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UNITED STATES SENTENCING COMMISSION

Final Priorities for Amendment Cycle

AGENCY: United States Sentencing Commission.

ACTION: Notice of final priorities.

SUMMARY: In June 2026, the Commission published a notice of proposed policy priorities for the amendment cycle ending May 1, 2027. After reviewing public comment received pursuant to the notice of proposed priorities, the Commission has identified its policy priorities for the upcoming amendment cycle and hereby gives notice of these policy priorities.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Jennifer Dukes, Senior Public Affairs Specialist, (202) 502-4597.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: The United States Sentencing Commission is an independent agency in the judicial branch of the United States Government. The Commission promulgates sentencing guidelines and policy statements for federal courts pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 994(a). The Commission also periodically reviews and revises previously promulgated guidelines pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 994(o) and submits guideline amendments to Congress not later than the first day of May each year pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 994(p).

As part of its statutory authority and responsibility to analyze sentencing issues, including operation of the federal sentencing guidelines, the Commission has identified its policy priorities for the amendment cycle ending May 1, 2027. Other factors, such as legislation requiring Commission action, may affect the Commission's ability to complete work on any or all identified priorities by May 1, 2027. Accordingly, the Commission may continue work on any or all identified priorities after that date or may decide not to pursue one or more identified priorities. The Commission previously published a notice of proposed policy priorities for the amendment cycle ending May 1, 2027. *See* 91 FR 35802 (June 12, 2026).

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 994(g), the Commission intends to consider the issue of reducing costs of incarceration and overcapacity of prisons, to the extent it is relevant to any identified priority.

The Commission has identified the following priorities for the amendment cycle ending May 1, 2027:

(1) In anticipation of the 40th anniversary of the *Guidelines Manual* and two decades of experience with advisory guidelines, the Commission intends to undertake an evaluation of the guidelines and federal sentencing practices in light of the Commission's mission set forth in the Sentencing Reform Act, the statutory purposes of sentencing in 18 U.S.C. 3553(a)(2), and relevant legal developments that have occurred in the past four decades. As part of this priority, the Commission may use regional public hearings, symposiums, roundtable discussions, conferences, and other tools to solicit input on the

Commission's work from various stakeholders, including judges, Congress, the Executive Branch, Federal Public Defenders, victims, sentenced individuals, and others.

(2) In anticipation of the 30th anniversary of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, the Commission expects to undertake a comprehensive review of the Rules and consider whether any amendments to such Rules may be appropriate to further the agency's statutory purposes and enhance public engagement with and understanding of the Commission's work. As part of the priority, the Commission expects to review current practices and consider possible changes regarding: (a) what Commission work is conducted in public; (b) what Commission policymaking materials should be made public; (c) how stakeholder and public involvement is structured, including through rules about ex parte communications; and (d) what analyses supporting agency policymaking are conducted and released publicly.

(3) Consideration of any amendments that may be warranted in response to any legislation or case law developments.

(4) Resolution of circuit conflicts as warranted, pursuant to the Commission's authority under 28 U.S.C. 991(b)(1)(B) and *Braxton v. United States*, 500 U.S. 344 (1991).

(5) Consideration of other miscellaneous issues coming to the Commission's attention.

Authority: 28 U.S.C. 994(a), (o); USSC Rules of Practice and Procedure 2.2, 5.2.

Carlton W. Reeves,

Chair.

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