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(2). In the alphabetical listing, species are grouped alphabetically by common name group (e.g., Warbler), followed by the species common names in alphabetical order within the group, and then the scientific name. This format is most useful to members of the lay public. In the taxonomic listing, species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the English name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily. This format follows the sequence adopted by the AOS (1998, 2026) and is most useful to ornithologists and other scientists.

II. Revisions to 50 CFR Part 21

Because we are proposing to revise common and scientific names on the List of Birds Protected by the MBTA at 50 CFR 10.13, as described above, we also propose to make changes in 50 CFR part 21 where appropriate. The proposed changes are purely administrative and do not change the underlining meaning or requirements of any regulations in part 21. The following changes are proposed:

1) Under 50 CFR 21.82 (Falconry standards and falconry permitting), we propose to change goshawk and northern goshawk to American goshawk. Where the scientific name is provided, we propose changing *Accipiter gentilis* to *Astur atricapillus*.

2) Under 50 CFR 21.177 (Control order for invasive migratory birds in Hawaii), we propose revising the names for cattle egret and barn owl. The *ibis* group of cattle egret was introduced to the Hawaiian islands in 1959 (AOU 1998). Similarly, the barn owl was introduced to the Hawaiian islands in 1958 (AOU 1998). Therefore, throughout 50 CFR 21.177, we propose changing cattle egret and barn owl to western cattle-egret and American barn owl, respectively. We also propose revising the scientific names to *Ardea ibis* and *Tyto furcata* for western cattle-egret and American barn owl, respectively.

III. Required Determinations

Regulatory Planning and Review (Executive Orders 12866 and 13563)

Executive Order (E.O.) 12866 provides that the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (OIRA) in the Office of Management and Budget will review all significant rules. OIRA has determined that this rule is not significant.

E.O. 13563 reaffirms the principles of E.O. 12866 while calling for improvements in the Nation's regulatory system to promote predictability, to reduce uncertainty, and to use the best, most innovative, and least burdensome tools for achieving regulatory ends. E.O. 13563 directs agencies to consider regulatory approaches that reduce burdens and maintain flexibility and freedom of choice for the public where these approaches are relevant, feasible, and consistent with regulatory objectives. E.O. 13563 emphasizes further that regulations must be based on the best available science and that the rulemaking process must allow for public participation and an open exchange of ideas. We have developed these proposed revisions and additions to the CFR in a manner consistent with these requirements.

Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 et seq.)

Under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 et seq., as amended by the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act (SBREFA) of 1996 (5 U.S.C. 804(2))), whenever an agency is required to publish a notice of rulemaking for any proposed or final rule, it must prepare and make available for public comment a regulatory flexibility analysis that describes the effect of the rule on small entities (i.e., small businesses, small organizations, and small government jurisdictions). However, no regulatory flexibility analysis is required if the head of an agency certifies the rule does not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities.

SBREFA amended the Regulatory Flexibility Act to require Federal agencies to provide the statement of the factual basis for certifying that a rule will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities. We have examined this rule's potential effects on small entities as required by the Regulatory Flexibility Act and have determined that this action will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities. This rule is an administrative action to update the list of migratory bird species protected under the Conventions. Because of the administrative nature of this rulemaking, the rule will have no known economic impacts on small entities. Consequently, we certify that this rule will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities; therefore, a regulatory flexibility analysis is not required.

Unfunded Mandates Reform Act

In accordance with the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act (2 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.), we have determined the following:

a. This rule does not “significantly or uniquely” affect small governments. A small government agency plan is not required. This rule is an administrative action to update the list of migratory bird species protected under the Conventions; it does not affect small government activities in any significant way.

b. This rule does not produce a federal mandate of \$100 million or greater in any year; i.e., it is not a “significant regulatory action” under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

Takings

In accordance with E.O. 12630, this rule does not have significant takings implications. This rule does not contain a provision for the taking of private property. Therefore, a takings-implication assessment is not required.

Federalism

This rule does not have sufficient Federalism effects to warrant preparation of a federalism summary impact statement under E.O. 13132. It does not interfere with the States’ ability to manage themselves or their funds. No significant economic impacts are expected to result from updating the list of migratory bird species protected by the MBTA.

Civil Justice Reform

In accordance with E.O. 12988, the Office of the Solicitor has determined that this rule does not unduly burden the judicial system and meets the requirements of sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of the Order.

Paperwork Reduction Act

This rule does not contain information collection requirements, and a submission to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 et seq.) is not required. We may not conduct or sponsor, and you are not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

We have analyzed this rule in accordance with the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA; 42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.) and Department of Interior (DOI) regulations

at 43 CFR part 46. We find that the action fits within a categorical exclusion listed in 43 CFR 46.210, specifically: (i) Policies, directives, regulations, and guidelines: that are of an administrative, financial, legal, technical, or procedural nature; or whose environmental effects are too broad, speculative, or conjectural to lend themselves to meaningful analysis and will later be subject to the NEPA process, either collectively or case-by-case. We have assessed whether any of the extraordinary circumstances listed in 43 CFR 46.215 apply and concluded that none are relevant to this proposed action and thus do not apply because it is an administrative action that would have no impacts on the human or natural environment.

Endangered Species Act (ESA)

Of the species on the List of Birds Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, 86 are also listed as endangered or threatened species, subspecies, or distinct population segments under section 4 of the ESA of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.). No legal complications arise from the dual listing as the two lists are developed under separate authorities for different purposes. Because this rule is strictly administrative in nature, it has no effect on endangered or threatened species or their designated critical habitats. Thus, it does not require consultation under section 7 of the ESA.

Government-to-Government Relationship with Tribes

In accordance with the President's memorandum of April 29, 1994 ("Government-to-Government Relations With Native American Tribal Governments," 59 FR 22951, May 4, 1994), E.O. 13175 ("Consultation and Coordination with Indian Tribal Governments"), the President's memorandum of November 30, 2022 ("Uniform Standards for Tribal Consultation," 87 FR 74479, December 5, 2022), and the Department of the Interior's manual at 512 DM 2, we readily acknowledge our responsibility to communicate meaningfully with federally recognized Tribes and Alaska Native Corporations on a government-to-government basis. In accordance with S.O. 3206

of June 5, 1997 (“American Indian Tribal Rights, Federal-Tribal Trust Responsibilities, and the Endangered Species Act”), we readily acknowledge our responsibilities to work directly with Tribes in developing programs for healthy ecosystems, to acknowledge that Tribal lands are not subject to the same controls as Federal public lands, to remain sensitive to Indian culture, and to make information available to Tribes.

Energy Supply, Distribution, or Use (Executive Order 13211)

On May 18, 2001, the President issued E.O. 13211 addressing regulations that significantly affect energy supply, distribution, or use. E.O. 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. Because this rule is an administrative action to update the list of migratory bird species protected under the Conventions, it is not a significant regulatory action under E.O. 12866, and it does not significantly affect energy supplies, distribution, or use. Therefore, this action is not a significant energy action, and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

Clarity of the Proposed Rule

We are required by E.O.s 12866 and 12988 and by the Presidential memorandum of June 1, 1998, to write all rules in plain language. This means that each rule we publish must:

- (1) Be logically organized;
- (2) Use the active voice to address readers directly;
- (3) Use clear language rather than jargon;
- (4) Be divided into short sections and sentences; and
- (5) Use lists and tables wherever possible.

If you believe that we have not met these requirements, send us comments by one of the methods listed in **ADDRESSES**. To better help us revise the rule, your comments should be as specific as possible. For example, you should tell us the numbers of the sections or paragraphs that you believe are unclearly written, identify any sections or

sentences that you believe are too long, and identify the sections where you believe lists or tables would be useful.

References Cited

A complete list of all references cited is available on <https://www.regulations.gov> under Docket No. FWS–HQ–MB–2026–0133, and upon request (see **FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT**, above).

List of Subjects

50 CFR Part 10

Exports, Fish, Imports, Law enforcement, Plants, Transportation, Wildlife.

50 CFR Part 21

Exports, Hunting, Imports, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, Transportation, Wildlife.

Regulation Promulgation

For the reasons discussed in the preamble, we propose to amend title 50, chapter I, subchapter B of the Code of Federal Regulations, as follows:

PART 10—GENERAL PROVISIONS

1. The authority citation for part 10 continues to read as follows:

AUTHORITY: 16 U.S.C. 668a–d, 703–712, 742a–j–l, 1361–1384, 1401–1407, 1531–1543, 3371–3378; 18 U.S.C. 42; 19 U.S.C. 1202.

2. Amend § 10.13 by revising the section heading and paragraph (c) to read as follows:

§ 10.13 List of Birds Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act.

* * * * *

(c) *What species are protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act?* Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2)

of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's (AOU, now recognized as American Ornithological Society (AOS)) *Checklist of North American birds* (1998, as amended through 2025). For species not treated by the AOS *Checklist*, we generally follow *Clements Checklist of Birds of the World* (Clements et al. 2007, as updated through 2025).

(1) *Alphabetical listing*. The table lists species alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

Table 1 to Paragraph (c)—Alphabetical Listing of Birds Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act.

Common name group	Species common name	Species scientific name
Accentor	Siberian Accentor	<i>Prunella montanella</i>
‘Akeke‘e	‘Akeke‘e	<i>Loxops caeruleirostris</i>
‘Akepa	Hawaii ‘Akepa	<i>Loxops coccineus</i>
	Maui ‘Akepa	<i>Loxops ochraceus</i>
	O‘ahu ‘Akepa	<i>Loxops wolstenholmei</i>
‘Akialoa	Kauai ‘Akialoa	<i>Akialoa stejnegeri</i>
	Maui Nui 'Akialoa	<i>Akialoa lanaiensis</i>
	O‘ahu ‘Akialoa	<i>Akialoa ellisiana</i>
‘Akiapola‘au	‘Akiapola‘au	<i>Hemignathus wilsoni</i>
‘Akikiki	‘Akikiki	<i>Oreomystis bairdi</i>
‘Akohekohe	‘Akohekohe	<i>Palmeria dolei</i>
‘Alauahio	Maui ‘Alauahio	<i>Paroreomyza montana</i>
	O‘ahu ‘Alauahio	<i>Paroreomyza maculata</i>
Albatross	Black-browed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>
	Black-footed Albatross	<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>
	Chatham Albatross	<i>Thalassarche eremita</i>
	Laysan Albatross	<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>
	Light-mantled Albatross	<i>Phoebetria palpebrata</i>
	Salvin's Albatross	<i>Thalassarche salvini</i>
	Short-tailed Albatross	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>
	Wandering Albatross	<i>Diomedea exulans</i>

	White-capped Albatross	<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>
	Yellow-nosed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i>
‘Amakihi	Hawaii ‘Amakihi	<i>Chlorodrepanis virens</i>
	Kaua‘i ‘Amakihi	<i>Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri</i>
	O‘ahu ‘Amakihi	<i>Chlorodrepanis flava</i>
Anhinga	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
Ani	Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
	Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
‘Anianiau	‘Anianiau	<i>Magumma parva</i>
‘Apapane	‘Apapane	<i>Himatione sanguinea</i>
Auklet	Cassin's Auklet	<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus</i>
	Crested Auklet	<i>Aethia cristatella</i>
	Least Auklet	<i>Aethia pusilla</i>
	Parakeet Auklet	<i>Aethia psittacula</i>
	Rhinoceros Auklet	<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>
	Whiskered Auklet	<i>Aethia pygmaea</i>
Avocet	American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>
Bananaquit	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
Bean-Goose	Taiga Bean-Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>
	Tundra Bean-Goose	<i>Anser serrirostris</i>
Beardless-Tyrannulet	Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma imberbe</i>
Becard	Gray-collared Becard	<i>Pachyramphus major</i>
	Rose-throated Becard	<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae</i>
Bittern	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>
	Black Bittern	<i>Botaurus flavicollis</i>
	Least Bittern	<i>Botaurus exilis</i>
	Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Botaurus eurhythmus</i>
	Yellow Bittern	<i>Botaurus sinensis</i>
Blackbird	Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>
	Red-winged Blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>
	Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>
	Tawny-shouldered Blackbird	<i>Agelaius humeralis</i>
	Tricolored Blackbird	<i>Agelaius tricolor</i>
	Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>
	Yellow-shouldered Blackbird	<i>Agelaius xanthomus</i>
Bluebird	Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>
	Mountain Bluebird	<i>Sialia currucoides</i>
	Western Bluebird	<i>Sialia mexicana</i>

Bluetail	Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>
Bluethroat	Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>
Bobolink	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>
Boobook	Northern Boobook	<i>Ninox japonica</i>
Booby	Abbott's Booby	<i>Papasula abbotti</i>
	Blue-footed Booby	<i>Sula nebouxii</i>
	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>
	Cocos Booby	<i>Sula brewsteri</i>
	Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>
	Nazca Booby	<i>Sula granti</i>
	Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>
Brambling	Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>
Brant	Brant	<i>Branta bernicla</i>
Bufflehead	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>
Bullfinch	Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>
	Puerto Rican Bullfinch	<i>Melopyrrha portoricensis</i>
Bunting	Blue Bunting	<i>Cyanocompsa parellina</i>
	Gray Bunting	<i>Emberiza variabilis</i>
	Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>
	Lark Bunting	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>
	Lazuli Bunting	<i>Passerina amoena</i>
	Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>
	McKay's Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax hyperboreus</i>
	Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>
	Pallas's Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasii</i>
	Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>
	Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>
	Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>
	Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>
	Varied Bunting	<i>Passerina versicolor</i>
	Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>
	Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>
	Yellow-throated Bunting	<i>Emberiza elegans</i>
Bushtit	Bushtit	<i>Psaltiriparus minimus</i>
Buzzard	Gray-faced Buzzard	<i>Butastur indicus</i>
	Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>
Canvasback	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>
Caracara	Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>
	Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>
Cardinal	Northern Cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>

Carib	Green-throated Carib	<i>Eulampis holosericeus</i>
	Purple-throated Carib	<i>Eulampis jugularis</i>
Catbird	Black Catbird	<i>Melanoptila glabrirostris</i>
	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>
Cattle-Egret	Eastern Cattle-Egret	<i>Ardea coromanda</i>
	Western Cattle-Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>
Chaffinch	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>
Chat	Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>
Chickadee	Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>
	Boreal Chickadee	<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>
	Carolina Chickadee	<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>
	Chestnut-backed Chickadee	<i>Poecile rufescens</i>
	Gray-headed Chickadee	<i>Poecile cinctus</i>
	Mexican Chickadee	<i>Poecile sclateri</i>
	Mountain Chickadee	<i>Poecile gambeli</i>
Chiffchaff	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>
Chuck-will's-widow	Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i>
Condor	California Condor	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>
Coot	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>
	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>
	Hawaiian Coot	<i>Fulica alai</i>
Cormorant	Brandt's Cormorant	<i>Urile penicillatus</i>
	Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum auritum</i>
	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>
	Little Pied Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo melanoleucos</i>
	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>
	Pelagic Cormorant	<i>Urile pelagicus</i>
	Red-faced Cormorant	<i>Urile urile</i>
Cowbird	Bronzed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>
	Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>
	Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
Crake	Corn Crake	<i>Crex crex</i>
	Paint-billed Crake	<i>Mustelirallus erythrops</i>

	Spotless Crake	<i>Zapornia tabuensis</i>
	Yellow-breasted Crake	<i>Hapalocrex flaviventer</i>
Crane	Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>
	Hooded Crane	<i>Grus monacha</i>
	Sandhill Crane	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>
	Whooping Crane	<i>Grus americana</i>
Creeper	Brown Creeper	<i>Certhia americana</i>
	Hawaii Creeper	<i>Loxops mana</i>
Crossbill	Cassia Crossbill	<i>Loxia sinesciuris</i>
	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>
	White-winged Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>
Crow	American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>
	Fish Crow	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>
	Hawaiian Crow	<i>Corvus hawaiiensis</i>
	Mariana Crow	<i>Corvus kubaryi</i>
	Tamaulipas Crow	<i>Corvus imparatus</i>
	White-necked Crow	<i>Corvus leucognaphalus</i>
Cuckoo	Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>
	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>
	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>
	Dark-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus melacoryphus</i>
	Mangrove Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus minor</i>
	Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus optatus</i>
	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>
Curlew	Bristle-thighed Curlew	<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>
	Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i>
	Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>
	Far Eastern Curlew	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>
	Little Curlew	<i>Numenius minutus</i>
	Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>
Dickcissel	Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>
Dipper	American Dipper	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>
Dotterel	Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Eudromias morinellus</i>
Dove	Common Ground Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>
	Inca Dove	<i>Columbina inca</i>
	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>
	Ruddy Ground Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
	Shy Ground Dove	<i>Pampusana stairi</i>
	White-throated Ground Dove	<i>Pampusana xanthonura</i>

	White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
	White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>
	Zenaida Dove	<i>Zenaida aurita</i>
Dovekie	Dovekie	<i>Alle alle</i>
Dowitcher	Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>
	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
Duck	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>
	Eastern Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>
	Falcated Duck	<i>Mareca falcata</i>
	Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>
	Hawaiian Duck	<i>Anas wyvilliana</i>
	Laysan Duck	<i>Anas laysanensis</i>
	Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>
	Masked Duck	<i>Nomonyx dominicus</i>
	Mexican Duck	<i>Anas diazi</i>
	Mottled Duck	<i>Anas fulvigula</i>
	Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>
	Pacific Black Duck	<i>Anas superciliosa</i>
	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>
	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>
	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>
	Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>
Dunlin	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>
Eagle	Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>
	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>
	White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>
Egret	American Egret	<i>Ardea egretta</i>
	Chinese Egret	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>
	Great White Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
	Medium Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>
	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
	Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>
	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Eider	Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>
	King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>
	Spectacled Eider	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>
	Steller's Eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>
Elaenia	Caribbean Elaenia	<i>Elaenia martinica</i>
	Greenish Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>
	Small-billed Elaenia	<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>

	White-crested Elaenia	<i>Elaenia albiceps</i>
Emerald	Puerto Rican Emerald	<i>Riccordia maugaeus</i>
Euphonia	Puerto Rican Euphonia	<i>Chlorophonia sclateri</i>
Falcon	Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>
	Aplomado Falcon	<i>Falco femoralis</i>
	Bat Falcon	<i>Falco rufigularis</i>
	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
	Prairie Falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>
	Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>
Fieldfare	Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>
Finch	Cassin's Finch	<i>Haemorhous cassinii</i>
	House Finch	<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>
	Laysan Finch	<i>Telespiza cantans</i>
	Nihoa Finch	<i>Telespiza ultima</i>
	Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>
Flamingo	American Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
Flicker	Gilded Flicker	<i>Colaptes chrysoides</i>
	Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>
Flycatcher	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>
	Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>
	Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>
	Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>
	Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
	Buff-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax fulvifrons</i>
	Crowned Slaty Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax aurantioatrocristatus</i>
	Dark-sided Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>
	Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>
	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>
	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>
	Gray Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>
	Gray-streaked Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>
	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>
	Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>
	La Sagra's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus sagrae</i>

	Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>
	Mugimaki Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>
	Narcissus Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>
	Nutting's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus nuttingi</i>
	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>
	Pine Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax affinis</i>
	Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaius</i>
	Puerto Rican Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus antillarum</i>
	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>
	Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>
	Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>
	Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>
	Tawny Tufted Flycatcher	<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i>
	Variegated Flycatcher	<i>Empidonomus varius</i>
	Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
	Western Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>
	Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>
	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>
Forest-Falcon	Collared Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>
Frigatebird	Great Frigatebird	<i>Fregata minor</i>
	Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>
	Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>
Fruit-Dove	Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove	<i>Ptilinopus porphyraceus</i>
	Many-colored Fruit-Dove	<i>Ptilinopus perousii</i>
	Mariana Fruit-Dove	<i>Ptilinopus roseicapilla</i>
Fulmar	Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>
Gadwall	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>
Gallinule	Azure Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio flavirostris</i>
	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>
	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>
Gannet	Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>
Garganey	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>
Giant-Petrel	Northern Giant-Petrel	<i>Macronectes halli</i>

Gnatcatcher	Black-capped Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila nigriceps</i>
	Black-tailed Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila melanura</i>
	Blue-Gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>
	California Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila californica</i>
Godwit	Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>
	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>
	Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>
	Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>
Goldeneye	Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>
	Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>
Golden-Plover	American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>
	European Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>
	Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>
Goldfinch	American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>
	Lawrence's Goldfinch	<i>Spinus lawrencei</i>
	Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Spinus psaltria</i>
Goose	Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>
	Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>
	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>
	Emperor Goose	<i>Anser canagicus</i>
	Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
	Hawaiian Goose	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>
	Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>
	Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>
	Ross's Goose	<i>Anser rossii</i>
	Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>
Goshawk	American Goshawk	<i>Astur atricapillus</i>
Grackle	Boat-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus major</i>
	Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>
	Greater Antillean Grackle	<i>Quiscalus niger</i>
	Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>
Grassquit	Black-faced Grassquit	<i>Melanospiza bicolor</i>

	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
	Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>
Grebe	Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>
	Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>
	Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>
	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
	Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>
	Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>
Greenfinch	Oriental Greenfinch	<i>Chloris sinica</i>
Greenshank	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
	Nordmann's Greenshank	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>
Grosbeak	Black-headed Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>
	Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>
	Crimson-collared Grosbeak	<i>Periporphyrus celaeno</i>
	Evening Grosbeak	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>
	Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>
	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>
	Yellow Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus chrysopheplus</i>
Guillemot	Black Guillemot	<i>Cepphus grylle</i>
	Pigeon Guillemot	<i>Cepphus columba</i>
Gull	American Herring Gull	<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>
	Belcher's Gull	<i>Larus belcheri</i>
	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>
	Black-tailed Gull	<i>Larus crassirostris</i>
	Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>
	California Gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>
	Common Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>
	European Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>
	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>
	Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>
	Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>
	Gray Gull	<i>Leucophaeus modestus</i>
	Gray-hooded Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>
	Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>

	Heermann's Gull	<i>Larus heermanni</i>
	Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>
	Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>
	Kelp Gull	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>
	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>
	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>
	Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>
	Pallas's Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus</i>
	Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>
	Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>
	Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>
	Short-billed Gull	<i>Larus brachyrhynchus</i>
	Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>
	Swallow-tailed Gull	<i>Creagrus furcatus</i>
	Vega Gull	<i>Larus vegae</i>
	Western Gull	<i>Larus occidentalis</i>
	Yellow-footed Gull	<i>Larus livens</i>
	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>
Gyr Falcon	Gyr Falcon	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>
Harrier	Eastern Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>
	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>
	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus hudsonius</i>
	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>
Hawfinch	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>
Hawk	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>
	Common Black Hawk	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>
	Cooper's Hawk	<i>Astur cooperii</i>
	Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>
	Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>
	Gray Hawk	<i>Buteo plagiatus</i>
	Great Black Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
	Harris's Hawk	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>
	Hawaiian Hawk	<i>Buteo solitarius</i>
	Red-shouldered Hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>
	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>
	Roadside Hawk	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>
	Rough-legged Hawk	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>
	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>
	Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>

	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>
	White-tailed Hawk	<i>Geranoaetus albicaudatus</i>
	Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>
Hawk-Cuckoo	Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx nasicolor</i>
Heron	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
	Gray Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>
	Japanese Night Heron	<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>
	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
	Malayan Night Heron	<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>
	Nankeen Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>
	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
	Yellow-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>
Hobby	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>
Honey-buzzard	Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>
Honeycreeper	Laysan Honeycreeper	<i>Himatione fraithii</i>
	Red-legged Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>
Hoopoe	Common Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>
House-Martin	Siberian House-Martin	<i>Delichon lagopodum</i>
Hummingbird	Allen's Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>
	Anna's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte anna</i>
	Antillean Crested Hummingbird	<i>Orthorhyncus cristatus</i>
	Berylline Hummingbird	<i>Saucerottia beryllina</i>
	Black-chinned Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>
	Broad-billed Hummingbird	<i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>
	Broad-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>
	Buff-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia yucatanensis</i>
	Bumblebee Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus heloisa</i>
	Calliope Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus calliope</i>

	Cinnamon Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia rutila</i>
	Costa's Hummingbird	<i>Calypte costae</i>
	Lucifer Hummingbird	<i>Calothorax lucifer</i>
	Rivoli's Hummingbird	<i>Eugenes fulgens</i>
	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>
	Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>
	Vervain Hummingbird	<i>Mellisuga minima</i>
	Violet-crowned Hummingbird	<i>Ramosomyia violiceps</i>
	White-eared Hummingbird	<i>Basilinna leucotis</i>
	Xantus's Hummingbird	<i>Basilinna xantusii</i>
Ibis	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
	Scarlet Ibis	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>
	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>
	White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>
‘I‘iwi	‘I‘iwi	<i>Drepanis coccinea</i>
Imperial-Pigeon	Pacific Imperial-Pigeon	<i>Ducula pacifica</i>
Jabiru	Jabiru	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>
Jacana	Northern Jacana	<i>Jacana spinosa</i>
Jackdaw	Eurasian Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>
Jaeger	Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>
	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>
	Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>
Jay	Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>
	Brown Jay	<i>Cyanocorax morio</i>
	Canada Jay	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>
	Green Jay	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>
	Mexican Jay	<i>Aphelocoma wollweberi</i>
	Pinyon Jay	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>
	Steller's Jay	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>
Junco	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>
	Yellow-eyed Junco	<i>Junco phaeonotus</i>
Kākāwahie	Kākāwahie	<i>Paroreomyza flammea</i>
Kāma‘o	Kāma‘o	<i>Myadestes myadestinus</i>
Kestrel	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
	Eurasian Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>
Killdeer	Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>

Kingbird	Cassin's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>
	Couch's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus couchii</i>
	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>
	Gray Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>
	Loggerhead Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus</i>
	Thick-billed Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i>
	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
	Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>
Kingfisher	Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>
	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>
	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>
	Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
	Guam Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus cinnamominus</i>
	Mariana Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus albicilla</i>
	Pacific Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus sacer</i>
	Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>
Kinglet	Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>
	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Corthylio calendula</i>
Kiskadee	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Kite	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>
	Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>
	Hook-billed Kite	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>
	Mississippi Kite	<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>
	Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
	White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>
Kittiwake	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>
	Red-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>
Knot	Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>
	Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
Koel	Long-tailed Koel	<i>Urodynamis taitensis</i>
Lapwing	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>
	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
Lark	Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>
Limpkin	Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>
Lizard-Cuckoo	Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus vieilloti</i>
Longspur	Chestnut-collared Longspur	<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>
	Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>

	Smith's Longspur	<i>Calcarius pictus</i>
	Thick-billed Longspur	<i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i>
Loon	Arctic Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>
	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>
	Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>
	Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>
	Yellow-billed Loon	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>
Magpie	Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica hudsonia</i>
	Yellow-billed Magpie	<i>Pica nuttalli</i>
Mallard	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
Mango	Puerto Rican Mango	<i>Anthracothorax aurulentus</i>
	Green Mango	<i>Anthracothorax viridis</i>
	Green-breasted Mango	<i>Anthracothorax prevostii</i>
Marsh-Wren	Eastern Marsh-Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>
	Western Marsh-Wren	<i>Cistothorus paludicola</i>
Martin	Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>
	Caribbean Martin	<i>Progne dominicensis</i>
	Cuban Martin	<i>Progne cryptoleuca</i>
	Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>
	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>
	Southern Martin	<i>Progne elegans</i>
Meadowlark	Chihuahuan Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella lilianae</i>
	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>
	Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>
Merganser	Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>
	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>
	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>
Merlin	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>
Millerbird	Millerbird	<i>Acrocephalus familiaris</i>
Mockingbird	Bahama Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gundlachii</i>
	Blue Mockingbird	<i>Melanotis caerulescens</i>
	Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>
Moorhen	Eurasian Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>

Mountain-gem	Amethyst-throated Mountain-gem	<i>Lampornis amethystinus</i>
	Blue-throated Mountain-gem	<i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>
Murre	Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>
	Thick-billed Murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>
Murrelet	Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>
	Craveri's Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus craveri</i>
	Guadalupe Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>
	Kittlitz's Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i>
	Long-billed Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>
	Marbled Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>
	Scripps's Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus scrippsi</i>
Needletail	White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>
Nighthawk	Antillean Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles gundlachii</i>
	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>
	Lesser Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>
Nightingale-Thrush	Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus mexicanus</i>
	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i>
Nightjar	Buff-collared Nightjar	<i>Antrostomus ridgwayi</i>
	Gray Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>
	Puerto Rican Nightjar	<i>Antrostomus noctitherus</i>
	White-tailed Nightjar	<i>Hydropsalis cayennensis</i>
Noddy	Black Noddy	<i>Anous minutus</i>
	Blue-gray Noddy	<i>Anous ceruleus</i>
	Brown Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>
Nukupu'u	Kauai Nukupu'u	<i>Hemignathus hanapepe</i>
	Maui Nukupu'u	<i>Hemignathus affinis</i>
	O'ahu Nukupu'u	<i>Hemignathus lucidus</i>
Nutcracker	Clark's Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>
Nuthatch	Brown-headed Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pusilla</i>
	Pygmy Nuthatch	<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>
	Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>
	White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>
Oloma'o	Oloma'o	<i>Myadestes lanaiensis</i>
'Ōma'o	'Ōma'o	<i>Myadestes obscurus</i>

Oriole	Altamira Oriole	<i>Icterus gularis</i>
	Audubon's Oriole	<i>Icterus graduacauda</i>
	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>
	Black-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus abeillei</i>
	Black-vented Oriole	<i>Icterus wagleri</i>
	Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>
	Hooded Oriole	<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>
	Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>
	Puerto Rican Oriole	<i>Icterus portoricensis</i>
	Scott's Oriole	<i>Icterus parisorum</i>
	Streak-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus pustulatus</i>
Osprey	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
‘Ō‘ū	‘Ō‘ū	<i>Psittirostra psittacea</i>
Ovenbird	Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>
Owl	American Barn Owl	<i>Tyto furcata</i>
	Barred Owl	<i>Strix varia</i>
	Boreal Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>
	Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>
	Elf Owl	<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>
	Flammulated Owl	<i>Psilosops flammeolus</i>
	Great Gray Owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>
	Great Horned Owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>
	Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>
	Mottled Owl	<i>Strix virgata</i>
	Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Surnia ulula</i>
	Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>
	Puerto Rican Owl	<i>Gymnasio nudipes</i>
	Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>
	Snowy Owl	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>
	Spotted Owl	<i>Strix occidentalis</i>
	Stygian Owl	<i>Asio stygius</i>
Oystercatcher	American Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>
	Black Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus bachmani</i>
	Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>
Palila	Palila	<i>Loxioides bailleui</i>
Palm-Swift	Antillean Palm-Swift	<i>Tachornis phoenicobia</i>
Parrotbill	Maui Parrotbill	<i>Pseudonestor xanthophrys</i>
Parula	Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>
	Tropical Parula	<i>Setophaga pitiaiyumi</i>

Pauraque	Common Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
Pelican	American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>
	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>
Petrel	Bermuda Petrel	<i>Pterodroma cahow</i>
	Black-capped Petrel	<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>
	Black-winged Petrel	<i>Pterodroma nigripennis</i>
	Bonin Petrel	<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>
	Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>
	Cook's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma cookii</i>
	Desertas Petrel	<i>Pterodroma deserta</i>
	Gould's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma leucoptera</i>
	Gray-faced Petrel	<i>Pterodroma gouldi</i>
	Hawaiian Petrel	<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>
	Herald Petrel	<i>Pterodroma heraldica</i>
	Jouanin's Petrel	<i>Bulweria fallax</i>
	Juan Fernandez Petrel	<i>Pterodroma externa</i>
	Kermadec Petrel	<i>Pterodroma neglecta</i>
	Mottled Petrel	<i>Pterodroma inexpectata</i>
	Murphy's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma ultima</i>
	Parkinson's Petrel	<i>Procellaria parkinsoni</i>
	Phoenix Petrel	<i>Pterodroma alba</i>
	Providence Petrel	<i>Pterodroma solandri</i>
	Stejneger's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma longirostris</i>
	Tahiti Petrel	<i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i>
	Trindade Petrel	<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>
	White-chinned Petrel	<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>
	White-necked Petrel	<i>Pterodroma cervicalis</i>
	Zino's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma madeira</i>
Pewee	Cuban Pewee	<i>Contopus caribaeus</i>
	Greater Pewee	<i>Contopus pertinax</i>
	Hispaniolan Pewee	<i>Contopus hispaniolensis</i>
	Lesser Antillean Pewee	<i>Contopus latirostris</i>
Phainopepla	Phainopepla	<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>
Phalarope	Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>
	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>
	Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>
Phoebe	Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
	Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>
	Say's Phoebe	<i>Sayornis saya</i>
Pigeon	Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>

	Plain Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas inornata</i>
	Red-billed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas flavirostris</i>
	Scaly-naped Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas squamosa</i>
	White-crowned Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas leucocephala</i>
Pintail	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>
	White-cheeked Pintail	<i>Anas bahamensis</i>
Pipit	American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>
	Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>
	Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>
	Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>
	Siberian Pipit	<i>Anthus japonicus</i>
	Sprague's Pipit	<i>Anthus spragueii</i>
	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>
Plover	Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
	Collared Plover	<i>Anarhynchus collaris</i>
	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
	Kentish Plover	<i>Anarhynchus alexandrinus</i>
	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Thinornis dubius</i>
	Mountain Plover	<i>Anarhynchus montanus</i>
	Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>
	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>
	Snowy Plover	<i>Anarhynchus nivosus</i>
	Wilson's Plover	<i>Anarhynchus wilsonia</i>
Pochard	Baer's Pochard	<i>Aythya baeri</i>
	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>
Pond-Heron	Chinese Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>
Poorwill	Common Poorwill	<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>
Po'ouli	Po'ouli	<i>Melamprosops phaeosoma</i>
Puaiohi	Puaiohi	<i>Myadestes palmeri</i>
Puffin	Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>
	Horned Puffin	<i>Fratercula corniculata</i>
	Tufted Puffin	<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>
Pygmy-Owl	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
	Northern Pygmy-Owl	<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>
Pyrrhuloxia	Pyrrhuloxia	<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>
Quail-Dove	Bridled Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon mystacea</i>
	Key West Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon chrysia</i>
	Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>

Quetzal	Eared Quetzal	<i>Euptilotis neoxenus</i>
Rail	Black Rail	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>
	Buff-banded Rail	<i>Gallirallus philippensis</i>
	Clapper Rail	<i>Rallus crepitans</i>
	Guam Rail	<i>Gallirallus owstoni</i>
	King Rail	<i>Rallus elegans</i>
	Ridgway's Rail	<i>Rallus obsoletus</i>
	Spotted Rail	<i>Pardirallus maculatus</i>
	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>
	Yellow Rail	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>
Raven	Chihuahuan Raven	<i>Corvus cryptoleucus</i>
	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>
Razorbill	Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>
Redhead	Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>
Redpoll	Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>
Redshank	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>
	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
Redstart	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>
	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>
Redwing	Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>
Reef-Heron	Pacific Reef-Heron	<i>Egretta sacra</i>
	Western Reef-Heron	<i>Egretta gularis</i>
Roadrunner	Greater Roadrunner	<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>
Robin	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>
	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>
	Rufous-backed Robin	<i>Turdus rufopalliatus</i>
	Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Larvivora sibilans</i>
	Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Larvivora cyane</i>
Rock-Thrush	Blue Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>
	Rufous-tailed Rock-thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>
Rosefinch	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>
	Pallas's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>
Rosy-Finch	Asian Rosy-Finch	<i>Leucosticte arctoa</i>
	Black Rosy-Finch	<i>Leucosticte atrata</i>
	Brown-capped Rosy-Finch	<i>Leucosticte australis</i>
	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch	<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>
Rubythroat	Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Calliope calliope</i>
Ruff	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>
Sanderling	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>
Sandpiper	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>

	Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>
	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>
	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>
	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
	Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>
	Rock Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ptilocnemis</i>
	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>
	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>
	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
	Spoon-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pygmea</i>
	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
	Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>
	Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>
	Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>
	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>
	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>
	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
Sand-Plover	Greater Sand-Plover	<i>Anarhynchus leschenaultii</i>
	Siberian Sand-Plover	<i>Anarhynchus mongolus</i>
Sapsucker	Red-breasted Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>
	Red-naped Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>
	Williamson's Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>
	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>
Scaup	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>
	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>
Scops-Owl	Oriental Scops-Owl	<i>Otus sunia</i>
Scoter	Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>
	Common Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>
	Stejneger's Scoter	<i>Melanitta stejnegeri</i>
	Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>
	White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>

Screech-Owl	Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops asio</i>
	Western Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops kennicottii</i>
	Whiskered Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops trichopsis</i>
Scrub-Jay	California Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>
	Florida Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>
	Island Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma insularis</i>
	Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma woodhouseii</i>
Sea-Eagle	Steller's Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>
Seedeater	Morelet's Seedeater	<i>Sporophila moreletii</i>
Shearwater	Barolo Shearwater	<i>Puffinus baroli</i>
	Black-vented Shearwater	<i>Puffinus opisthomelas</i>
	Bryan's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus bryani</i>
	Buller's Shearwater	<i>Ardenna bulleri</i>
	Cape Verde Shearwater	<i>Calonectris edwardsii</i>
	Christmas Shearwater	<i>Puffinus nativitatis</i>
	Cory's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris borealis</i>
	Flesh-footed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna carneipes</i>
	Great Shearwater	<i>Ardenna gravis</i>
	Manx Shearwater	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>
	Newell's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus newelli</i>
	Pink-footed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna creatopus</i>
	Sargasso Shearwater	<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>
	Scopoli's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>
	Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>
	Sooty Shearwater	<i>Ardenna grisea</i>
	Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>
	Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna pacifica</i>
Shoveler	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>
Shrike	Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>
	Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>
	Northern Shrike	<i>Lanius borealis</i>
	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>

Silky-Flycatcher	Gray Silky-Flycatcher	<i>Ptiliogonys cinereus</i>
Siskin	Eurasian Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>
	Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>
Skimmer	Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>
Skua	Great Skua	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>
	South Polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>
Skylark	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>
Smew	Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>
Snipe	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>
	Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>
	Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>
	Solitary Snipe	<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>
	Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>
	Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>
Solitaire	Brown-backed Solitaire	<i>Myadestes occidentalis</i>
	Townsend's Solitaire	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>
Sora	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>
Sparrow	American Tree Sparrow	<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>
	Bachman's Sparrow	<i>Peucaea aestivalis</i>
	Baird's Sparrow	<i>Centronyx bairdii</i>
	Bell's Sparrow	<i>Artemisiospiza belli</i>
	Black-chinned Sparrow	<i>Spizella atrogularis</i>
	Black-throated Sparrow	<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>
	Botteri's Sparrow	<i>Peucaea botterii</i>
	Brewer's Sparrow	<i>Spizella breweri</i>
	Cassin's Sparrow	<i>Peucaea cassinii</i>
	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>
	Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>
	Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>
	Five-striped Sparrow	<i>Amphispizopsis quinquestriata</i>
	Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>
	Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>
	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>
	Harris's Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>
	Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Centronyx henslowii</i>
	Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>
	LeConte's Sparrow	<i>Ammospiza leconteii</i>
	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>

	Nelson's Sparrow	<i>Ammospiza nelsoni</i>
	Olive Sparrow	<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus</i>
	Rufous-crowned Sparrow	<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i>
	Rufous-winged Sparrow	<i>Peucaea carpalis</i>
	Sagebrush Sparrow	<i>Artemisiospiza nevadensis</i>
	Saltmarsh Sparrow	<i>Ammospiza caudacuta</i>
	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>
	Seaside Sparrow	<i>Ammospiza maritima</i>
	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>
	Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>
	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>
	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>
	White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>
	Worthen's Sparrow	<i>Spizella wortheni</i>
Sparrowhawk	Chinese Sparrowhawk	<i>Tachyspiza soloensis</i>
	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>
	Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>
Spindalis	Puerto Rican Spindalis	<i>Spindalis portoricensis</i>
	Western Spindalis	<i>Spindalis zena</i>
Spoonbill	Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>
Starling	Chestnut-cheeked Starling	<i>Agropsar philippensis</i>
	White-cheeked Starling	<i>Spodiopsar cineraceus</i>
Starthroat	Plain-capped Starthroat	<i>Heliomaster constantii</i>
Stilt	Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>
	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
Stint	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
	Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>
	Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>
	Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>
Stonechat	Asian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>
Stork	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>
Storm-Petrel	Ainley's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates cheimomnestes</i>
	Ashy Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates homochroa</i>
	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates castro</i>
	Black Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates melania</i>

	Black-bellied Storm-Petrel	<i>Fregetta tropica</i>
	European Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>
	Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates furcatus</i>
	Leach's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>
	Least Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates microsoma</i>
	Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates matsudairae</i>
	Polynesian Storm-Petrel	<i>Nesofregetta fuliginosa</i>
	Ringed Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates hornbyi</i>
	Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates monorhis</i>
	Townsend's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates socorroensis</i>
	Tristram's Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates tristrami</i>
	Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel	<i>Hydrobates tethys</i>
	White-bellied Storm-Petrel	<i>Fregetta grallaria</i>
	White-faced Storm-Petrel	<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>
	Wilson's Storm-Petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>
Surfbird	Surfbird	<i>Calidris virgata</i>
Swallow	Bahama Swallow	<i>Tachycineta cyaneoviridis</i>
	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
	Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
	Cave Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>
	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>
	Mangrove Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>
	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>
	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>
	Violet-green Swallow	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>
Swamphen	Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>
Swan	Trumpeter Swan	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>
	Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>
	Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>
Swift	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>
	Black Swift	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>

	Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>
	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>
	Fork-tailed Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>
	Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
	Vaux's Swift	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>
	White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
	White-throated Swift	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>
Swiftlet	Mariana Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus bartschi</i>
	White-rumped Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius</i>
Tanager	Flame-colored Tanager	<i>Piranga bidentata</i>
	Hepatic Tanager	<i>Piranga flava</i>
	Puerto Rican Tanager	<i>Nesospingus speculiferus</i>
	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>
	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>
	Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>
Tattler	Gray-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>
	Wandering Tattler	<i>Tringa incana</i>
Teal	Baikal Teal	<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>
	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>
	Cinnamon Teal	<i>Spatula cyanoptera</i>
	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>
Tern	Aleutian Tern	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>
	Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>
	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>
	Black-naped Tern	<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>
	Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>
	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
	Elegant Tern	<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>
	Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>
	Gray-backed Tern	<i>Onychoprion lunatus</i>
	Great Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>
	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>
	Inca Tern	<i>Larosterna inca</i>
	Large-billed Tern	<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>
	Least Tern	<i>Sternula antillarum</i>
	Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>
	Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>
	Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>
	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>
	Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>
	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>

	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
Thrasher	Bendire's Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma bendirei</i>
	Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>
	California Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma redivivum</i>
	Crissal Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma crissale</i>
	Curve-billed Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>
	LeConte's Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma lecontei</i>
	Long-billed Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma longirostre</i>
	Pearly-eyed Thrasher	<i>Margarops fuscatus</i>
	Sage Thrasher	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>
Thrush	Aztec Thrush	<i>Ridgwayia pinicola</i>
	Bicknell's Thrush	<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>
	Clay-colored Thrush	<i>Turdus grayi</i>
	Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus eunomus</i>
	Eastern Red-legged Thrush	<i>Turdus ardosiaceus</i>
	Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>
	Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>
	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>
	Naumann's Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>
	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>
	Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>
	Western Red-legged Thrush	<i>Turdus plumbeus</i>
	White-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus assimilis</i>
	Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>
Tiger-Heron	Bare-throated Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma mexicanum</i>
Titmouse	Black-crested Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus atricristatus</i>
	Bridled Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus wollweberi</i>
	Juniper Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus ridgwayi</i>
	Oak Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus inornatus</i>
	Tufted Titmouse	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>
Tityra	Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
Towhee	Abert's Towhee	<i>Melozone aberti</i>
	California Towhee	<i>Melozone crissalis</i>
	Canyon Towhee	<i>Melozone fusca</i>
	Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>
	Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>
	Spotted Towhee	<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>

Trogon	Elegant Trogon	<i>Trogon elegans</i>
Tropicbird	Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>
	Red-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>
	White-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>
Turnstone	Black Turnstone	<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i>
	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
Turtle-Dove	Oriental Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>
Veery	Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>
Verdin	Verdin	<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>
Violetear	Mexican Violetear	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>
Vireo	Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>
	Black-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo atricapilla</i>
	Black-whiskered Vireo	<i>Vireo altiloquus</i>
	Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>
	Cassin's Vireo	<i>Vireo cassinii</i>
	Cuban Vireo	<i>Vireo gundlachii</i>
	Gray Vireo	<i>Vireo vicinior</i>
	Hutton's Vireo	<i>Vireo huttoni</i>
	Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>
	Plumbeous Vireo	<i>Vireo plumbeus</i>
	Puerto Rican Vireo	<i>Vireo latimeri</i>
	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
	Thick-billed Vireo	<i>Vireo crassirostris</i>
	White-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo griseus</i>
	Yellow-green Vireo	<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>
	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>
	Yucatan Vireo	<i>Vireo magister</i>
Vulture	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Wagtail	Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>
	Eastern Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>
	Gray Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>
Warbler	Adelaide's Warbler	<i>Setophaga adelaidae</i>
	Aguiguan Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus nijoi</i>
	Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>
	Bachman's Warbler	<i>Vermivora bachmanii</i>
	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>

	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>
	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>
	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>
	Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>
	Black-throated Gray Warbler	<i>Setophaga nigrescens</i>
	Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>
	Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>
	Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>
	Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>
	Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>
	Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>
	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>
	Colima Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis crissalis</i>
	Connecticut Warbler	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>
	Crescent-chested Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis superciliosa</i>
	Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>
	Elfin-woods Warbler	<i>Setophaga angelae</i>
	Fan-tailed Warbler	<i>Euthlypis lachrymosa</i>
	Golden-cheeked Warbler	<i>Setophaga chrysoparia</i>
	Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>
	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>
	Grace's Warbler	<i>Setophaga graciae</i>
	Hermit Warbler	<i>Setophaga occidentalis</i>
	Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>
	Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>
	Kamchatka Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus examinandus</i>
	Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>
	Kirtland's Warbler	<i>Setophaga kirtlandii</i>
	Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>
	Lucy's Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis luciae</i>
	MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Geothlypis tolmiei</i>
	Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>

	Mangrove Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>
	Middendorff's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes ochotensis</i>
	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>
	Nashville Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>
	Nightingale Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus luscinius</i>
	Olive Warbler	<i>Peucedramus taeniatus</i>
	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis celata</i>
	Pagan Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus yamashinae</i>
	Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes certhiola</i>
	Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>
	Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>
	Pine Warbler	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>
	Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>
	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>
	Red-faced Warbler	<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>
	River Warbler	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>
	Rufous-capped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>
	Saipan Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus hiwae</i>
	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>
	Swainson's Warbler	<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>
	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>
	Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Arundinax aedon</i>
	Townsend's Warbler	<i>Setophaga townsendi</i>
	Virginia's Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis virginiae</i>
	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>
	Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>
	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>
	Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>
	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga aestiva</i>
	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>
	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>

	Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>
Warbling-Vireo	Western Warbling-Vireo	<i>Vireo swainsoni</i>
	Eastern Warbling-Vireo	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>
Waterthrush	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>
	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>
Waxwing	Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>
	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>
Wheatear	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>
	Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>
Whimbrel	Eurasian Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
	Hudsonian Whimbrel	<i>Numenius hudsonicus</i>
Whip-poor-will	Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>
	Mexican Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrostomus arizonae</i>
Whistling-Duck	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
	West Indian Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>
Whitestart	Painted Whitestart	<i>Myioborus pictus</i>
	Slate-throated Whitestart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
White-Tern	Blue-billed White-Tern	<i>Gygis candida</i>
	Little White-Tern	<i>Gygis microrhyncha</i>
Whitethroat	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Curruca curruca</i>
Wigeon	American Wigeon	<i>Mareca americana</i>
	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>
Willet	Prairie Willet	<i>Tringa inornata</i>
	Saltmarsh Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>
Woodcock	American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>
	Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>
Woodpecker	Acorn Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>
	American Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>
	Arizona Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates arizonae</i>
	Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>

	Downy Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>
	Gila Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i>
	Golden-fronted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes aurifrons</i>
	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>
	Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates villosus</i>
	Ivory-billed Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus principalis</i>
	Ladder-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates scalaris</i>
	Lewis's Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>
	Nuttall's Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates nuttallii</i>
	Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>
	Puerto Rican Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes portoricensis</i>
	Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>
	Red-cockaded Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates borealis</i>
	Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>
	White-headed Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates albolarvatus</i>
Wood-Pewee	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>
	Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>
Wood-Rail	Rufous-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides axillaris</i>
Woodstar	Bahama Woodstar	<i>Nesophlox evelynae</i>
Wren	Bewick's Wren	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>
	Cactus Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>
	Canyon Wren	<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>
	Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>
	Northern House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>
	Pacific Wren	<i>Nannus pacificus</i>
	Rock Wren	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>
	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus stellaris</i>
	Sinaloa Wren	<i>Thryophilus sinaloa</i>
	Winter Wren	<i>Nannus hiemalis</i>
Wrentit	Wrentit	<i>Chamaea fasciata</i>
Wryneck	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>

Yellowlegs	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
Yellowthroat	Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>
	Gray-crowned Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis poliocephala</i>

(2) *Taxonomic listing.* The table lists species in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also provide the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.

Table 2 to Paragraph (c)—Taxonomic Listing of Birds Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act.

Species scientific name	Species common name
(i) Order Anseriformes	
Family Anatidae	
(1) Subfamily Dendrocygninae	
<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>	West Indian Whistling-Duck
<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	Fulvous Whistling-Duck
(2) Subfamily Anserinae	
<i>Anser canagicus</i>	Emperor Goose
<i>Anser caerulescens</i>	Snow Goose
<i>Anser rossii</i>	Ross's Goose
<i>Anser albifrons</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose
<i>Anser erythropus</i>	Lesser White-fronted Goose
<i>Anser fabalis</i>	Taiga Bean-Goose
<i>Anser serrirostris</i>	Tundra Bean-Goose
<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	Pink-footed Goose
<i>Branta bernicla</i>	Brant
<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	Barnacle Goose
<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	Cackling Goose
<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose
<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>	Hawaiian Goose
<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	Trumpeter Swan
<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan
<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	Whooper Swan
(3) Subfamily Anatinae	
<i>Cairina moschata</i>	Muscovy Duck
<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck
<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>	Baikal Teal
<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	Garganey
<i>Spatula discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal
<i>Spatula cyanoptera</i>	Cinnamon Teal

<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler
<i>Mareca strepera</i>	Gadwall
<i>Mareca falcata</i>	Falcated Duck
<i>Mareca penelope</i>	Eurasian Wigeon
<i>Mareca americana</i>	American Wigeon
<i>Anas laysanensis</i>	Laysan Duck
<i>Anas wyvilliana</i>	Hawaiian Duck
<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>	Eastern Spot-billed Duck
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard
<i>Anas diazi</i>	Mexican Duck
<i>Anas rubripes</i>	American Black Duck
<i>Anas fulvigula</i>	Mottled Duck
<i>Anas superciliosa</i>	Pacific Black Duck
<i>Anas bahamensis</i>	White-cheeked Pintail
<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail
<i>Anas crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal
<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	Canvasback
<i>Aythya americana</i>	Redhead
<i>Aythya ferina</i>	Common Pochard
<i>Aythya baeri</i>	Baer's Pochard
<i>Aythya collaris</i>	Ring-necked Duck
<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	Tufted Duck
<i>Aythya marila</i>	Greater Scaup
<i>Aythya affinis</i>	Lesser Scaup
<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	Steller's Eider
<i>Somateria fischeri</i>	Spectacled Eider
<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	King Eider
<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	Common Eider
<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	Harlequin Duck
<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	Surf Scoter
<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>	White-winged Scoter
<i>Melanitta stejnegeri</i>	Stejneger's Scoter
<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	Common Scoter
<i>Melanitta americana</i>	Black Scoter
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Long-tailed Duck
<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	Bufflehead
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye
<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	Barrow's Goldeneye
<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	Smew
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Common Merganser
<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Red-breasted Merganser
<i>Nomonyx dominicus</i>	Masked Duck
<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Ruddy Duck
(ii) Order Phoenicopteriformes	
Family Phoenicopteridae	

<i>Phoenicopiterus ruber</i>	American Flamingo
(iii) Order Podicipediformes	
Family Podicipedidae	
<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i> <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i> <i>Podiceps auritus</i> <i>Podiceps grisegena</i> <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i> <i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i> <i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>	Least Grebe Pied-billed Grebe Horned Grebe Red-necked Grebe Eared Grebe Western Grebe Clark's Grebe
(iv) Order Columbiformes	
Family Columbidae	
<i>Pampusana stairi</i> <i>Pampusana xanthonura</i>	Shy Ground Dove White-throated Ground Dove
(1) Subfamily Claravinae	
<i>Columbina inca</i> <i>Columbina passerina</i> <i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	Inca Dove Common Ground Dove Ruddy Ground Dove
(2) Subfamily Columbinae	
<i>Geotrygon montana</i> <i>Geotrygon chrysis</i> <i>Geotrygon mystacea</i> <i>Leptotila verreauxi</i> <i>Zenaida asiatica</i> <i>Zenaida aurita</i> <i>Zenaida macroura</i> <i>Ptilinopus porphyraceus</i> <i>Ptilinopus roseicapilla</i> <i>Ptilinopus perousii</i> <i>Ducula pacifica</i> <i>Patagioenas fasciata</i> <i>Patagioenas squamosa</i> <i>Patagioenas leucocephala</i> <i>Patagioenas inornata</i> <i>Patagioenas flavirostris</i> <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	Ruddy Quail-Dove Key West Quail-Dove Bridled Quail-Dove White-tipped Dove White-winged Dove Zenaida Dove Mourning Dove Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove Mariana Fruit-Dove Many-colored Fruit-Dove Pacific Imperial-Pigeon Band-tailed Pigeon Scaly-naped Pigeon White-crowned Pigeon Plain Pigeon Red-billed Pigeon Oriental Turtle-Dove
(v) Order Cuculiformes	
Family Cuculidae	
(1) Subfamily Crotophaginae	
<i>Crotophaga ani</i> <i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	Smooth-billed Ani Groove-billed Ani
(2) Subfamily Neomorphinae	
<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>	Greater Roadrunner
(3) Subfamily Cuculinae	

<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Common Cuckoo
<i>Cuculus optatus</i>	Oriental Cuckoo
<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo
<i>Coccyzus melacoryphus</i>	Dark-billed Cuckoo
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Yellow-billed Cuckoo
<i>Coccyzus minor</i>	Mangrove Cuckoo
<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo
<i>Coccyzus vieilloti</i>	Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo
<i>Urodynamis taitensis</i>	Long-tailed Koel
<i>Hierococcyx nasicolor</i>	Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo
(vi) Order Caprimulgiformes	
Family Caprimulgidae	
(1) Subfamily Chordeilinae	
<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>	Lesser Nighthawk
<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk
<i>Chordeiles gundlachii</i>	Antillean Nighthawk
(2) Subfamily Caprimulginae	
<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	Common Pauraque
<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>	Common Poorwill
<i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i>	Chuck-will's-widow
<i>Antrostomus ridgwayi</i>	Buff-collared Nightjar
<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	Eastern Whip-poor-will
<i>Antrostomus arizonae</i>	Mexican Whip-poor-will
<i>Antrostomus noctitherus</i>	Puerto Rican Nightjar
<i>Hydropsalis cayennensis</i>	White-tailed Nightjar
<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>	Gray Nightjar
(vii) Order Apodiformes	
(A) Family Apodidae	
(1) Subfamily Cypseloidinae	
<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	Black Swift
<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	White-collared Swift
(2) Subfamily Chaeturinae	
<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift
<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	Vaux's Swift
<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>	Short-tailed Swift
<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	White-throated Needletail
<i>Aerodramus spodiopygius</i>	White-rumped Swiftlet
<i>Aerodramus bartschi</i>	Mariana Swiftlet
(3) Subfamily Apodinae	
<i>Apus apus</i>	Common Swift
<i>Apus pacificus</i>	Fork-tailed Swift
<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>	Alpine Swift
<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>	White-throated Swift
<i>Tachornis phoenicobia</i>	Antillean Palm-Swift

(B) Family Trochilidae	
<i>Subfamily Trochilinae</i>	
<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>	Mexican Violetear
<i>Anthracothorax prevostii</i>	Green-breasted Mango
<i>Anthracothorax aurulentus</i>	Puerto Rican Mango
<i>Anthracothorax viridis</i>	Green Mango
<i>Eulampis jugularis</i>	Purple-throated Carib
<i>Eulampis holosericeus</i>	Green-throated Carib
<i>Eugenes fulgens</i>	Rivoli's Hummingbird
<i>Helimaster constantii</i>	Plain-capped Starthroat
<i>Lampornis amethystinus</i>	Amethyst-throated Mountain-gem
<i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>	Blue-throated Mountain-gem
<i>Calothorax lucifer</i>	Lucifer Hummingbird
<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird
<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	Black-chinned Hummingbird
<i>Mellisuga minima</i>	Vervain Hummingbird
<i>Nesophlox evelynae</i>	Bahama Woodstar
<i>Calypte anna</i>	Anna's Hummingbird
<i>Calypte costae</i>	Costa's Hummingbird
<i>Selasphorus calliope</i>	Calliope Hummingbird
<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	Rufous Hummingbird
<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>	Allen's Hummingbird
<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>	Broad-tailed Hummingbird
<i>Selasphorus heloisa</i>	Bumblebee Hummingbird
<i>Riccordia maugaeus</i>	Puerto Rican Emerald
<i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>	Broad-billed Hummingbird
<i>Basilinna leucotis</i>	White-eared Hummingbird
<i>Basilinna xantusii</i>	Xantus's Hummingbird
<i>Orthorhyncus cristatus</i>	Antillean Crested Hummingbird
<i>Ramosomyia violiceps</i>	Violet-crowned Hummingbird
<i>Saucerottia beryllina</i>	Berylline Hummingbird
<i>Amazilia rutila</i>	Cinnamon Hummingbird
<i>Amazilia yucatanensis</i>	Buff-bellied Hummingbird
(viii) Order Gruiformes	
(A) Family Aramidae	
<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	Limpkin
(B) Family Gruidae	
<i>Subfamily Gruinae</i>	
<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	Sandhill Crane
<i>Grus grus</i>	Common Crane
<i>Grus monacha</i>	Hooded Crane
<i>Grus americana</i>	Whooping Crane
(C) Family Rallidae	
<i>Gallirallus philippensis</i>	Buff-banded Rail
<i>Gallirallus owstoni</i>	Guam Rail

<i>Pardirallus maculatus</i>	Spotted Rail
<i>Mustelirallus erythrops</i>	Paint-billed Crake
<i>Aramides axillaris</i>	Rufous-necked Wood-Rail
<i>Rallus obsoletus</i>	Ridgway's Rail
<i>Rallus elegans</i>	King Rail
<i>Rallus crepitans</i>	Clapper Rail
<i>Rallus limicola</i>	Virginia Rail
<i>Crex crex</i>	Corn Crake
<i>Porzana carolina</i>	Sora
<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	Common Gallinule
<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Eurasian Moorhen
<i>Fulica atra</i>	Eurasian Coot
<i>Fulica alai</i>	Hawaiian Coot
<i>Fulica americana</i>	American Coot
<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>	Purple Gallinule
<i>Porphyrio flavirostris</i>	Azure Gallinule
<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Purple Swamphen
<i>Zapornia tabuensis</i>	Spotless Crake
<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	Yellow Rail
<i>Hapalocrex flaviventer</i>	Yellow-breasted Crake
<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	Black Rail
(ix) Order Charadriiformes	
(A) Family Recurvirostridae	
<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Black-winged Stilt
<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	Black-necked Stilt
<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>	American Avocet
(B) Family Haematopodidae	
<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	Eurasian Oystercatcher
<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>	American Oystercatcher
<i>Haematopus bachmani</i>	Black Oystercatcher
(C) Family Charadriidae	
(1) Subfamily Pluvialinae	
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Black-bellied Plover
<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	European Golden-Plover
<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	American Golden-Plover
<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Pacific Golden-Plover
(2) Subfamily Charadriinae	
<i>Eudromias morinellus</i>	Eurasian Dotterel
<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Common Ringed Plover
<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Semipalmated Plover
<i>Charadrius melodus</i>	Piping Plover
<i>Thinornis dubius</i>	Little Ringed Plover
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	Northern Lapwing
<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	Southern Lapwing

<i>Anarhynchus mongolus</i>	Siberian Sand-Plover
<i>Anarhynchus leschenaultii</i>	Greater Sand-Plover
<i>Anarhynchus wilsonia</i>	Wilson's Plover
<i>Anarhynchus collaris</i>	Collared Plover
<i>Anarhynchus montanus</i>	Mountain Plover
<i>Anarhynchus nivosus</i>	Snowy Plover
<i>Anarhynchus alexandrinus</i>	Kentish Plover
(D) Family Jacanidae	
<i>Jacana spinosa</i>	Northern Jacana
(E) Family Scolopacidae	
(1) Subfamily Numeniinae	
<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Upland Sandpiper
<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>	Bristle-thighed Curlew
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Eurasian Whimbrel
<i>Numenius hudsonicus</i>	Hudsonian Whimbrel
<i>Numenius minutus</i>	Little Curlew
<i>Numenius borealis</i>	Eskimo Curlew
<i>Numenius americanus</i>	Long-billed Curlew
<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	Far Eastern Curlew
<i>Numenius arquata</i>	Eurasian Curlew
(2) Subfamily Limosinae	
<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	Bar-tailed Godwit
<i>Limosa limosa</i>	Black-tailed Godwit
<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	Hudsonian Godwit
<i>Limosa fedoa</i>	Marbled Godwit
(3) Subfamily Arenariinae	
<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Ruddy Turnstone
<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i>	Black Turnstone
<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	Great Knot
<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Red Knot
<i>Calidris virgata</i>	Surfbird
<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	Ruff
<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	Broad-billed Sandpiper
<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	Stilt Sandpiper
<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curlew Sandpiper
<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	Temminck's Stint
<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	Long-toed Stint
<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper
<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	Red-necked Stint
<i>Calidris alba</i>	Sanderling
<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Dunlin
<i>Calidris ptilocnemis</i>	Rock Sandpiper
<i>Calidris maritima</i>	Purple Sandpiper
<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	Baird's Sandpiper

<i>Calidris minuta</i>	Little Stint
<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Least Sandpiper
<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	White-rumped Sandpiper
<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>	Buff-breasted Sandpiper
<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Pectoral Sandpiper
<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Semipalmated Sandpiper
<i>Calidris mauri</i>	Western Sandpiper
(4) Subfamily Scolopacinae	
<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	Short-billed Dowitcher
<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	Long-billed Dowitcher
<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>	Jack Snipe
<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Eurasian Woodcock
<i>Scolopax minor</i>	American Woodcock
<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>	Solitary Snipe
<i>Gallinago megala</i>	Swinhoe's Snipe
<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	Pin-tailed Snipe
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Common Snipe
<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Wilson's Snipe
(5) Subfamily Tringinae	
<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	Terek Sandpiper
<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Common Sandpiper
<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Spotted Sandpiper
<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	Green Sandpiper
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper
<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	Gray-tailed Tattler
<i>Tringa incana</i>	Wandering Tattler
<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Lesser Yellowlegs
<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Nordmann's Greenshank
<i>Tringa inornata</i>	Prairie Willet
<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	Saltmarsh Willet
<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	Spotted Redshank
<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Common Greenshank
<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs
<i>Tringa totanus</i>	Common Redshank
<i>Tringa glareola</i>	Wood Sandpiper
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	Marsh Sandpiper
<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	Wilson's Phalarope
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Red-necked Phalarope
<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Red Phalarope
(F) Family Stercorariidae	
<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	Great Skua
<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>	South Polar Skua
<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Pomarine Jaeger
<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Parasitic Jaeger
<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	Long-tailed Jaeger

(G) Family Alcidae	
<i>Alle alle</i>	Dovekie
<i>Uria aalge</i>	Common Murre
<i>Uria lomvia</i>	Thick-billed Murre
<i>Alca torda</i>	Razorbill
<i>Cepphus grylle</i>	Black Guillemot
<i>Cepphus columba</i>	Pigeon Guillemot
<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>	Long-billed Murrelet
<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>	Marbled Murrelet
<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i>	Kittlitz's Murrelet
<i>Synthliboramphus scrippsi</i>	Scripps's Murrelet
<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>	Guadalupe Murrelet
<i>Synthliboramphus craveri</i>	Craveri's Murrelet
<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	Ancient Murrelet
<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus</i>	Cassin's Auklet
<i>Aethia psittacula</i>	Parakeet Auklet
<i>Aethia pusilla</i>	Least Auklet
<i>Aethia pygmaea</i>	Whiskered Auklet
<i>Aethia cristatella</i>	Crested Auklet
<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>	Rhinoceros Auklet
<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Atlantic Puffin
<i>Fratercula corniculata</i>	Horned Puffin
<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	Tufted Puffin
(H) Family Laridae	
(1) Subfamily Larinae	
<i>Creagrus furcatus</i>	Swallow-tailed Gull
<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Black-legged Kittiwake
<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>	Red-legged Kittiwake
<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	Ivory Gull
<i>Xema sabini</i>	Sabine's Gull
<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	Bonaparte's Gull
<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>	Gray-hooded Gull
<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	Black-headed Gull
<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	Little Gull
<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	Ross's Gull
<i>Leucophaeus modestus</i>	Gray Gull
<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	Laughing Gull
<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	Franklin's Gull
<i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus</i>	Pallas's Gull
<i>Larus belcheri</i>	Belcher's Gull
<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	Black-tailed Gull
<i>Larus heermanni</i>	Heermann's Gull
<i>Larus canus</i>	Common Gull
<i>Larus brachyrhynchus</i>	Short-billed Gull
<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed Gull
<i>Larus occidentalis</i>	Western Gull

<i>Larus livens</i>	Yellow-footed Gull
<i>Larus californicus</i>	California Gull
<i>Larus argentatus</i>	European Herring Gull
<i>Larus vegae</i>	Vega Gull
<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>	American Herring Gull
<i>Larus michahellis</i>	Yellow-legged Gull
<i>Larus glaucoides</i>	Iceland Gull
<i>Larus fuscus</i>	Lesser Black-backed Gull
<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	Slaty-backed Gull
<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	Glaucous-winged Gull
<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	Glaucous Gull
<i>Larus marinus</i>	Great Black-backed Gull
<i>Larus dominicanus</i>	Kelp Gull
(2) Subfamily Anoinae	
<i>Anous stolidus</i>	Brown Noddy
<i>Anous minutus</i>	Black Noddy
<i>Anous ceruleus</i>	Blue-gray Noddy
(3) Subfamily Gyginae	
<i>Gygis candida</i>	Blue-billed White-Tern
<i>Gygis microrhyncha</i>	Little White-Tern
(4) Subfamily Sterninae	
<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	Sooty Tern
<i>Onychoprion lunatus</i>	Gray-backed Tern
<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	Bridled Tern
<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>	Aleutian Tern
<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	Little Tern
<i>Sternula antillarum</i>	Least Tern
<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>	Large-billed Tern
<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	Gull-billed Tern
<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Caspian Tern
<i>Larosterna inca</i>	Inca Tern
<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Black Tern
<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	White-winged Tern
<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	Whiskered Tern
<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Roseate Tern
<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	Black-naped Tern
<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern
<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Arctic Tern
<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	Forster's Tern
<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>	Royal Tern
<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	Great Crested Tern
<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	Sandwich Tern
<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>	Elegant Tern
(3) Subfamily Rynchopinae	
<i>Rynchops niger</i>	Black Skimmer

(x) Order Phaethontiformes	
Family Phaethontidae	
<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	White-tailed Tropicbird
<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	Red-billed Tropicbird
<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	Red-tailed Tropicbird
(xi) Order Gaviiformes	
Family Gaviidae	
<i>Gavia stellata</i>	Red-throated Loon
<i>Gavia arctica</i>	Arctic Loon
<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	Pacific Loon
<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon
<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	Yellow-billed Loon
(xii) Order Procellariiformes	
(A) Family Diomedidae	
<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i>	Yellow-nosed Albatross
<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	White-capped Albatross
<i>Thalassarche eremita</i>	Chatham Albatross
<i>Thalassarche salvini</i>	Salvin's Albatross
<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	Black-browed Albatross
<i>Phoebastria palpebrata</i>	Light-mantled Albatross
<i>Diomedea exulans</i>	Wandering Albatross
<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	Laysan Albatross
<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	Black-footed Albatross
<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	Short-tailed Albatross
(B) Family Oceanitidae	
<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	Wilson's Storm-Petrel
<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>	White-faced Storm-Petrel
<i>Fregetta grallaria</i>	White-bellied Storm-Petrel
<i>Fregetta tropica</i>	Black-bellied Storm-Petrel
<i>Nesofregetta fuliginosa</i>	Polynesian Storm-Petrel
(C) Family Hydrobatidae	
<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>	European Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates furcatus</i>	Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates hornbyi</i>	Ringed Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates monorhis</i>	Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>	Leach's Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates socorroensis</i>	Townsend's Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates cheimomnestes</i>	Ainley's Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates homochroa</i>	Ashy Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates castro</i>	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates tethys</i>	Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates melania</i>	Black Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates matsudairae</i>	Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel
<i>Hydrobates tristrami</i>	Tristram's Storm-Petrel

<i>Hydrobates microsoma</i>	Least Storm-Petrel
(D) Family Procellariidae	
<i>Macronectes halli</i>	Northern Giant-Petrel
<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	Northern Fulmar
<i>Pterodroma gouldi</i>	Gray-faced Petrel
<i>Pterodroma solandri</i>	Providence Petrel
<i>Pterodroma neglecta</i>	Kermadec Petrel
<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>	Trindade Petrel
<i>Pterodroma heraldica</i>	Herald Petrel
<i>Pterodroma ultima</i>	Murphy's Petrel
<i>Pterodroma inexpectata</i>	Mottled Petrel
<i>Pterodroma cahow</i>	Bermuda Petrel
<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>	Black-capped Petrel
<i>Pterodroma externa</i>	Juan Fernandez Petrel
<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	Hawaiian Petrel
<i>Pterodroma cervicalis</i>	White-necked Petrel
<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>	Bonin Petrel
<i>Pterodroma nigripennis</i>	Black-winged Petrel
<i>Pterodroma deserta</i>	Desertas Petrel
<i>Pterodroma madeira</i>	Zino's Petrel
<i>Pterodroma cookii</i>	Cook's Petrel
<i>Pterodroma leucoptera</i>	Gould's Petrel
<i>Pterodroma longirostris</i>	Stejneger's Petrel
<i>Pterodroma alba</i>	Phoenix Petrel
<i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i>	Tahiti Petrel
<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	Bulwer's Petrel
<i>Bulweria fallax</i>	Jouanin's Petrel
<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>	White-chinned Petrel
<i>Procellaria parkinsoni</i>	Parkinson's Petrel
<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	Streaked Shearwater
<i>Calonectris borealis</i>	Cory's Shearwater
<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	Scopoli's Shearwater
<i>Calonectris edwardsii</i>	Cape Verde Shearwater
<i>Ardenna pacifica</i>	Wedge-tailed Shearwater
<i>Ardenna bulleri</i>	Buller's Shearwater
<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>	Short-tailed Shearwater
<i>Ardenna grisea</i>	Sooty Shearwater
<i>Ardenna gravis</i>	Great Shearwater
<i>Ardenna creatopus</i>	Pink-footed Shearwater
<i>Ardenna carneipes</i>	Flesh-footed Shearwater
<i>Puffinus nativitatis</i>	Christmas Shearwater
<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>	Manx Shearwater
<i>Puffinus newelli</i>	Newell's Shearwater
<i>Puffinus bryani</i>	Bryan's Shearwater
<i>Puffinus opisthomelas</i>	Black-vented Shearwater
<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	Sargasso Shearwater

<i>Puffinus baroli</i>	Barolo Shearwater
(xiii) Order Ciconiiformes	
Family Ciconiidae	
<i>Jabiru mycteria</i> <i>Mycteria americana</i>	Jabiru Wood Stork
(xiv) Order Suliformes	
(A) Family Fregatidae	
<i>Fregata ariel</i> <i>Fregata magnificens</i> <i>Fregata minor</i>	Lesser Frigatebird Magnificent Frigatebird Great Frigatebird
(B) Family Sulidae	
<i>Papasula abbotti</i> <i>Sula dactylatra</i> <i>Sula granti</i> <i>Sula nebouxii</i> <i>Sula leucogaster</i> <i>Sula brewsteri</i> <i>Sula sula</i> <i>Morus bassanus</i>	Abbott's Booby Masked Booby Nazca Booby Blue-footed Booby Brown Booby Cocos Booby Red-footed Booby Northern Gannet
(C) Family Anhingidae	
<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	Anhinga
(D) Family Phalacrocoracidae	
<i>Microcarbo melanoleucos</i> <i>Urile penicillatus</i> <i>Urile urile</i> <i>Urile pelagicus</i> <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> <i>Nannopterum auritum</i> <i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	Little Pied Cormorant Brandt's Cormorant Red-faced Cormorant Pelagic Cormorant Great Cormorant Double-crested Cormorant Neotropic Cormorant
(xv) Order Pelecaniformes	
(A) Family Threskiornithidae	
(1) Subfamily Threskiornithinae	
<i>Eudocimus albus</i> <i>Eudocimus ruber</i> <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i> <i>Plegadis chihi</i>	White Ibis Scarlet Ibis Glossy Ibis White-faced Ibis
(2) Subfamily Plataleinae	
<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	Roseate Spoonbill
(B) Family Pelecanidae	
<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i> <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	American White Pelican Brown Pelican
(C) Family Ardeidae	
(1) Subfamily Tigriornithinae	
<i>Tigrisoma mexicanum</i>	Bare-throated Tiger-Heron

(2) Subfamily Botaurinae	
<i>Botaurus exilis</i>	Least Bittern
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern
<i>Botaurus flavicollis</i>	Black Bittern
<i>Botaurus eurhythmus</i>	Schrenck's Bittern
<i>Botaurus sinensis</i>	Yellow Bittern
(3) Subfamily Ardeinae	
<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Little Blue Heron
<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	Tricolored Heron
<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	Reddish Egret
<i>Egretta sacra</i>	Pacific Reef-Heron
<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	Chinese Egret
<i>Egretta thula</i>	Snowy Egret
<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Little Egret
<i>Egretta gularis</i>	Western Reef-Heron
<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	Yellow-crowned Night Heron
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night Heron
<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	Nankeen Night Heron
<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	Malayan Night Heron
<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>	Japanese Night Heron
<i>Butorides virescens</i>	Green Heron
<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	Chinese Pond-Heron
<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great White Egret
<i>Ardea egretta</i>	American Egret
<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	Medium Egret
<i>Ardea ibis</i>	Western Cattle-Egret
<i>Ardea coromanda</i>	Eastern Cattle-Egret
<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Gray Heron
<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron
(xvi) Order Cathartiformes	
Family Cathartidae	
<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	California Condor
<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Black Vulture
<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture
(xvii) Order Accipitriformes	
(A) Family Pandionidae	
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey
(B) Family Accipitridae	
(1) Subfamily Elaninae	
<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	White-tailed Kite
(2) Subfamily Gypaetinae	
<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>	Hook-billed Kite
<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Oriental Honey-buzzard
<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	Swallow-tailed Kite

(3) Subfamily Accipitrinae	
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle
<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>	Double-toothed Kite
<i>Tachyspiza soloensis</i>	Chinese Sparrowhawk
<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	Japanese Sparrowhawk
<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk
<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	Eurasian Sparrowhawk
<i>Astur cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk
<i>Astur atricapillus</i>	American Goshawk
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Hen Harrier
<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	Northern Harrier
<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Western Marsh Harrier
<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	Eastern Marsh Harrier
<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Black Kite
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle
<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	White-tailed Eagle
<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	Steller's Sea-Eagle
<i>Butastur indicus</i>	Gray-faced Buzzard
<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>	Mississippi Kite
<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>	Crane Hawk
<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	Snail Kite
<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	Common Black Hawk
<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>	Great Black Hawk
<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	Roadside Hawk
<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	Harris's Hawk
<i>Geranoaetus albicaudatus</i>	White-tailed Hawk
<i>Buteo plagiatus</i>	Gray Hawk
<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Red-shouldered Hawk
<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk
<i>Buteo solitarius</i>	Hawaiian Hawk
<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	Short-tailed Hawk
<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	Swainson's Hawk
<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>	Zone-tailed Hawk
<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rough-legged Hawk
<i>Buteo regalis</i>	Ferruginous Hawk
<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	Long-legged Buzzard
(xviii) Order Strigiformes	
(A) Family Tytonidae	
<i>Tyto furcata</i>	American Barn Owl
(B) Family Strigidae	
<i>Otus sunia</i>	Oriental Scops-Owl
<i>Psilosops flammeolus</i>	Flammulated Owl
<i>Gymnasio nudipes</i>	Puerto Rican Owl
<i>Megascops trichopsis</i>	Whiskered Screech-Owl

<i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	Western Screech-Owl
<i>Megascops asio</i>	Eastern Screech-Owl
<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl
<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Snowy Owl
<i>Surnia ulula</i>	Northern Hawk Owl
<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>	Northern Pygmy-Owl
<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>	Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>	Elf Owl
<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Burrowing Owl
<i>Strix occidentalis</i>	Spotted Owl
<i>Strix varia</i>	Barred Owl
<i>Strix virgata</i>	Mottled Owl
<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Great Gray Owl
<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl
<i>Asio stygius</i>	Stygian Owl
<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl
<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Boreal Owl
<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Northern Saw-whet Owl
<i>Ninox japonica</i>	Northern Boobook
(xix) Order Trogoniformes	
Family Trogonidae	
<i>Subfamily Trogoninae</i>	
<i>Trogon elegans</i>	Elegant Trogon
<i>Euptilotis neoxenus</i>	Eared Quetzal
(xx) Order Upupiformes	
Family Upupidae	
<i>Upupa epops</i>	Common Hoopoe
(xxi) Order Coraciiformes	
Family Alcedinidae	
<i>(1) Subfamily Alcedininae</i>	
<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common Kingfisher
<i>(2) Subfamily Halcyoninae</i>	
<i>Todiramphus sacer</i>	Pacific Kingfisher
<i>Todiramphus cinnamominus</i>	Guam Kingfisher
<i>Todiramphus albicilla</i>	Mariana Kingfisher
<i>(3) Subfamily Cerylinae</i>	
<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	Ringed Kingfisher
<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher
<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	Amazon Kingfisher
<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>	Green Kingfisher
(xxii) Order Piciformes	
Family Picidae	
<i>(1) Subfamily Jynginae</i>	
<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	Eurasian Wryneck

(2) Subfamily Picinae	
<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	Lewis's Woodpecker
<i>Melanerpes portoricensis</i>	Puerto Rican Woodpecker
<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	Red-headed Woodpecker
<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	Acorn Woodpecker
<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i>	Gila Woodpecker
<i>Melanerpes aurifrons</i>	Golden-fronted Woodpecker
<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	Red-bellied Woodpecker
<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>	Williamson's Sapsucker
<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>	Red-naped Sapsucker
<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>	Red-breasted Sapsucker
<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	American Three-toed Woodpecker
<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	Black-backed Woodpecker
<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Great Spotted Woodpecker
<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker
<i>Dryobates nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's Woodpecker
<i>Dryobates scalaris</i>	Ladder-backed Woodpecker
<i>Dryobates borealis</i>	Red-cockaded Woodpecker
<i>Dryobates villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker
<i>Dryobates albolarvatus</i>	White-headed Woodpecker
<i>Dryobates arizonae</i>	Arizona Woodpecker
<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Northern Flicker
<i>Colaptes chrysoides</i>	Gilded Flicker
<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker
<i>Campephilus principalis</i>	Ivory-billed Woodpecker
(xxiii) Order Falconiformes	
Family Falconidae	
(1) Subfamily Herpetotherinae	
<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>	Collared Forest-Falcon
(2) Subfamily Falconinae	
<i>Caracara plancus</i>	Crested Caracara
<i>Milvago chimachima</i>	Yellow-headed Caracara
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Eurasian Kestrel
<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American Kestrel
<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	Red-footed Falcon
<i>Falco amurensis</i>	Amur Falcon
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin
<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Eurasian Hobby
<i>Falco femoralis</i>	Aplomado Falcon
<i>Falco rufigularis</i>	Bat Falcon
<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	Gyr Falcon
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon
<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	Prairie Falcon
(xxiv) Order Passeriformes	

(A) Family Tityridae	
<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>	Masked Tityra
<i>Pachyramphus major</i>	Gray-collared Becard
<i>Pachyramphus aglaiae</i>	Rose-throated Becard
(B) Family Tyrannidae	
(1) Subfamily Elaeniinae	
<i>Camptostoma imberbe</i>	Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet
<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>	Greenish Elaenia
<i>Elaenia martinica</i>	Caribbean Elaenia
<i>Elaenia albiceps</i>	White-crested Elaenia
<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>	Small-billed Elaenia
(2) Subfamily Tyranninae	
<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	Dusky-capped Flycatcher
<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>	Ash-throated Flycatcher
<i>Myiarchus nuttingi</i>	Nutting's Flycatcher
<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Great Crested Flycatcher
<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	Brown-crested Flycatcher
<i>Myiarchus sagrae</i>	La Sagra's Flycatcher
<i>Myiarchus antillarum</i>	Puerto Rican Flycatcher
<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	Great Kiskadee
<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	Social Flycatcher
<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>	Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher
<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	Piratic Flycatcher
<i>Empidonomus varius</i>	Variegated Flycatcher
<i>Empidonomus aurantioatrocristatus</i>	Crowned Slaty Flycatcher
<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	Tropical Kingbird
<i>Tyrannus couchii</i>	Couch's Kingbird
<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>	Cassin's Kingbird
<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i>	Thick-billed Kingbird
<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	Western Kingbird
<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Eastern Kingbird
<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>	Gray Kingbird
<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus</i>	Loggerhead Kingbird
<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	Fork-tailed Flycatcher
(3) Subfamily Fluvicolinae	
<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i>	Tawny Tufted Flycatcher
<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher
<i>Contopus pertinax</i>	Greater Pewee
<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>	Western Wood-Pewee
<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-Pewee
<i>Contopus caribaeus</i>	Cuban Pewee
<i>Contopus hispaniolensis</i>	Hispaniolan Pewee
<i>Contopus latirostris</i>	Lesser Antillean Pewee
<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	Acadian Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	Willow Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Least Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax hammondi</i>	Hammond's Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>	Gray Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>	Dusky Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax affinis</i>	Pine Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	Western Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax fulvifrons</i>	Buff-breasted Flycatcher
<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	Black Phoebe
<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe
<i>Sayornis saya</i>	Say's Phoebe
<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>	Vermilion Flycatcher
(C) Family Vireonidae	
<i>Vireo atricapilla</i>	Black-capped Vireo
<i>Vireo griseus</i>	White-eyed Vireo
<i>Vireo crassirostris</i>	Thick-billed Vireo
<i>Vireo gundlachii</i>	Cuban Vireo
<i>Vireo latimeri</i>	Puerto Rican Vireo
<i>Vireo bellii</i>	Bell's Vireo
<i>Vireo vicinior</i>	Gray Vireo
<i>Vireo huttoni</i>	Hutton's Vireo
<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	Yellow-throated Vireo
<i>Vireo cassinii</i>	Cassin's Vireo
<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Blue-headed Vireo
<i>Vireo plumbeus</i>	Plumbeous Vireo
<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Vireo
<i>Vireo swainsoni</i>	Western Warbling-Vireo
<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Eastern Warbling-Vireo
<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo
<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>	Yellow-green Vireo
<i>Vireo altiloquus</i>	Black-whiskered Vireo
<i>Vireo magister</i>	Yucatan Vireo
(D) Family Laniidae	
<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	Brown Shrike
<i>Lanius collurio</i>	Red-backed Shrike
<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	Loggerhead Shrike
<i>Lanius borealis</i>	Northern Shrike
(E) Family Corvidae	
<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	Canada Jay
<i>Cyanocorax morio</i>	Brown Jay
<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>	Green Jay
<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>	Pinyon Jay
<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>	Steller's Jay

<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay
<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>	Florida Scrub-Jay
<i>Aphelocoma insularis</i>	Island Scrub-Jay
<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>	California Scrub-Jay
<i>Aphelocoma woodhouseii</i>	Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay
<i>Aphelocoma wollweberi</i>	Mexican Jay
<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>	Clark's Nutcracker
<i>Pica hudsonia</i>	Black-billed Magpie
<i>Pica nuttalli</i>	Yellow-billed Magpie
<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	Eurasian Jackdaw
<i>Corvus kubaryi</i>	Mariana Crow
<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow
<i>Corvus leucognaphalus</i>	White-necked Crow
<i>Corvus imparatus</i>	Tamaulipas Crow
<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	Fish Crow
<i>Corvus hawaiiensis</i>	Hawaiian Crow
<i>Corvus cryptoleucus</i>	Chihuahuan Raven
<i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven
(F) Family Remizidae	
<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>	Verdin
(G) Family Paridae	
<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>	Carolina Chickadee
<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Chickadee
<i>Poecile gambeli</i>	Mountain Chickadee
<i>Poecile sclateri</i>	Mexican Chickadee
<i>Poecile rufescens</i>	Chestnut-backed Chickadee
<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	Boreal Chickadee
<i>Poecile cinctus</i>	Gray-headed Chickadee
<i>Baeolophus wollweberi</i>	Bridled Titmouse
<i>Baeolophus inornatus</i>	Oak Titmouse
<i>Baeolophus ridgwayi</i>	Juniper Titmouse
<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	Tufted Titmouse
<i>Baeolophus atricristatus</i>	Black-crested Titmouse
(H) Family Alaudidae	
<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	Eurasian Skylark
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned Lark
(I) Family Acrocephalidae	
<i>Arundinax aedon</i>	Thick-billed Warbler
<i>Hippolais icterina</i>	Icterine Warbler
<i>Acrocephalus luscinius</i>	Nightingale Reed Warbler
<i>Acrocephalus hiwae</i>	Saipan Reed Warbler
<i>Acrocephalus nijoi</i>	Aguiguan Reed Warbler
<i>Acrocephalus yamashinae</i>	Pagan Reed Warbler
<i>Acrocephalus familiaris</i>	Millerbird
<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	Sedge Warbler

<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	Blyth's Reed Warbler
(J) Family Locustellidae	
<i>Helopsaltes certhiola</i>	Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler
<i>Helopsaltes ochotensis</i>	Middendorff's Grasshopper Warbler
<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	Lanceolated Warbler
<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>	River Warbler
(K) Family Hirundinidae	
Subfamily Hirundininae	
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow
<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow
<i>Tachycineta cyaneoviridis</i>	Bahama Swallow
<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>	Violet-green Swallow
<i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>	Mangrove Swallow
<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	Blue-and-white Swallow
<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow
<i>Progne tapera</i>	Brown-chested Martin
<i>Progne subis</i>	Purple Martin
<i>Progne elegans</i>	Southern Martin
<i>Progne chalybea</i>	Gray-breasted Martin
<i>Progne cryptoleuca</i>	Cuban Martin
<i>Progne dominicensis</i>	Caribbean Martin
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow
<i>Delichon lagopodium</i>	Siberian House-Martin
<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow
<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>	Cave Swallow
(L) Family Aegithalidae	
<i>Psaltiriparus minimus</i>	Bushtit
(M) Family Phylloscopidae	
<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	Willow Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Common Chiffchaff
<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	Wood Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	Dusky Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	Pallas's Leaf Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	Yellow-browed Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	Arctic Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus examinandus</i>	Kamchatka Leaf Warbler
(N) Family Sylviidae	
<i>Curruca curruca</i>	Lesser Whitethroat
<i>Chamaea fasciata</i>	Wrentit
(O) Family Regulidae	
<i>Corthylio calendula</i>	Ruby-crowned Kinglet
<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Golden-crowned Kinglet
(P) Family Bombycillidae	
<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	Bohemian Waxwing
<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing

(Q) Family Ptiliogonatidae	
<i>Ptiliogonys cinereus</i>	Gray Silky-flycatcher
<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>	Phainopepla
(R) Family Sittidae	
<i>Subfamily Sittinae</i>	
<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch
<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>	Pygmy Nuthatch
<i>Sitta pusilla</i>	Brown-headed Nuthatch
<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch
(S) Family Certhiidae	
<i>Subfamily Certhiinae</i>	
<i>Certhia americana</i>	Brown Creeper
(T) Family Polioptilidae	
<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	Blue-Gray Gnatcatcher
<i>Polioptila nigriceps</i>	Black-capped Gnatcatcher
<i>Polioptila melanura</i>	Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
<i>Polioptila californica</i>	California Gnatcatcher
(U) Family Troglodytidae	
<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	Rock Wren
<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>	Canyon Wren
<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	Bewick's Wren
<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	Carolina Wren
<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>	Cactus Wren
<i>Nannus pacificus</i>	Pacific Wren
<i>Nannus hiemalis</i>	Winter Wren
<i>Cistothorus paludicola</i>	Western Marsh-Wren
<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	Eastern Marsh-Wren
<i>Cistothorus stellaris</i>	Sedge Wren
<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	Northern House Wren
<i>Thryophilus sinaloa</i>	Sinaloa Wren
(W) Family Sturnidae	
<i>Agropsar philippensis</i>	Chestnut-cheeked Starling
<i>Spodiopsar cineraceus</i>	White-cheeked Starling
(V) Family Mimidae	
<i>Melanotis caerulescens</i>	Blue Mockingbird
<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird
<i>Melanoptila glabrirostris</i>	Black Catbird
<i>Margarops fuscatus</i>	Pearly-eyed Thrasher
<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>	Curve-billed Thrasher
<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Brown Thrasher
<i>Toxostoma longirostre</i>	Long-billed Thrasher
<i>Toxostoma bendirei</i>	Bendire's Thrasher

<i>Toxostoma redivivum</i>	California Thrasher
<i>Toxostoma lecontei</i>	LeConte's Thrasher
<i>Toxostoma crissale</i>	Crissal Thrasher
<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	Sage Thrasher
<i>Mimus gundlachii</i>	Bahama Mockingbird
<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Northern Mockingbird
(X) Family Cinclidae	
<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>	American Dipper
(Y) Family Turdidae	
<i>Sialia sialis</i>	Eastern Bluebird
<i>Sialia mexicana</i>	Western Bluebird
<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	Mountain Bluebird
<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	Townsend's Solitaire
<i>Myadestes occidentalis</i>	Brown-backed Solitaire
<i>Myadestes myadestinus</i>	Kāma‘o
<i>Myadestes lanaiensis</i>	Oloma‘o
<i>Myadestes obscurus</i>	‘Ōma‘o
<i>Myadestes palmeri</i>	Puaiohi
<i>Catharus aurantirostris</i>	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
<i>Catharus mexicanus</i>	Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush
<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Veery
<i>Catharus minimus</i>	Gray-cheeked Thrush
<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>	Bicknell's Thrush
<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Swainson's Thrush
<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush
<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Wood Thrush
<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	Eye-browed Thrush
<i>Turdus eunomus</i>	Dusky Thrush
<i>Turdus naumanni</i>	Naumann's Thrush
<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	Fieldfare
<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	Redwing
<i>Turdus grayi</i>	Clay-colored Thrush
<i>Turdus assimilis</i>	White-throated Thrush
<i>Turdus rufopalliatus</i>	Rufous-backed Robin
<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	American Robin
<i>Turdus plumbeus</i>	Western Red-legged Thrush
<i>Turdus ardosiaceus</i>	Eastern Red-legged Thrush
<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	Varied Thrush
<i>Ridgwayia pinicola</i>	Aztec Thrush
(Z) Family Muscicapidae	
<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>	Gray-streaked Flycatcher
<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	Asian Brown Flycatcher
<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	Spotted Flycatcher
<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	Dark-sided Flycatcher
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	European Robin

<i>Larvivora cyane</i>	Siberian Blue Robin
<i>Larvivora sibilans</i>	Rufous-tailed Robin
<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	Bluethroat
<i>Calliope calliope</i>	Siberian Rubythroat
<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	Red-flanked Bluetail
<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	Narcissus Flycatcher
<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	Mugimaki Flycatcher
<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	Taiga Flycatcher
<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	Common Redstart
<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	Rufous-tailed Rock-thrush
<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	Blue Rock-Thrush
<i>Saxicola maurus</i>	Asian Stonechat
<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	Northern Wheatear
<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	Pied Wheatear
(AA) Family Peucedramidae	
<i>Peucedramus taeniatus</i>	Olive Warbler
(BB) Family Prunellidae	
<i>Prunella montanella</i>	Siberian Accentor
(CC) Family Motacillidae	
<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>	Eastern Yellow Wagtail
<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	Citrine Wagtail
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Gray Wagtail
<i>Motacilla alba</i>	White Wagtail
<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	Tree Pipit
<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	Olive-backed Pipit
<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	Pechora Pipit
<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	Red-throated Pipit
<i>Anthus japonicus</i>	Siberian Pipit
<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	American Pipit
<i>Anthus spragueii</i>	Sprague's Pipit
(DD) Family Fringillidae	
(1) Subfamily Fringillinae	
<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Common Chaffinch
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	Brambling
(2) Subfamily Euphoniinae	
<i>Chlorophonia sclateri</i>	Puerto Rican Euphonia
(3) Subfamily Carduelinae	
<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak
<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	Hawfinch
<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	Common Rosefinch
<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>	Pallas's Rosefinch
<i>Melamprosops phaeosoma</i>	Po'ouli
<i>Oreomystis bairdi</i>	'Akikiki
<i>Paroreomyza maculata</i>	O'ahu 'Alauahio
<i>Paroreomyza flammea</i>	Kākāwahie

<i>Paroreomyza montana</i>	Maui 'Alauahio
<i>Loxioides bailleui</i>	Palila
<i>Telespiza cantans</i>	Laysan Finch
<i>Telespiza ultima</i>	Nihoa Finch
<i>Palmeria dolei</i>	‘Akohekohe
<i>Himatione fraithii</i>	Laysan Honeycreeper
<i>Himatione sanguinea</i>	‘Apapane
<i>Drepanis coccinea</i>	‘I‘iwi
<i>Psittirostra psittacea</i>	‘Ō‘ū
<i>Pseudonestor xanthophrys</i>	Maui Parrotbill
<i>Hemignathus hanapepe</i>	Kauai Nukupu‘u
<i>Hemignathus lucidus</i>	O‘ahu Nukupu‘u
<i>Hemignathus affinis</i>	Maui Nukupu‘u
<i>Hemignathus wilsoni</i>	‘Akiapola‘au
<i>Akialoa stejnegeri</i>	Kauai ‘Akialoa
<i>Akialoa ellisiana</i>	O‘ahu ‘Akialoa
<i>Akialoa lanaiensis</i>	Maui Nui 'Akialoa
<i>Magumma parva</i>	‘Anianiau
<i>Chlorodrepanis virens</i>	Hawaii ‘Amakihi
<i>Chlorodrepanis flava</i>	O‘ahu ‘Amakihi
<i>Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri</i>	Kaua‘i ‘Amakihi
<i>Loxops mana</i>	Hawaii Creeper
<i>Loxops caeruleirostris</i>	‘Akeke‘e
<i>Loxops wolstenholmei</i>	O‘ahu ‘Akepa
<i>Loxops ochraceus</i>	Maui ‘Akepa
<i>Loxops coccineus</i>	Hawaii ‘Akepa
<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	Eurasian Bullfinch
<i>Leucosticte arctoa</i>	Asian Rosy-Finch
<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
<i>Leucosticte atrata</i>	Black Rosy-Finch
<i>Leucosticte australis</i>	Brown-capped Rosy-Finch
<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	House Finch
<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	Purple Finch
<i>Haemorhous cassinii</i>	Cassin's Finch
<i>Chloris sinica</i>	Oriental Greenfinch
<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	Redpoll
<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Red Crossbill
<i>Loxia sinesciuris</i>	Cassia Crossbill
<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	White-winged Crossbill
<i>Spinus spinus</i>	Eurasian Siskin
<i>Spinus pinus</i>	Pine Siskin
<i>Spinus psaltria</i>	Lesser Goldfinch
<i>Spinus lawrencei</i>	Lawrence's Goldfinch
<i>Spinus tristis</i>	American Goldfinch
(EE) Family Calcariidae	

<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	Lapland Longspur
<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>	Chestnut-collared Longspur
<i>Calcarius pictus</i>	Smith's Longspur
<i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i>	Thick-billed Longspur
<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	Snow Bunting
<i>Plectrophenax hyperboreus</i>	McKay's Bunting
(FF) Family Emberizidae	
<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>	Pine Bunting
<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>	Yellow-browed Bunting
<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	Little Bunting
<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	Rustic Bunting
<i>Emberiza elegans</i>	Yellow-throated Bunting
<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	Yellow-breasted Bunting
<i>Emberiza variabilis</i>	Gray Bunting
<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>	Pallas's Bunting
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	Reed Bunting
(GG) Family Passerellidae	
<i>Peucaea carpalis</i>	Rufous-winged Sparrow
<i>Peucaea botterii</i>	Botteri's Sparrow
<i>Peucaea cassinii</i>	Cassin's Sparrow
<i>Peucaea aestivalis</i>	Bachman's Sparrow
<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	Grasshopper Sparrow
<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus</i>	Olive Sparrow
<i>Amphispizopsis quinquestriata</i>	Five-striped Sparrow
<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>	Black-throated Sparrow
<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	Lark Sparrow
<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>	Lark Bunting
<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow
<i>Spizella pallida</i>	Clay-colored Sparrow
<i>Spizella atrogularis</i>	Black-chinned Sparrow
<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	Field Sparrow
<i>Spizella breweri</i>	Brewer's Sparrow
<i>Spizella wortheni</i>	Worthen's Sparrow
<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow
<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>	American Tree Sparrow
<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco
<i>Junco phaeonotus</i>	Yellow-eyed Junco
<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	White-crowned Sparrow
<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>	Golden-crowned Sparrow
<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>	Harris's Sparrow
<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	White-throated Sparrow
<i>Artemisiospiza belli</i>	Bell's Sparrow
<i>Artemisiospiza nevadensis</i>	Sagebrush Sparrow
<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	Vesper Sparrow
<i>Ammospiza leconteii</i>	LeConte's Sparrow
<i>Ammospiza maritima</i>	Seaside Sparrow

<i>Ammospiza nelsoni</i>	Nelson's Sparrow
<i>Ammospiza caudacuta</i>	Saltmarsh Sparrow
<i>Centronyx bairdii</i>	Baird's Sparrow
<i>Centronyx henslowii</i>	Henslow's Sparrow
<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow
<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song Sparrow
<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow
<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Swamp Sparrow
<i>Melospiza fuscata</i>	Canyon Towhee
<i>Melospiza aberti</i>	Abert's Towhee
<i>Melospiza crissalis</i>	California Towhee
<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i>	Rufous-crowned Sparrow
<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>	Green-tailed Towhee
<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>	Spotted Towhee
<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	Eastern Towhee
(HH) Family Phaenicophilidae	
<i>Subfamily Spindalinae</i>	
<i>Nesospingus speculiferus</i>	Puerto Rican Tanager
<i>Spindalis zena</i>	Western Spindalis
<i>Spindalis portoricensis</i>	Puerto Rican Spindalis
(II) Family Icteridae	
<i>Icteria virens</i>	Yellow-breasted Chat
(1) Subfamily Xanthocephalinae	
<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	Yellow-headed Blackbird
(2) Subfamily Dolichonychinae	
<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink
(3) Subfamily Sturnellinae	
<i>Sturnella lilianae</i>	Chihuahuan Meadowlark
<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Eastern Meadowlark
<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	Western Meadowlark
(4) Subfamily Icterinae	
<i>Icterus portoricensis</i>	Puerto Rican Oriole
<i>Icterus wagleri</i>	Black-vented Oriole
<i>Icterus spurius</i>	Orchard Oriole
<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>	Hooded Oriole
<i>Icterus pustulatus</i>	Streak-backed Oriole
<i>Icterus bullockii</i>	Bullock's Oriole
<i>Icterus gularis</i>	Altamira Oriole
<i>Icterus graduacauda</i>	Audubon's Oriole
<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole
<i>Icterus abeillei</i>	Black-backed Oriole
<i>Icterus parisorum</i>	Scott's Oriole
(5) Subfamily Agelaiinae	
<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird
<i>Agelaius tricolor</i>	Tricolored Blackbird

<i>Agelaius humeralis</i>	Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
<i>Agelaius xanthomus</i>	Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	Shiny Cowbird
<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>	Bronzed Cowbird
<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird
<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird
<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	Brewer's Blackbird
<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle
<i>Quiscalus major</i>	Boat-tailed Grackle
<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	Great-tailed Grackle
<i>Quiscalus niger</i>	Greater Antillean Grackle
(JJ) Family Parulidae	
<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	Ovenbird
<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>	Worm-eating Warbler
<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	Louisiana Waterthrush
<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	Northern Waterthrush
<i>Vermivora bachmanii</i>	Bachman's Warbler
<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	Golden-winged Warbler
<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	Blue-winged Warbler
<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Black-and-white Warbler
<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Prothonotary Warbler
<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>	Swainson's Warbler
<i>Oreothlypis superciliosa</i>	Crescent-chested Warbler
<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler
<i>Leiothlypis celata</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler
<i>Leiothlypis crissalis</i>	Colima Warbler
<i>Leiothlypis luciae</i>	Lucy's Warbler
<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler
<i>Leiothlypis virginiae</i>	Virginia's Warbler
<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	Connecticut Warbler
<i>Geothlypis poliocephala</i>	Gray-crowned Yellowthroat
<i>Geothlypis tolmiei</i>	MacGillivray's Warbler
<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	Mourning Warbler
<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>	Kentucky Warbler
<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat
<i>Setophaga angelae</i>	Elfin-woods Warbler
<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	Hooded Warbler
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	American Redstart
<i>Setophaga kirtlandii</i>	Kirtland's Warbler
<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler
<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	Cerulean Warbler
<i>Setophaga americana</i>	Northern Parula
<i>Setophaga pitiaiyumi</i>	Tropical Parula
<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler
<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler
<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler

<i>Setophaga aestiva</i>	Yellow Warbler
<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	Mangrove Warbler
<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	Chestnut-sided Warbler
<i>Setophaga striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler
<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	Black-throated Blue Warbler
<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	Palm Warbler
<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	Pine Warbler
<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler
<i>Setophaga dominica</i>	Yellow-throated Warbler
<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	Prairie Warbler
<i>Setophaga adelaidae</i>	Adelaide's Warbler
<i>Setophaga graciae</i>	Grace's Warbler
<i>Setophaga nigrescens</i>	Black-throated Gray Warbler
<i>Setophaga townsendi</i>	Townsend's Warbler
<i>Setophaga occidentalis</i>	Hermit Warbler
<i>Setophaga chrysoparia</i>	Golden-cheeked Warbler
<i>Setophaga virens</i>	Black-throated Green Warbler
<i>Euthlypis lachrymosa</i>	Fan-tailed Warbler
<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>	Rufous-capped Warbler
<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>	Golden-crowned Warbler
<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler
<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler
<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>	Red-faced Warbler
<i>Myioborus pictus</i>	Painted Whitestart
<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	Slate-throated Whitestart
(KK) Family Cardinalidae	
<i>Piranga flava</i>	Hepatic Tanager
<i>Piranga rubra</i>	Summer Tanager
<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager
<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	Western Tanager
<i>Piranga bidentata</i>	Flame-colored Tanager
<i>Periporphyrus celaeno</i>	Crimson-collared Grosbeak
<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal
<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>	Pyrrhuloxia
<i>Pheucticus chrysopheplus</i>	Yellow Grosbeak
<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak
<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Grosbeak
<i>Cyanocompsa parellina</i>	Blue Bunting
<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	Blue Grosbeak
<i>Passerina amoena</i>	Lazuli Bunting
<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting
<i>Passerina versicolor</i>	Varied Bunting
<i>Passerina ciris</i>	Painted Bunting
<i>Spiza americana</i>	Dickcissel
(LL) Family Thraupidae	
(1) Subfamily Tachyphoninae	

<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	Blue-black Grassquit
(2) Subfamily Dacninae	
<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	Red-legged Honeycreeper
(3) Subfamily Coerebinae	
<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	Bananaquit
<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>	Yellow-faced Grassquit
<i>Melopyrrha portoricensis</i>	Puerto Rican Bullfinch
<i>Melanospiza bicolor</i>	Black-faced Grassquit
(4) Subfamily Sporophilinae	
<i>Sporophila moreletii</i>	Morelet's Seedeater

PART 21—MIGRATORY BIRD PERMITS

3. The authority citation for part 21 continues to read as follows:

AUTHORITY: 16 U.S.C. 703-712.

4. Amend §21.82 by:

- a. In paragraph (c)(2)(iv)(2) removing the words “goshawks (*Accipiter gentilis*)” and adding in its place the words “American goshawks (*Astur atricapillus*)”.
- b. In paragraph (c)(6)(i) removing the word “goshawk” and adding in its place the words “American goshawk”.
- c. In paragraph (c)(6)(v) removing two occurrences of the word “goshawk” and adding in its place the words “American goshawk”.

5. Amend §21.177 by:

- a. In the heading of paragraph (a) removing the words “cattle egrets and barn owls” and adding in its place the words “western cattle-egrets and American barn owls”.
- b. In paragraph (a) removing the words “cattle egrets (*Bubulcus ibis*) or barn owls (*Tyto alba*)” and adding in its place the words “western cattle-egrets (*Ardea ibis*) or American barn owls (*Tyto furcata*)”.

- c. In paragraph (c)(1) removing the words “cattle egrets and barn owls” and adding in its place the words “western cattle-egrets and American barn owls”.
- d. In paragraph (c)(2) removing the words “cattle egrets or barn owls” and adding in its place the words “western cattle-egrets or American barn owls”.
- e. In paragraph (c)(4) removing the words “cattle egrets or barn owls” and adding in its place the words “western cattle-egrets or American barn owls”.
- f. In paragraph (e) removing the words “cattle egrets and barn owls” and adding in its place the words “western cattle-egrets and American barn owls”.
- g. In the heading of paragraph (f) removing the words “cattle egrets or barn owls” and adding in its place the words “western cattle-egrets or American barn owls”.
- h. In two instances of paragraph (f) removing the words “cattle egrets or barn owls” and adding in its place the words “western cattle-egrets or American barn owls”.
- i. In the heading of paragraph (g) removing the words “cattle egret or barn owl” and adding in its place the words “western cattle-egret or American barn owl”.
- j. In paragraph (g) removing the words “cattle egret or a barn owl” and adding in its place the words “western cattle-egret or an American barn owl”.

- k. In paragraph (h) removing the words “cattle egrets or barn owls” and adding in its place the words “western cattle-egrets or American barn owls”.

Kevin Lilly,
Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.

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