



SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

13 CFR Part 121

RIN: 3245-AI67

Small Business Size Standards

AGENCY: U.S. Small Business Administration.

ACTION: Proposed rule.

SUMMARY: The U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA or the Agency) is proposing new size standards for 338 industry groups and industries. The new size standards are designed to better reflect the nature of the markets in which small businesses compete. SBA seeks comments on its proposed changes to size standards.

DATES: SBA must receive comments on this proposed rule on or before [INSERT DATE 30 DAYS AFTER DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER].

ADDRESSES: You may submit comments identified by RIN 3245-AI67 or Docket No. SBA-2026-0199 by one of the following methods:

- (1) Federal eRulemaking Portal: www.regulations.gov. Follow the instructions for submitting comments; or
- (2) Mail/Hand Delivery/Courier: Ryan Lambert, Associate Administrator, Office of Government Contracting and Business Development 409 Third Street, SW, Mail Code 6530, Washington, DC 20416.

SBA will post all comments on this proposed rule on www.regulations.gov. If you wish to submit confidential business information (CBI) as defined in the User Notice at www.regulations.gov, you must submit such information to GCBDrags@sba.gov with “RIN 3245-AI67” in the subject heading. Highlight the information that you consider to be CBI, and explain why you believe SBA should hold this information as confidential. SBA will review your information and determine whether it will make the information

public. In accordance with 5 U.S.C. 553(b)(4), a summary of this rule may be found on www.regulations.gov.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Ryan Lambert, Associate Administrator, Office of Government Contracting and Business Development, GCBDregs@sba.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

To determine eligibility for Federal small business assistance, SBA establishes small business size definitions (usually referred to as “size standards”) for private sector industries in the United States pursuant to the Administrator’s authority in the Small Business Act, 15 U.S.C. 631 *et seq* (“the Act”). *See* 15 U.S.C. 632(a)(2)(A).

In conjunction with this Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, SBA is publishing a white paper on an updated methodology for calculating small business size standards for public comment (“Revised Methodology”). This Revised Methodology was used to calculate the size standards proposed herein and all background, analysis, and discussion in the Methodology are incorporated herein.

Briefly, SBA’s proposed size standards methodology examines the structural characteristics of an industry or industry group as a basis to assess differences and the overall degree of competitiveness within the industry group or industry. To ensure its size standards offer complete coverage of all areas of the economy where small businesses may compete, SBA uses the most recent revision of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as a method to group similar firms into markets. As used herein, SBA considers an industry to be a 5- or 6- digit NAICS code and an industry group to be a 4-digit NAICS code.

As described more fully in SBA’s proposed size standards methodology accompanying this Notice of Proposed Rulemaking (NPRM), market structure is examined by analyzing its average market size. In turn, average market size can

be broken down into three components. The first component is the total size of all participants in the industry group or industry, including for-profit businesses, not-for-profit entities, and government owned entities, which is referred to as the national industry size. The second component is the number of distinct geographic markets in which competition takes place. The third component is an adjustment for imports and exports to account for international competition faced by domestic firms.

Industry groups or industries with smaller average market sizes are given smaller size standards since less scale is required in those industries for a firm to be dominant. By contrast, industry groups or industries with larger average market sizes are given larger size standards as a greater level of scale is required for a firm to be dominant. When SBA's proposed or revised size standards deviate from the analytical results based on these factors, the Agency provides a detailed explanation.

In addition to reviewing all size standards and adjusting them as necessary to reflect market conditions, SBA's Methodology adjusts all receipt based standards for inflation and productivity growth. SBA most recently adjusted size standards for inflation on November 17, 2022, but has never before adjusted for productivity growth in the economy.

A. Background

In September 2010, Congress passed the Small Business Jobs Act (Pub. L. 111-240, 124 Stat. 2504 (September 27, 2010)) (Jobs Act) requiring SBA to review all size standards every five years and make necessary adjustments to reflect current industry and market conditions. Section 1831 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2017 (Pub. L. 114-328; December 23, 2016) (NDAA 2017) directed SBA to establish size standards for all agricultural enterprises in the same manner as for other industries and to include them in the five-year rolling review procedures established under section 1344(a) of the Jobs Act.

In accordance with the Jobs Act, SBA completed the first five-year review of all size standards (except size standards for agricultural enterprises) in 2016¹ and the second five-year review of size standards (including size standards for agricultural enterprises in accordance with NDAA 2017) in 2023², and made adjustments to size standards for a number of industries.

During the second five-year review of size standards under the Jobs Act, SBA reviewed a total of 1,037 size standards and increased the size standards for 436 specific industries. The analysis of available data at that time suggested that a total of 492 size standards might be decreased, but in response to ongoing economic impacts as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, SBA decided to retain those size standards at the current levels.³

Currently, there are 102 different size standards levels, covering 978 NAICS industries and 18 subindustries (commonly known as “exceptions” in SBA’s table of size standards). Seventy-three of these size levels are based on average annual receipts

¹ See “A REPORT ON THE FIRST FIVE-YEAR COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW OF SMALL BUSINESS SIZE STANDARDS UNDER THE SMALL BUSINESS JOBS ACT OF 2010” available at <https://www.sba.gov/sites/default/files/2023-09/Report%20on%20the%20First%205-Year%20Comprehensive%20Size%20Standards%20Review-508F.pdf>.

² See “A REPORT ON THE SECOND FIVE-YEAR COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW OF SMALL BUSINESS SIZE STANDARDS UNDER THE SMALL BUSINESS JOBS ACT OF 2010”, available at https://www.sba.gov/sites/default/files/2023-07/SBA%27s%20Report%20on%20the%20Second%205%20Year%20Review%20of%20Size%20Standards_Final.pdf.

³ See Small Business Size Standards: Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting, Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction, Utilities, Construction (87 FR 18607, March 31, 2022), Small Business Size Standards: Transportation and Warehousing, Information, Finance and Insurance, Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (87 FR 18627, March 31, 2022), Small Business Size Standards: Professional, Scientific and Technical Services, Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (87 FR 18665, March 31, 2022), Small Business Size Standards: Education Services, Health Care and Social Assistance, Arts, Entertainment and Recreation, Accommodation and Food Services, Other Services (87 FR 18646, March 31, 2022), and Small Business Size Standards: Wholesale Trade and Retail Trade (87 FR 35869, June 14, 2022), Small Business Size Standards: Manufacturing and Industries With Employee-Based Size Standards in Other Sectors Except Wholesale Trade and Retail Trade) (88 FR 9970).

covering 496 industries and 13 subindustries (“exceptions”), 27 are based on average number of employees covering 477 industries and five subindustries (“exceptions”), one is based on refining capacity covering one industry, and one is based on average assets covering four industries.

SBA also adjusts its monetary based size standards for inflation at least once every five years. An interim final rule on SBA’s latest inflation adjustment to size standards, effective December 19, 2022, was published in the *Federal Register* on November 17, 2022 (87 FR 69118), which SBA finalized on July 19, 2023, adopting the November 2022 interim rule (88 FR 46048). SBA also updates its size standards every five years to adopt the Office of Management and Budget’s (OMB) quinquennial NAICS revisions to its table of small business size standards. Effective October 1, 2022, SBA adopted the OMB’s 2022 NAICS revisions to its size standards (87 FR 59240, September 29, 2022).

On September 12, 2024, SBA issued a revised “Size Standards Methodology” (2024 Methodology), available at www.sba.gov/size, for establishing, reviewing, or modifying SBA existing size standards. In the paper, SBA examined the structural characteristics of an industry as a basis to assess industry differences and the overall degree of competitiveness of an industry and of firms within the industry. Industry structure was examined by analyzing four primary factors – average firm size, degree of competition within an industry, start-up costs and entry barriers, and distribution of firms by size. To assess the ability of small businesses to compete for Federal contracting opportunities under the current size standards, as the fifth primary factor, SBA also examined, for each industry averaging \$20 million or more in average annual Federal contract dollars, the Federal contracting factor in terms of two disparity ratios. The first disparity ratio measured the small business share of total contracts relative to the small business share of the total population of firms that are willing, ready, and able to bid on

and perform Federal contracts. The second disparity ratio represented the small business share of Federal contract dollars relative to the small business share in total industry's receipts. When warranted, SBA also considered other secondary factors that are relevant to the industries and the interests of small businesses, including the impacts of size standards changes on small businesses. These factors, while often associated with a firm's dominance in its field of operation, did not directly relate and in some cases led size standards astray. For example, the small size of farms led SBA to giving them size standards far below firms in other sectors of the economy despite the fact that the markets they competed in were national in scope.

B. Major Changes to the Size Standards Methodology

As discussed further in the Revised Methodology, SBA is proposing to make changes to the methodology of determining size standards to ensure the methodology aligns with statutory requirements. This section gives an overview of the most significant changes. For further details please see the full Revised Methodology, which is available in the docket for this rulemaking at [regulations.gov](https://www.regulations.gov). The five most significant changes are as follows:

1. Changing the NAICS level at which size standards are calculated from the 6-digit NAICS code to a mix of 4- and 5-digit NAICS codes – In the 2024 Methodology, size standards were set at the 6-digit NAICS code which produced nearly 1,000 individual size standards once exceptions for federal contracting were included. The Revised Methodology instead sets size standards at a combination of 4- and 5-digit NAICS code which simplifies these to 338 individual size standards. This will decrease confusion surrounding whether a small business fits into a specific 6-digit category bearing several similar industries. Along with the change in aggregation, SBA has also proposed to remove all size standard exceptions.

2. Converting numerous industry groups and industries from receipt-based size standards to an employee-based one – In the 2024 Methodology, it was SBA’s policy to use receipt-based size standards in industries which were neither manufacturing nor services unless the industry maintained certain conditions such as high capital intensity or low operational costs. The proposed methodology takes the opposite approach and defaults to employment-based size standards for all industry groups or industries where SBA has discretion. This will reduce the number of firms fluctuating between small and other than small business status, due to business volatility, inflation, and productivity growth.

3. Updated factors determining small business size standards – In the 2024 Methodology, the SBA used seven factors for calculating size standards: simple average firm size, weighted average firm size, average assets per firm, national four firm concentration ratio, national Gini coefficient, and two disparity measures of federal contracts for any industries which received at least \$20 million in federal contracts. By contrast, the proposed Revised Methodology uses three: national industry size, number of geographic markets, and an adjustment for net imports, which are combined together into an average market size measure. The changes in factors is intended to more closely align the size standard’s methodology with the Small Business Act’s statutory language requiring a small business concern to be one which is “not dominant in its field of operations”. SBA believes the best reading of the language is that a field of operations should include both the goods or services business provide as well as a geographic area in which they compete. This is similar to how the Federal Trade Administration and Department of Justice define a market in their Horizontal Merger Guidelines.⁴

⁴ 2023 Merger Guidelines - Antitrust Division, Department of Justice

4. Updated formula for calculating size standards – In the 2024 Methodology, SBA calculated a size standard for each of the seven factors separately by comparing the industry to other industries in a comparison group and then averaging the results of the seven together. SBA also imposed a minimum and maximum size standard imposing a narrow range for size standards even when the factors suggested a size standard outside the range—most often at the high end. In the Revised Methodology, the average market size for an industry is converted into a size standard by using a single function. The Revised Methodology has no explicit maximum size standard but does have a minimum size standard. This allows size standards to vary over a larger range and, in the case of some industries, allows for higher size standards than the existing methodology.

5. Added in a productivity adjustment for monetary based size standards – In the 2024 methodology, SBA adjusts monetary based size standards for inflation. In the proposed methodology, SBA continues to adjust for inflation but adds in an adjustment for general productivity increases in the U.S. economy as well. The productivity adjustment incorporates technological improvements and growing worker skills which increase business costs and receipts faster than inflation alone. This change allows firms with monetary based size standards to be placed on an equal footing to those with employment based size standards, which have an implicit productivity adjustment built in.

C. Changes to Methodology

SBA has long weighed prevailing economic conditions in deciding whether to revise size standards. Following the 2007–2009 recession, SBA declined in the first five-year review under the Jobs Act to lower any size standard, even where the then-current methodology supported reductions in some industries. SBA adopted the same

policy in the second five-year review for standards retaining the same measure.

Economic conditions will continue to inform SBA's analysis as a secondary factor.

Lowering a size standard—or retaining one that is already too low—would cost many currently small firms, especially the most experienced and capable, their small business status and their eligibility for Federal assistance and small business contracts.

Given the difficult conditions small businesses faced during 2021–2024, including high inflation and increased regulatory burdens, SBA believes reductions would stifle the economic growth now underway. SBA therefore proposes not to reduce any industry size standard, even in the 45 industries where analytics may propose a decrease. Unlike prior results, the new results generally give small businesses room to grow while still accurately distinguishing them from larger peers. Reducing standards would run counter to SBA's mission to aid, counsel, assist, and protect the interests of small business concerns, preserve free competitive enterprise, and maintain and strengthen the Nation's economy.

Lowering the threshold for what qualifies as a small business—whether by reducing a standard or leaving one too low—would carry negative effects across the economy: value to the taxpayer, Government contracting, subcontracting and supply chains, access to capital, competition and industry consolidation, innovation and entrepreneurship, job creation, economic growth, the defense industrial base and national security, and the small business industrial base.

Access to capital and other benefits. Small firms without small status lose access to SBA-backed loans and guarantees, limiting investment in equipment, technology, and workforce development, along with other benefits such as lower taxes and exemptions from certain compliance and paperwork requirements. Some would slow expansion or close.

Economic growth and jobs. Small businesses generate roughly 44 percent of U.S. GDP, two-thirds of net new jobs, and nearly half of private sector employment. Small firms without small status—and small firms without small status in industries where standards are already too low—would face financial pressure, reduce hiring, or lay off workers.

Industrial Base Resilience: Small firms excluded from small business status would compete directly against large corporations with far greater resources. Many would be acquired or exit, consolidating key sectors such as manufacturing, construction, and IT, reducing innovation and choice, and raising costs to the taxpayer. That outcome would conflict with [Executive Order 14267](#) ([90 FR 15629](#), April 9, 2025), which directs agencies to reduce anticompetitive regulatory barriers.

Small firms without small status would lose access to set-aside contracts, shrinking the pool of qualified suppliers in contract-dependent industries such as defense, construction and IT. Fewer contractors capable of high-value or technically demanding work means delays, lower quality, and higher prices. Firms would also lose subcontracting opportunities, as primes favor subcontractors that still count toward their small business goals.

Small businesses comprise 73 percent of companies in the U.S. defense industrial base ([Department of War](#)), even while DoW small business vendor count decreased 49 percent between 2010 and 2024. Lowering standards or retaining one that is already too low would disqualify additional firms, narrow DoW's options for specialized capabilities, and further erode the flexibility and resilience essential to the defense and broader industrial base.

At a time of resurgent American manufacturing, preventing small businesses from obtaining small status would undercut American manufacturing, national security, and industrial base resilience. For these reasons, SBA proposes not to reduce any size

standard where analytical results suggest a reduction. The 45 affected industries, which will retain their current size standards, are listed in the table below.

NAICS	Description	Recommended Size Standard	Proposed Size Standard
2122	Metal Ore Mining	1,450 employees	1,500 employees
2211	Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution	700 employees	1,150 employees
2212	Natural Gas Distribution	500 employees	1,150 employees
31131	Sugar Manufacturing	700 employees	1,150 employees
31134	Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing	900 employees	1,000 employees
31181	Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing	900 employees	1,000 employees
31182	Cookie, Cracker, and Pasta Manufacturing	1,000 employees	1,250 employees
3119	Other Food Manufacturing	1,050 employees	1,250 employees
3121	Beverage Manufacturing	1,150 employees	1,400 employees
3122	Tobacco Manufacturing	1,150 employees	1,500 employees
3149	Other Textile Product Mills	600 employees	1,000 employees
3212	Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing	1,100 employees	1,250 employees
3241	Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing	1,250 employees	1,500 employees
3253	Pesticide, Fertilizer, and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing	600 employees	1,350 employees
3256	Soap, Cleaning Compound, and Toilet Preparation Manufacturing	1,050 employees	1,250 employees
3259	Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing	950 employees	1,500 employees
3271	Clay Product and Refractory Manufacturing	850 employees	1,000 employees
3272	Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing	1,050 employees	1,250 employees
32731	Cement Manufacturing	750 employees	1,000 employees
32733	Concrete Pipe, Brick, and Block Manufacturing	500 employees	750 employees
32741	Lime Manufacturing	650 employees	1,050 employees
32742	Gypsum Product Manufacturing	700 employees	1,500 employees
3279	Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	900 employees	1,500 employees
3324	Boiler, Tank, and Shipping Container Manufacturing	1,300 employees	1,500 employees
3329	Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	1,250 employees	1,500 employees
3332	Industrial Machinery Manufacturing	1,250 employees	1,500 employees
3333	Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing	850 employees	1,000 employees

	Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial Refrigeration Equipment		
3334	Manufacturing	1,050 employees	1,250 employees
	Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment		
3336	Manufacturing	1,450 employees	1,500 employees
	Manufacturing and Reproducing		
3346	Magnetic and Optical Media	750 employees	1,250 employees
	Electric Lighting Equipment		
3351	Manufacturing	1,100 employees	1,250 employees
	Household Appliance		
3352	Manufacturing	1,450 employees	1,500 employees
	Other Electrical Equipment and		
3359	Component Manufacturing	1,200 employees	1,250 employees
	Railroad Rolling Stock		
3365	Manufacturing	1,200 employees	1,500 employees
	Other Transportation Equipment		
3369	Manufacturing	1,150 employees	1,500 employees
33791	Mattress Manufacturing	800 employees	1,000 employees
33792	Blind and Shade Manufacturing	850 employees	1,000 employees
4812	Nonscheduled Air Transportation	1,300 employees	1,500 employees
	Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great		
4831	Lakes Water Transportation	1,400 employees	1,500 employees
	Pipeline Transportation of Crude		
4861	Oil	1,050 employees	1,500 employees
4869	Other Pipeline Transportation	1,000 employees	1,500 employees
	Couriers and Express Delivery		
4921	Services	1,100 employees	1,500 employees
	Wired and Wireless		
	Telecommunications (except		
5171	Satellite)	750 employees	1,500 employees
		\$38 million in	\$47 million in
5621	Waste Collection	receipts	receipts
	Drycleaning and Laundry	\$35 million in	\$47 million in
8123	Services	receipts	receipts

The following table describes the current size standards and presents the proposed size standard for each 6-digit NAICS code to facilitate easy comparisons for businesses. The table also provides estimates of the small business count under the current standard and the new standard as well as the difference between them. Empty cells indicate that no estimate is available for the current standard, the proposed standard, or both.⁵ To facilitate

⁵ For farms (NAICS subsectors 111 and 112), the Census of Agriculture does not report data by firm size so the number of small businesses under the current or proposed standard cannot be estimated. Using the breakdown of farm establishments by receipts size there may be as many as 38,000 new small farm businesses. This number assumes all establishments are separate farms and that all farms will qualify as small businesses. For

comparison between the current and proposed standard, if either count is missing, both are excluded from the totals and from the difference calculations.

Credit Card Issuing (NAICS 522210), because the current size standard is in assets the Statistics of U.S. Businesses (SUSB) cannot be used to estimate number of firms. Two recently split off NAICS codes for Compost Manufacturing (NAICS 325315) and Agents for Wireless Telecommunications Services (NAICS 517122) also cannot be calculated, but all small businesses in these industries are included in the counts of Fertilizer (Mixing Only) Manufacturing (NAICS 325314) and Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite) (NAICS 517112) respectively. One industry Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices (NAICS 551114) did not currently have a size standard. Lastly, Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds (NAICS 5251), and Trusts, Estates, and Agency Accounts (NAICS 525920) are not included in SUSB so neither the number of small businesses under the current or proposed standards can be estimated.

		Current Size Standard	Current Small Business Count	Proposed Size Standard	Proposed Small Business Count	Proposed - Current Small Business Count
NAICS	Description					
111110	Soybean Farming	\$2.25 million in receipts		2,700 employees		
111120	Oilseed (except Soybean) Farming	\$2.25 million in receipts		2,700 employees		
111130	Dry Pea and Bean Farming	\$2.75 million in receipts		2,700 employees		
111140	Wheat Farming	\$2.25 million in receipts		2,700 employees		
111150	Corn Farming	\$2.5 million in receipts		2,700 employees		
111160	Rice Farming	\$2.5 million in receipts		2,700 employees		
111191	Oilseed and Grain Combination Farming	\$2.25 million in receipts		2,700 employees		
111199	All Other Grain Farming	\$2.25 million in receipts		2,700 employees		
111211	Potato Farming	\$4.25 million in receipts		2,750 employees		
111219	Other Vegetable (except Potato) and Melon Farming	\$3.75 million in receipts		2,750 employees		
111310	Orange Groves	\$4 million in receipts		3,500 employees		
111320	Citrus (except Orange) Groves	\$4.25 million in receipts		3,500 employees		
111331	Apple Orchards	\$4.5 million in receipts		3,500 employees		
111332	Grape Vineyards	\$4 million in receipts		3,500 employees		
111333	Strawberry Farming	\$5.5 million in receipts		3,500 employees		
111334	Berry (except Strawberry) Farming	\$3.75 million in receipts		3,500 employees		
111335	Tree Nut Farming	\$3.75 million in receipts		3,500 employees		
111336	Fruit and Tree Nut Combination Farming	\$5 million in receipts		3,500 employees		
111339	Other Noncitrus Fruit Farming	\$3.5 million in receipts		3,500 employees		
111411	Mushroom Production	\$4.5 million in receipts		1,550 employees		
111419	Other Food Crops Grown Under Cover	\$4.5 million in receipts		1,550 employees		
111421	Nursery and Tree Production	\$3.25 million in receipts		2,750 employees		
111422	Floriculture Production	\$3.75 million in receipts		2,750 employees		
111910	Tobacco Farming	\$2.5 million in receipts		2,450 employees		
111920	Cotton Farming	\$3.25 million in receipts		2,450 employees		
111930	Sugarcane Farming	\$5 million in receipts		2,450 employees		
111940	Hay Farming	\$2.5 million in receipts		2,450 employees		
111991	Sugar Beet Farming	\$2.5 million in receipts		2,450 employees		
111992	Peanut Farming	\$2.5 million in receipts		2,450 employees		
111998	All Other Miscellaneous Crop Farming	\$2.5 million in receipts		2,450 employees		
112111	Beef Cattle Ranching and Farming	\$2.5 million in receipts		3,000 employees		
112112	Cattle Feedlots	\$22 million in receipts		3,000 employees		
112120	Dairy Cattle and Milk Production	\$3.75 million in receipts		3,000 employees		
112130	Dual-Purpose Cattle Ranching and Farming	\$4 million in receipts		1,750 employees		
112210	Hog and Pig Farming	\$19 million in receipts		1,250 employees		
112310	Chicken Egg Production	\$3.5 million in receipts		1,700 employees		
112320	Broilers and Other Meat Type Chicken Production	\$3.75 million in receipts		1,050 employees		
112330	Turkey Production	\$4 million in receipts		850 employees		
112340	Poultry Hatcheries	\$3.75 million in receipts		550 employees		
112390	Other Poultry Production	\$3.5 million in receipts		1,250 employees		
112410	Sheep Farming	\$2.5 million in receipts		1,050 employees		
112420	Goat Farming	\$3.75 million in receipts		2,050 employees		
112511	Finfish Farming and Fish Hatcheries	\$3.75 million in receipts		2,050 employees		
112512	Shellfish Farming	\$3.75 million in receipts		2,050 employees		
112519	Other Aquaculture	\$3.25 million in receipts		1,550 employees		
112910	Apiculture	\$2.75 million in receipts		1,550 employees		
112920	Horses and Other Equine Production	\$3.75 million in receipts		1,550 employees		
112930	Fur-Bearing Animal and Rabbit Production	\$2.75 million in receipts		1,550 employees		

113210	Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products	\$20.5 million in receipts 500	160	500 employees	166	6
113310	Logging	employees \$25 million in receipts	7356	1,400 employees \$327 million in receipts	7360	4
114111	Finfish Fishing	\$14 million in receipts	1520	\$327 million in receipts	1534	14
114112	Shellfish Fishing	\$11.5 million in receipts	962	\$327 million in receipts	963	1
114119	Other Marine Fishing	\$8.5 million in receipts	118	\$159 million in receipts	118	0
114210	Hunting and Trapping	\$16 million in receipts	427	\$624 million in receipts	429	2
115111	Cotton Ginning	\$9.5 million in receipts	164	\$624 million in receipts	177	13
115112	Soil Preparation, Planting, and Cultivating	\$13.5 million in receipts	2040	\$624 million in receipts	2135	95
115113	Crop Harvesting, Primarily by Machine	\$34 million in receipts	360	\$624 million in receipts	367	7
115114	Postharvest Crop Activities (except Cotton Ginning)	\$19 million in receipts	762	\$624 million in receipts	858	96
115115	Farm Labor Contractors and Crew Leaders	\$15.5 million in receipts	606	\$624 million in receipts	640	34
115116	Farm Management Services	\$11 million in receipts	637	\$71 million in receipts	673	36
115210	Support Activities for Animal Production	\$11.5 million in receipts	4762	\$191 million in receipts	4805	43
115310	Support Activities for Forestry	1,250	1790		1835	45
211120	Crude Petroleum Extraction	employees 1,250	3395	2,200 employees	3404	9
211130	Natural Gas Extraction	employees 1,250	812	2,200 employees	819	7
212114	Surface Coal Mining	employees 1,500	216	1,550 employees	218	2
212115	Underground Coal Mining	employees 1,400	94	1,550 employees	94	0
212210	Iron Ore Mining	employees 1,500	15	1,500 employees	15	0
212220	Gold Ore and Silver Ore Mining	employees 1,400	161	1,500 employees	161	0
212230	Copper, Nickel, Lead, and Zinc Mining	employees 1,250	27	1,500 employees	27	0
212290	Other Metal Ore Mining	employees 500	42	1,500 employees	42	0
212311	Dimension Stone Mining and Quarrying	employees 750	333	950 employees	333	0
212312	Crushed and Broken Limestone Mining and Quarrying	employees 850	488	950 employees	493	5
212313	Crushed and Broken Granite Mining and Quarrying	employees 550	75	950 employees	76	1
212319	Other Crushed and Broken Stone Mining and Quarrying	employees 500	269	950 employees	275	6
212321	Construction Sand and Gravel Mining	employees 750	1457	950 employees	1480	23
212322	Industrial Sand Mining	employees 650	121	950 employees	121	0
212323	Kaolin, Clay, and Ceramic and Refractory Minerals Mining	employees 600	62	950 employees	62	0
212390	Other Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying	employees 1,000	161	950 employees	163	2
213111	Drilling Oil and Gas Wells	employees	1483	2,650 employees	1495	12
213112	Support Activities for Oil and Gas Operations	\$47 million in receipts	7431	2,650 employees	7681	250
213113	Support Activities for Coal Mining	\$27.5 million in receipts	134	2,650 employees	153	19
213114	Support Activities for Metal Mining	\$41 million in receipts	158	2,650 employees	170	12
213115	Support Activities for Nonmetallic Minerals (except Fuels) Mining	\$20.5 million in receipts 750	175	2,650 employees	187	12
221111	Hydroelectric Power Generation	employees 950	142	1,150 employees	143	1
221112	Fossil Fuel Electric Power Generation	employees 1,150	176	1,150 employees	180	4
221113	Nuclear Electric Power Generation	employees 500	16	1,150 employees	16	0
221114	Solar Electric Power Generation	employees 1,150	511	1,150 employees	513	2
221115	Wind Electric Power Generation	employees 250	75	1,150 employees	75	0
221116	Geothermal Electric Power Generation	employees 550	13	1,150 employees	18	5
221117	Biomass Electric Power Generation	employees 650	61	1,150 employees	63	2
221118	Other Electric Power Generation	employees 950	86	1,150 employees	86	0
221121	Electric Bulk Power Transmission and Control	employees	70	1,150 employees	71	

221122	Electric Power Distribution	1,100 employees	1223	1,150 employees	1223	0
221210	Natural Gas Distribution	1,150 employees	390	1,150 employees	390	0
221310	Water Supply and Irrigation Systems	\$41 million in receipts	3528	500 employees	3565	37
221320	Sewage Treatment Facilities	\$35 million in receipts	300	500 employees	317	17
221330	Steam and Air-Conditioning Supply	\$30 million in receipts	33	500 employees	43	10
236115	New Single-Family Housing Construction (except For-Sale Builders)	\$45 million in receipts	58947	550 employees	59247	300
236116	New Multifamily Housing Construction (except For-Sale Builders)	\$45 million in receipts	3375	550 employees	3665	290
236117	New Housing For-Sale Builders	\$45 million in receipts	11274	550 employees	11711	437
236118	Residential Remodelers	\$45 million in receipts	132489	550 employees	132669	180
236210	Industrial Building Construction	\$45 million in receipts	2832	600 employees	2928	96
236220	Commercial and Institutional Building Construction	\$45 million in receipts	35328	600 employees	37196	1868
237110	Water and Sewer Line and Related Structures Construction	\$45 million in receipts	10297	700 employees	10555	258
237120	Oil and Gas Pipeline and Related Structures Construction	\$45 million in receipts	1560	2,000 employees	1722	162
237130	Power and Communication Line and Related Structures Construction	\$45 million in receipts	5197	1,500 employees	5414	217
237210	Land Subdivision	\$34 million in receipts	4410	850 employees	4481	71
237310	Highway, Street, and Bridge Construction	\$45 million in receipts	7699	700 employees	8330	631
237990	Other Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	\$45 million in receipts	4363	900 employees	4493	130
238110	Poured Concrete Foundation and Structure Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	21721	650 employees	22397	676
238120	Structural Steel and Precast Concrete Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	3644	650 employees	3875	231
238130	Framing Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	12233	650 employees	12462	229
238140	Masonry Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	18116	650 employees	18342	226
238150	Glass and Glazing Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	6379	650 employees	6538	159
238160	Roofing Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	23421	650 employees	24029	608
238170	Siding Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	8910	650 employees	8986	76
238190	Other Foundation, Structure, and Building Exterior Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	6123	650 employees	6231	108
238210	Electrical Contractors and Other Wiring Installation Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	77572	550 employees	79376	1804
238220	Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	104612	550 employees	106800	2188
238290	Other Building Equipment Contractors	\$22 million in receipts	6407	550 employees	6667	260
238310	Drywall and Insulation Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	18924	600 employees	19453	529
238320	Painting and Wall Covering Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	37640	600 employees	37819	179
238330	Flooring Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	17576	600 employees	17767	191
238340	Tile and Terrazzo Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	10599	600 employees	10664	65
238350	Finish Carpentry Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	31521	600 employees	31819	298
238390	Other Building Finishing Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	7589	600 employees	7736	147
238910	Site Preparation Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	37660	550 employees	39132	1472
238990	All Other Specialty Trade Contractors	\$19 million in receipts	39079	550 employees	39707	628
311111	Dog and Cat Food Manufacturing	1,250 employees	323	1,800 employees	323	0
311119	Other Animal Food Manufacturing	650 employees	819	1,800 employees	841	22
311211	Flour Milling	1,050 employees	185	1,800 employees	185	0
311212	Rice Milling	750 employees	54	1,800 employees	57	3
311213	Malt Manufacturing	500 employees	25	1,800 employees	25	0
311221	Wet Corn Milling and Starch Manufacturing	1,300 employees	26	1,800 employees	26	0
311224	Soybean and Other Oilseed Processing	1,250 employees	89	1,800 employees	91	2

311225	Fats and Oils Refining and Blending	1,100 employees	80	1,800 employees	83	3
311230	Breakfast Cereal Manufacturing	1,300 employees	62	1,800 employees	62	0
311313	Beet Sugar Manufacturing	1,150 employees	11	1,150 employees	11	0
311314	Cane Sugar Manufacturing	1,000 employees	37	1,150 employees	38	1
311340	Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing	1,250 employees	488	1,000 employees	488	0
311351	Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing from Cacao Beans	1,000 employees	240	1,300 employees	240	0
311352	Confectionery Manufacturing from Purchased Chocolate	1,100 employees	913	1,300 employees	913	0
311411	Frozen Fruit, Juice, and Vegetable Manufacturing	1,250 employees	127	2,050 employees	130	3
311412	Frozen Specialty Food Manufacturing	1,000 employees	434	2,050 employees	436	2
311421	Fruit and Vegetable Canning	1,400 employees	656	1,950 employees	670	14
311422	Specialty Canning	750 employees	92	1,950 employees	93	1
311423	Dried and Dehydrated Food Manufacturing	1,150 employees	205	1,950 employees	209	4
311511	Fluid Milk Manufacturing	750 employees	191	2,350 employees	196	5
311512	Creamery Butter Manufacturing	1,250 employees	33	2,350 employees	39	6
311513	Cheese Manufacturing	1,000 employees	393	2,350 employees	398	5
311514	Dry, Condensed, and Evaporated Dairy Product Manufacturing	1,000 employees	94	2,350 employees	101	7
311520	Ice Cream and Frozen Dessert Manufacturing	1,150 employees	431	2,350 employees	431	0
311611	Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering	1,000 employees	1205	2,000 employees	1212	7
311612	Meat Processed from Carcasses	750 employees	1370	2,000 employees	1383	13
311613	Rendering and Meat Byproduct Processing	1,250 employees	65	2,000 employees	65	0
311615	Poultry Processing	750 employees	255	2,000 employees	265	10
311710	Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging	500 employees	422	1,250 employees	426	4
311811	Retail Bakeries	1,000 employees	8596	1,000 employees	8605	9
311812	Commercial Bakeries	750 employees	2391	1,000 employees	2391	0
311813	Frozen Cakes, Pies, and Other Pastries Manufacturing	1,250 employees	173	1,000 employees	177	4
311821	Cookie and Cracker Manufacturing	850 employees	361	1,250 employees	361	0
311824	Dry Pasta, Dough, and Flour Mixes Manufacturing from Purchased Flour	1,250 employees	302	1,250 employees	308	6
311830	Tortilla Manufacturing	750 employees	380	1,350 employees	380	0
311911	Roasted Nuts and Peanut Butter Manufacturing	1,250 employees	211	1,250 employees	211	0
311919	Other Snack Food Manufacturing	1,000 employees	382	1,250 employees	382	0
311920	Coffee and Tea Manufacturing	1,100 employees	1000	1,250 employees	1000	0
311930	Flavoring Syrup and Concentrate Manufacturing	850 employees	138	1,250 employees	138	0
311941	Mayonnaise, Dressing, and Other Prepared Sauce Manufacturing	650 employees	321	1,250 employees	323	2
311942	Spice and Extract Manufacturing	700 employees	376	1,250 employees	385	9
311991	Perishable Prepared Food Manufacturing	700 employees	793	1,250 employees	810	17
311999	All Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing	1,400 employees	732	1,250 employees	741	9
312111	Soft Drink Manufacturing	1,100 employees	364	1,400 employees	364	0
312112	Bottled Water Manufacturing	750 employees	203	1,400 employees	203	0
312113	Ice Manufacturing	1,250 employees	248	1,400 employees	248	0
312120	Breweries	1,000 employees	4912	1,400 employees	4913	1
312130	Wineries	1,100 employees	4273	1,400 employees	4276	3
312140	Distilleries	1,500 employees	1217	1,400 employees	1217	0
312230	Tobacco Manufacturing	1,250 employees	106	1,500 employees	106	0
313110	Fiber, Yarn, and Thread Mills	employees	198	1,250 employees	198	0

313210	Broadwoven Fabric Mills	1,000 employees	214	1,300 employees	216	2
313220	Narrow Fabric Mills and Schiffli Machine Embroidery	550 employees	165	750 employees	165	0
313230	Nonwoven Fabric Mills	850 employees	168	1,350 employees	168	0
313240	Knit Fabric Mills	500 employees	101	750 employees	101	0
313310	Textile and Fabric Finishing Mills	1,000 employees	563	1,400 employees	566	3
313320	Fabric Coating Mills	1,000 employees	133	1,400 employees	135	2
314110	Carpet and Rug Mills	1,500 employees	168	1,550 employees	168	0
314120	Curtain and Linen Mills	750 employees	1090	800 employees	1091	1
314910	Textile Bag and Canvas Mills	500 employees	1328	1,000 employees	1332	4
314994	Rope, Cordage, Twine, Tire Cord, and Tire Fabric Mills	1,000 employees	114	1,000 employees	114	0
314999	All Other Miscellaneous Textile Product Mills	550 employees	2244	1,000 employees	2244	0
315120	Apparel Knitting Mills	850 employees	182	1,950 employees	182	0
315210	Cut and Sew Apparel Contractors	750 employees	2291	2,650 employees	2291	0
315250	Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing (except Contractors)	600 employees	1458	2,650 employees	1458	0
315990	Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing	800 employees	692	1,050 employees	694	2
316110	Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing	1,000 employees	153	900 employees	153	0
316210	Footwear Manufacturing	500 employees	203	1,550 employees	203	0
316990	Other Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing	550 employees	668	1,250 employees	672	4
321113	Sawmills	550 employees	2295	2,050 employees	2326	31
321114	Wood Preservation	600 employees	237	2,050 employees	242	5
321211	Hardwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing	1,250 employees	168	1,250 employees	168	0
321212	Softwood Veneer and Plywood Manufacturing	500 employees	37	1,250 employees	37	0
321215	Engineered Wood Member Manufacturing	750 employees	655	1,250 employees	658	3
321219	Reconstituted Wood Product Manufacturing	1,000 employees	106	1,250 employees	108	2
321911	Wood Window and Door Manufacturing	500 employees	891	1,500 employees	895	4
321912	Cut Stock, Resawing Lumber, and Planing	500 employees	607	1,500 employees	623	16
321918	Other Millwork (including Flooring)	500 employees	1364	1,500 employees	1380	16
321920	Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing	1,250 employees	2342	1,500 employees	2354	12
321991	Manufactured Home (Mobile Home) Manufacturing	500 employees	155	1,500 employees	155	0
321992	Prefabricated Wood Building Manufacturing	500 employees	639	1,500 employees	645	6
321999	All Other Miscellaneous Wood Product Manufacturing	1,050 employees	2189	1,500 employees	2202	13
322110	Pulp Mills	1,250 employees	16	1,500 employees	16	0
322120	Paper Mills	1,250 employees	104	1,500 employees	104	0
322130	Paperboard Mills	1,250 employees	52	1,500 employees	55	3
322211	Corrugated and Solid Fiber Box Manufacturing	750 employees	537	1,850 employees	543	6
322212	Folding Paperboard Box Manufacturing	1,000 employees	259	1,850 employees	269	10
322219	Other Paperboard Container Manufacturing	750 employees	134	1,850 employees	134	0
322220	Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing	750 employees	448	1,850 employees	473	25
322230	Stationery Product Manufacturing	1,500 employees	249	1,850 employees	252	3
322291	Sanitary Paper Product Manufacturing	500 employees	82	1,850 employees	84	2
322299	All Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing	650 employees	269	1,850 employees	284	15
323111	Commercial Printing (except Screen and Books)	500 employees	14215	1,250 employees	14259	44
323113	Commercial Screen Printing	1,250 employees	5692	1,250 employees	5707	15
323117	Books Printing	employees	345	1,250 employees	345	0

323120	Support Activities for Printing	550 employees	946	1,250 employees	946	0
324110	Petroleum Refineries	1,500 employees	43	1,500 employees	43	0
324121	Asphalt Paving Mixture and Block Manufacturing	500 employees	410	1,500 employees	435	25
324122	Asphalt Shingle and Coating Materials Manufacturing	1,100 employees	90	1,500 employees	90	0
324191	Petroleum Lubricating Oil and Grease Manufacturing	900 employees	185	1,500 employees	189	4
324199	All Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing	950 employees	45	1,500 employees	45	0
325110	Petrochemical Manufacturing	1,300 employees	25	1,400 employees	25	0
325120	Industrial Gas Manufacturing	1,200 employees	79	1,400 employees	79	0
325130	Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing	1,050 employees	92	1,400 employees	92	0
325180	Other Basic Inorganic Chemical Manufacturing	1,000 employees	306	1,400 employees	313	7
325193	Ethyl Alcohol Manufacturing	1,000 employees	103	1,400 employees	103	0
325194	Cyclic Crude, Intermediate, and Gum and Wood Chemical Manufacturing	1,250 employees	31	1,400 employees	32	1
325199	All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing	1,250 employees	486	1,400 employees	492	6
325211	Plastics Material and Resin Manufacturing	1,250 employees	838	1,250 employees	838	0
325212	Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing	1,000 employees	104	1,250 employees	104	0
325220	Artificial and Synthetic Fibers and Filaments Manufacturing	1,050 employees	82	1,250 employees	82	0
325311	Nitrogenous Fertilizer Manufacturing	1,050 employees	148	1,350 employees	150	2
325312	Phosphatic Fertilizer Manufacturing	1,350 employees	37	1,350 employees	37	0
325314	Fertilizer (Mixing Only) Manufacturing	550 employees	368	1,350 employees	371	3
325315	Compost Manufacturing					
325320	Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing	1,150 employees	177	1,350 employees	179	2
325411	Medicinal and Botanical Manufacturing	1,000 employees	677	2,350 employees	687	10
325412	Pharmaceutical Preparation Manufacturing	1,300 employees	1099	2,350 employees	1119	20
325413	In-Vitro Diagnostic Substance Manufacturing	1,250 employees	176	2,350 employees	182	6
325414	Biological Product (except Diagnostic) Manufacturing	1,250 employees	249	2,350 employees	255	6
325510	Paint and Coating Manufacturing	1,000 employees	919	1,200 employees	921	2
325520	Adhesive Manufacturing	550 employees	323	1,200 employees	339	16
325611	Soap and Other Detergent Manufacturing	1,100 employees	725	1,250 employees	725	0
325612	Polish and Other Sanitation Good Manufacturing	900 employees	392	1,250 employees	396	4
325613	Surface Active Agent Manufacturing	1,100 employees	75	1,250 employees	76	1
325620	Toilet Preparation Manufacturing	1,250 employees	1030	1,250 employees	1030	0
325910	Printing Ink Manufacturing	750 employees	148	1,500 employees	148	0
325920	Explosives Manufacturing	750 employees	42	1,500 employees	46	4
325991	Custom Compounding of Purchased Resins	600 employees	298	1,500 employees	315	17
325992	Photographic Film, Paper, Plate, Chemical, and Copy Toner Manufacturing	1,500 employees	127	1,500 employees	127	0
325998	All Other Miscellaneous Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing	650 employees	1028	1,500 employees	1059	31
326111	Plastics Bag and Pouch Manufacturing	750 employees	237	2,450 employees	246	9
326112	Plastics Packaging Film and Sheet (including Laminated) Manufacturing	1,000 employees	280	2,450 employees	297	17
326113	Unlaminated Plastics Film and Sheet (except Packaging) Manufacturing	750 employees	289	2,450 employees	306	17
326121	Unlaminated Plastics Profile Shape Manufacturing	600 employees	259	2,450 employees	267	8
326122	Plastics Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing	750 employees	217	2,450 employees	228	11
326130	Laminated Plastics Plate, Sheet (except Packaging), and Shape Manufacturing	650 employees	180	2,450 employees	190	10

326140	Polystyrene Foam Product Manufacturing	1,000 employees	266	2,450 employees	274	8
326150	Urethane and Other Foam Product (except Polystyrene) Manufacturing	750 employees	405	2,450 employees	425	20
326160	Plastics Bottle Manufacturing	1,250 employees	170	2,450 employees	170	0
326191	Plastics Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing	750 employees	255	2,450 employees	258	3
326199	All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing	750 employees	4264	2,450 employees	4417	153
326211	Tire Manufacturing (except Retreading)	1,500 employees	65	1,700 employees	66	1
326212	Tire Retreading	500 employees	207	1,700 employees	220	13
326220	Rubber and Plastics Hoses and Belting Manufacturing	800 employees	177	1,700 employees	183	6
326291	Rubber Product Manufacturing for Mechanical Use	750 employees	289	1,700 employees	293	4
326299	All Other Rubber Product Manufacturing	650 employees	485	1,700 employees	501	16
327110	Pottery, Ceramics, and Plumbing Fixture Manufacturing	1,000 employees	537	1,000 employees	537	0
327120	Clay Building Material and Refractories Manufacturing	750 employees	299	1,000 employees	303	4
327211	Flat Glass Manufacturing	1,100 employees	81	1,250 employees	81	0
327212	Other Pressed and Blown Glass and Glassware Manufacturing	1,250 employees	352	1,250 employees	352	0
327213	Glass Container Manufacturing	1,250 employees	28	1,250 employees	28	0
327215	Glass Product Manufacturing Made of Purchased Glass	1,000 employees	811	1,250 employees	813	2
327310	Cement Manufacturing	1,000 employees	69	1,000 employees	69	0
327320	Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing	500 employees	1882	550 employees	1885	3
327331	Concrete Block and Brick Manufacturing	500 employees	352	750 employees	352	0
327332	Concrete Pipe Manufacturing	750 employees	66	750 employees	66	0
327390	Other Concrete Product Manufacturing	500 employees	1382	550 employees	1384	2
327410	Lime Manufacturing	1,050 employees	21	1,050 employees	21	0
327420	Gypsum Product Manufacturing	1,500 employees	93	1,500 employees	93	0
327910	Abrasive Product Manufacturing	900 employees	212	1,500 employees	212	0
327991	Cut Stone and Stone Product Manufacturing	500 employees	2005	1,500 employees	2018	13
327992	Ground or Treated Mineral and Earth Manufacturing	600 employees	112	1,500 employees	119	7
327993	Mineral Wool Manufacturing	1,500 employees	132	1,500 employees	132	0
327999	All Other Miscellaneous Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	750 employees	247	1,500 employees	250	3
331110	Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing	1,500 employees	175	1,700 employees	178	3
331210	Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel	1,000 employees	146	1,300 employees	149	3
331221	Rolled Steel Shape Manufacturing	1,000 employees	156	1,200 employees	157	1
331222	Steel Wire Drawing	1,000 employees	139	1,200 employees	142	3
331313	Alumina Refining and Primary Aluminum Production	1,300 employees	23	1,450 employees	23	0
331314	Secondary Smelting and Alloying of Aluminum	750 employees	55	1,450 employees	55	0
331315	Aluminum Sheet, Plate, and Foil Manufacturing	1,400 employees	41	1,450 employees	41	0
331318	Other Aluminum Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding	750 employees	135	1,450 employees	147	12
331410	Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Smelting and Refining	1,000 employees	84	1,900 employees	84	0
331420	Copper Rolling, Drawing, Extruding, and Alloying	1,050 employees	118	1,900 employees	124	6
331491	Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding	900 employees	165	1,900 employees	171	6
331492	Secondary Smelting, Refining, and Alloying of Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum)	850 employees	139	1,900 employees	139	0
331511	Iron Foundries	1,000 employees	212	1,200 employees	214	2

331512	Steel Investment Foundries	1,050 employees	77	1,200 employees	77	0
331513	Steel Foundries (except Investment)	700 employees	119	1,200 employees	120	1
331523	Nonferrous Metal Die-Casting Foundries	700 employees	259	1,200 employees	263	4
331524	Aluminum Foundries (except Die-Casting)	550 employees	234	1,200 employees	236	2
331529	Other Nonferrous Metal Foundries (except Die-Casting)	500 employees	210	1,200 employees	210	0
332111	Iron and Steel Forging	750 employees	180	1,500 employees	189	9
332112	Nonferrous Forging	950 employees	35	1,500 employees	35	0
332114	Custom Roll Forming	600 employees	302	1,500 employees	313	11
332117	Powder Metallurgy Part Manufacturing	550 employees	110	1,500 employees	110	0
332119	Metal Crown, Closure, and Other Metal Stamping (except Automotive)	500 employees	994	1,500 employees	1019	25
332215	Metal Kitchen Cookware, Utensil, Cutlery, and Flatware (except Precious)	1,000 employees	192	1,250 employees	194	2
332216	Saw Blade and Handtool Manufacturing	750 employees	721	1,250 employees	721	0
332311	Prefabricated Metal Building and Component Manufacturing	750 employees	695	950 employees	697	2
332312	Fabricated Structural Metal Manufacturing	500 employees	3013	950 employees	3036	23
332313	Plate Work Manufacturing	750 employees	1592	950 employees	1598	6
332321	Metal Window and Door Manufacturing	500 employees	814	950 employees	820	6
332322	Sheet Metal Work Manufacturing	500 employees	4155	950 employees	4182	27
332323	Ornamental and Architectural Metal Work Manufacturing	500 employees	2713	950 employees	2722	9
332410	Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing	750 employees	170	1,500 employees	173	3
332420	Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing	750 employees	559	1,500 employees	574	15
332431	Metal Can Manufacturing	1,500 employees	50	1,500 employees	50	0
332439	Other Metal Container Manufacturing	600 employees	226	1,500 employees	226	0
332510	Hardware Manufacturing	750 employees	471	1,200 employees	475	4
332613	Spring Manufacturing	600 employees	264	1,200 employees	264	0
332618	Other Fabricated Wire Product Manufacturing	500 employees	565	1,200 employees	577	12
332710	Machine Shops	500 employees	16991	1,900 employees	17068	77
332721	Precision Turned Product Manufacturing	500 employees	3698	1,900 employees	3737	39
332722	Bolt, Nut, Screw, Rivet, and Washer Manufacturing	600 employees	554	1,900 employees	565	11
332811	Metal Heat Treating	750 employees	541	1,500 employees	544	3
332812	Metal Coating, Engraving (except Jewelry and Silverware), and Allied Services to Manufacturers	600 employees	2373	1,500 employees	2395	22
332813	Electroplating, Plating, Polishing, Anodizing, and Coloring	500 employees	1862	1,500 employees	1879	17
332911	Industrial Valve Manufacturing	750 employees	320	1,500 employees	330	10
332912	Fluid Power Valve and Hose Fitting Manufacturing	1,000 employees	238	1,500 employees	244	6
332913	Plumbing Fixture Fitting and Trim Manufacturing	1,000 employees	102	1,500 employees	102	0
332919	Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing	750 employees	173	1,500 employees	176	3
332991	Ball and Roller Bearing Manufacturing	1,250 employees	99	1,500 employees	99	0
332992	Small Arms Ammunition Manufacturing	1,300 employees	155	1,500 employees	155	0
332993	Ammunition (except Small Arms) Manufacturing	1,500 employees	38	1,500 employees	38	0
332994	Small Arms, Ordnance, and Ordnance Accessories Manufacturing	1,000 employees	485	1,500 employees	485	0
332996	Fabricated Pipe and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing	550 employees	604	1,500 employees	620	16
332999	All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	750 employees	3239	1,500 employees	3251	12

333111	Farm Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	1,250 employees	1002	2,550 employees	1009	7
333112	Lawn and Garden Tractor and Home Lawn and Garden Equipment Manufacturing	1,500 employees	122	2,550 employees	122	0
333120	Construction Machinery Manufacturing	1,250 employees	541	2,550 employees	549	8
333131	Mining Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	900 employees	214	2,550 employees	224	10
333132	Oil and Gas Field Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	1,250 employees	484	2,550 employees	489	5
333241	Food Product Machinery Manufacturing	500 employees	441	1,500 employees	450	9
333242	Semiconductor Machinery Manufacturing	1,500 employees	143	1,500 employees	143	0
333243	Sawmill, Woodworking, and Paper Machinery Manufacturing	550 employees	326	1,500 employees	329	3
333248	All Other Industrial Machinery Manufacturing	750 employees	1696	1,500 employees	1713	17
333310	Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing	1,000 employees	1490	1,000 employees	1490	0
333413	Industrial and Commercial Fan and Blower and Air Purification Equipment Manufacturing	500 employees	355	1,250 employees	368	13
333414	Heating Equipment (except Warm Air Furnaces) Manufacturing	500 employees	301	1,250 employees	307	6
333415	Air-Conditioning and Warm Air Heating Equipment and Commercial and Industrial Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing	1,250 employees	615	1,250 employees	615	0
333511	Industrial Mold Manufacturing	500 employees	1184	1,800 employees	1208	24
333514	Special Die and Tool, Die Set, Jig, and Fixture Manufacturing	500 employees	1896	1,800 employees	1931	35
333515	Cutting Tool and Machine Tool Accessory Manufacturing	500 employees	992	1,800 employees	1000	8
333517	Machine Tool Manufacturing	500 employees	1121	1,800 employees	1145	24
333519	Rolling Mill and Other Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing	500 employees	272	1,800 employees	275	3
333611	Turbine and Turbine Generator Set Units Manufacturing	1,500 employees	145	1,500 employees	145	0
333612	Speed Changer, Industrial High-Speed Drive, and Gear Manufacturing	750 employees	153	1,500 employees	153	0
333613	Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing	750 employees	158	1,500 employees	162	4
333618	Other Engine Equipment Manufacturing	1,500 employees	197	1,500 employees	197	0
333912	Air and Gas Compressor Manufacturing	1,000 employees	217	2,200 employees	223	6
333914	Measuring, Dispensing, and Other Pumping Equipment Manufacturing	750 employees	373	2,200 employees	390	17
333921	Elevator and Moving Stairway Manufacturing	1,000 employees	157	2,200 employees	157	0
333922	Conveyor and Conveying Equipment Manufacturing	500 employees	656	2,200 employees	679	23
333923	Overhead Traveling Crane, Hoist, and Monorail System Manufacturing	1,250 employees	252	2,200 employees	255	3
333924	Industrial Truck, Tractor, Trailer, and Stackers Manufacturing	900 employees	277	2,200 employees	286	9
333991	Power-Driven Handtool Manufacturing	950 employees	98	2,200 employees	98	0
333992	Welding and Soldering Equipment Manufacturing	1,250 employees	486	2,200 employees	486	0
333993	Packaging Machinery Manufacturing	600 employees	424	2,200 employees	431	7
333994	Industrial Process Furnace and Oven Manufacturing	500 employees	270	2,200 employees	270	0
333995	Fluid Power Cylinder and Actuator Manufacturing	800 employees	204	2,200 employees	211	7
333996	Fluid Power Pump and Motor Manufacturing	1,250 employees	106	2,200 employees	109	3
333998	All Other Miscellaneous General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing	700 employees	1290	2,200 employees	1326	36
334111	Electronic Computer Manufacturing	1,250 employees	198	2,500 employees	203	5
334112	Computer Storage Device Manufacturing	1,250 employees	51	2,500 employees	51	0
334118	Computer Terminal and Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing	1,000 employees	264	2,500 employees	278	14

334210	Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment	1,250 employees	142	2,250 employees	142	0
334220	Manufacturing Other Communications Equipment	1,250 800 employees	557	2,250 employees	563	6
334290	Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing	750 employees	307	2,250 employees	307	0
334310	Bare Printed Circuit Board Manufacturing	750 employees	515	2,100 employees	519	4
334412	Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing	1,250 employees	334	2,800 employees	340	6
334413	Capacitor, Resistor, Coil, Transformer, and Other Inductor Manufacturing	550 employees	631	2,800 employees	649	18
334416	Electronic Connector Manufacturing	1,000 employees	270	2,800 employees	279	9
334417	Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly)	750 employees	147	2,800 employees	147	0
334418	Other Electronic Component Manufacturing	750 employees	740	2,800 employees	757	17
334419	Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing	1,250 employees	918	2,800 employees	943	25
334510	Search, Detection, Navigation, Guidance, Aeronautical, and Nautical System and Instrument Manufacturing	1,350 employees	713	2,000 employees	725	12
334511	Automatic Environmental Control Manufacturing for Residential, Commercial, and Appliance Use	650 employees	333	2,000 employees	337	4
334512	Instruments and Related Products Manufacturing for Measuring, Displaying, and Controlling Industrial Process Variables	750 employees	202	2,000 employees	205	3
334513	Totalizing Fluid Meter and Counting Device Manufacturing	850 employees	734	2,000 employees	751	17
334514	Instrument Manufacturing for Measuring and Testing Electricity and Electrical Signals	750 employees	135	2,000 employees	135	0
334515	Analytical Laboratory Instrument Manufacturing	1,000 employees	584	2,000 employees	597	13
334516	Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing	1,200 employees	504	2,000 employees	512	8
334517	Other Measuring and Controlling Device Manufacturing	600 employees	97	2,000 employees	100	3
334519	Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media	1,250 employees	744	2,000 employees	764	20
334610	Residential Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing	750 employees	309	1,250 employees	309	0
335131	Commercial, Industrial, and Institutional Electric Lighting Fixture Manufacturing	600 employees	233	1,250 employees	233	0
335132	Electric Lamp Bulb and Other Lighting Equipment	1,250 employees	382	1,250 employees	384	2
335139	Small Electrical Appliance Manufacturing	1,500 employees	300	1,250 employees	300	0
335210	Major Household Appliance Manufacturing	1,500 employees	147	1,500 employees	147	0
335220	Power, Distribution, and Specialty Transformer Manufacturing	800 employees	129	1,500 employees	129	0
335311	Motor and Generator Manufacturing	1,250 employees	180	1,550 employees	187	7
335312	Switchgear and Switchboard Apparatus Manufacturing	1,250 employees	314	1,550 employees	316	2
335313	Relay and Industrial Control Manufacturing	750 employees	372	1,550 employees	372	0
335314	Battery Manufacturing	1,250 employees	609	1,550 employees	620	11
335910	Fiber Optic Cable Manufacturing Other Communication and Energy Wire Manufacturing	1,000 employees	217	1,250 employees	217	0
335921	Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing	600 employees	98	1,250 employees	98	0
335929	Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing	1,000 employees	159	1,250 employees	159	0
335931	Carbon and Graphite Product Manufacturing	900 employees	309	1,250 employees	314	5
335932	All Other Miscellaneous Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing	600 employees	93	1,250 employees	93	0
335991			133	1,250 employees	133	0
335999			687	1,250 employees	700	13

336110	Automobile and Light Duty Motor Vehicle Manufacturing	1,500 employees	174	3,050 employees	175	1
336120	Heavy Duty Truck Manufacturing	1,500 employees	59	3,050 employees	64	5
336211	Motor Vehicle Body Manufacturing	1,000 employees	604	1,650 employees	614	10
336212	Truck Trailer Manufacturing	1,000 employees	446	1,650 employees	454	8
336213	Motor Home Manufacturing	1,250 employees	56	1,650 employees	56	0
336214	Travel Trailer and Camper Manufacturing	1,000 employees	574	1,650 employees	578	4
336310	Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing	1,050 employees	590	3,500 employees	609	19
336320	Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing	1,000 employees	454	3,500 employees	473	19
336330	Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufacturing	1,000 employees	197	3,500 employees	212	15
336340	Motor Vehicle Brake System Manufacturing	1,250 employees	116	3,500 employees	122	6
336350	Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing	1,500 employees	328	3,500 employees	336	8
336360	Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing	1,500 employees	268	3,500 employees	287	19
336370	Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping	1,000 employees	501	3,500 employees	523	22
336390	Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing	1,000 employees	996	3,500 employees	1050	54
336411	Aircraft Manufacturing	1,500 employees	281	2,800 employees	292	11
336412	Aircraft Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing	1,500 employees	262	2,800 employees	271	9
336413	Other Aircraft Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing	1,250 employees	676	2,800 employees	693	17
336414	Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Manufacturing	1,300 employees	22	2,800 employees	22	0
336415	Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Propulsion Unit and Propulsion Unit Parts Manufacturing	1,250 employees	11	2,800 employees	11	0
336419	Other Guided Missile and Space Vehicle Parts and Auxiliary Equipment Manufacturing	1,050 employees	21	2,800 employees	21	0
336510	Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing	1,500 employees	110	1,500 employees	110	0
336611	Ship Building and Repairing	1,300 employees	386	2,300 employees	391	5
336612	Boat Building	1,000 employees	829	2,300 employees	833	4
336991	Motorcycle, Bicycle, and Parts Manufacturing	1,050 employees	416	1,500 employees	416	0
336992	Military Armored Vehicle, Tank, and Tank Component Manufacturing	1,500 employees	48	1,500 employees	48	0
336999	All Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	1,000 employees	434	1,500 employees	434	0
337110	Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Countertop Manufacturing	750 employees	5993	1,700 employees	6006	13
337121	Upholstered Household Furniture Manufacturing	1,000 employees	883	1,700 employees	890	7
337122	Nonupholstered Wood Household Furniture Manufacturing	750 employees	2091	1,700 employees	2094	3
337126	Household Furniture (except Wood and Upholstered) Manufacturing	950 employees	394	1,700 employees	394	0
337127	Institutional Furniture Manufacturing	500 employees	488	1,700 employees	494	6
337211	Wood Office Furniture Manufacturing	1,000 employees	281	1,550 employees	281	0
337212	Custom Architectural Woodwork and Millwork Manufacturing	500 employees	2276	1,550 employees	2289	13
337214	Office Furniture (except Wood) Manufacturing	1,100 employees	176	1,550 employees	176	0
337215	Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing	500 employees	742	1,550 employees	763	21
337910	Mattress Manufacturing	1,000 employees	312	1,000 employees	312	0
337920	Blind and Shade Manufacturing	1,000 employees	292	1,000 employees	292	0
339112	Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing	1,000 employees	1030	1,600 employees	1043	13
339113	Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing	800 employees	1541	1,600 employees	1556	15
339114	Dental Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing	750 employees	454	1,600 employees	454	0

339115	Ophthalmic Goods Manufacturing	1,000 employees	284	1,600 employees	284	0
339116	Dental Laboratories	500 employees	4551	1,600 employees	4555	4
339910	Jewelry and Silverware Manufacturing	700 employees	1848	1,000 employees	1848	0
339920	Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing	750 employees	1587	1,000 employees	1589	2
339930	Doll, Toy, and Game Manufacturing	700 employees	492	1,000 employees	492	0
339940	Office Supplies (except Paper) Manufacturing	750 employees	346	1,000 employees	346	0
339950	Sign Manufacturing	500 employees	5713	1,000 employees	5725	12
339991	Gasket, Packing, and Sealing Device Manufacturing	600 employees	421	1,000 employees	429	8
339992	Musical Instrument Manufacturing	1,000 employees	588	1,000 employees	588	0
339993	Fastener, Button, Needle, and Pin Manufacturing	750 employees	83	1,000 employees	83	0
339994	Broom, Brush, and Mop Manufacturing	750 employees	132	1,000 employees	132	0
339995	Burial Casket Manufacturing	1,000 employees	67	1,000 employees	67	0
339999	All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing	550 employees	3003	1,000 employees	3016	13
423110	Automobile and Other Motor Vehicle Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	4329	900 employees	4427	98
423120	Motor Vehicle Supplies and New Parts Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	7042	900 employees	7250	208
423130	Tire and Tube Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	1047	900 employees	1099	52
423140	Motor Vehicle Parts (Used) Merchant Wholesalers	125 employees	1351	900 employees	1378	27
423210	Furniture Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	4331	900 employees	4489	158
423220	Home Furnishing Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	5206	900 employees	5437	231
423310	Lumber, Plywood, Millwork, and Wood Panel Merchant Wholesalers	150 employees	4281	550 employees	4434	153
423320	Brick, Stone, and Related Construction Material Merchant Wholesalers	150 employees	2219	550 employees	2290	71
423330	Roofing, Siding, and Insulation Material Merchant Wholesalers	225 employees	815	550 employees	835	20
423390	Other Construction Material Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	2475	550 employees	2603	128
423410	Photographic Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	429	1,000 employees	437	8
423420	Office Equipment Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	1849	1,000 employees	1893	44
423430	Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Merchant Wholesalers	250 employees	4909	1,000 employees	5015	106
423440	Other Commercial Equipment Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	3040	1,000 employees	3146	106
423450	Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	8199	1,000 employees	8319	120
423460	Ophthalmic Goods Merchant Wholesalers	175 employees	787	1,000 employees	803	16
423490	Other Professional Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	150 employees	1849	1,000 employees	1901	52
423510	Metal Service Centers and Other Metal Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	5958	1,050 employees	6137	179
423520	Coal and Other Mineral and Ore Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	250	1,050 employees	254	4
423610	Electrical Apparatus and Equipment, Wiring Supplies, and Related Equipment Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	6908	1,000 employees	7092	184
423620	Household Appliances, Electric Housewares, and Consumer Electronics Merchant Wholesalers	225 employees	2011	1,000 employees	2055	44
423690	Other Electronic Parts and Equipment Merchant Wholesalers	250 employees	7568	1,000 employees	7704	136
423710	Hardware Merchant Wholesalers	150 employees	4119	550 employees	4219	100
423720	Plumbing and Heating Equipment and Supplies (Hydronics) Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	2396	550 employees	2463	67
423730	Warm Air Heating and Air-Conditioning Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	175 employees	1924	550 employees	2012	88

423740	Refrigeration Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	125 employees	575	550 employees	601	26
423810	Construction and Mining (except Oil Well) Machinery and Equipment Merchant Wholesalers	250 employees	2437	1,200 employees	2532	95
423820	Farm and Garden Machinery and Equipment Merchant Wholesalers	125 employees	4212	1,200 employees	4429	217
423830	Industrial Machinery and Equipment Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	18533	1,200 employees	19390	857
423840	Industrial Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	125 employees	5442	1,200 employees	5694	252
423850	Service Establishment Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	125 employees	2888	1,200 employees	2968	80
423860	Transportation Equipment and Supplies (except Motor Vehicle) Merchant Wholesalers	175 employees	1970	1,200 employees	2018	48
423910	Sporting and Recreational Goods and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	4449	700 employees	4593	144
423920	Toy and Hobby Goods and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	175 employees	1838	700 employees	1876	38
423930	Recyclable Material Merchant Wholesalers	125 employees	6090	700 employees	6224	134
423940	Jewelry, Watch, Precious Stone, and Precious Metal Merchant Wholesalers	125 employees	6688	700 employees	6728	40
423990	Other Miscellaneous Durable Goods Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	8700	700 employees	8869	169
424110	Printing and Writing Paper Merchant Wholesalers	225 employees	451	1,100 employees	465	14
424120	Stationery and Office Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	150 employees	2311	1,100 employees	2362	51
424130	Industrial and Personal Service Paper Merchant Wholesalers	150 employees	2948	1,100 employees	3046	98
424210	Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Merchant Wholesalers	250 employees	6703	1,800 employees	6885	182
424310	Piece Goods, Notions, and Other Dry Goods Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	2564	1,750 employees	2626	62
424340	Footwear Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	1072	1,750 employees	1099	27
424350	Clothing and Clothing Accessories Merchant Wholesalers	150 employees	8929	1,750 employees	9084	155
424410	General Line Grocery Merchant Wholesalers	250 employees	2532	700 employees	2580	48
424420	Packaged Frozen Food Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	2387	700 employees	2442	55
424430	Dairy Product (except Dried or Canned) Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	1284	700 employees	1311	27
424440	Poultry and Poultry Product Merchant Wholesalers	150 employees	370	700 employees	381	11
424450	Confectionery Merchant Wholesalers	225 employees	1777	700 employees	1796	19
424460	Fish and Seafood Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	1825	700 employees	1857	32
424470	Meat and Meat Product Merchant Wholesalers	150 employees	1894	700 employees	1938	44
424480	Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	4233	700 employees	4440	207
424490	Other Grocery and Related Products Merchant Wholesalers	250 employees	10362	700 employees	10493	131
424510	Grain and Field Bean Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	1719	1,800 employees	1815	96
424520	Livestock Merchant Wholesalers	125 employees	548	1,800 employees	557	9
424590	Other Farm Product Raw Material Merchant Wholesalers	175 employees	983	1,800 employees	1004	21
424610	Plastics Materials and Basic Forms and Shapes Merchant Wholesalers	150 employees	1742	750 employees	1807	65
424690	Other Chemical and Allied Products Merchant Wholesalers	175 employees	5197	750 employees	5340	143
424710	Petroleum Bulk Stations and Terminals	225 employees	1766	1,000 employees	1909	143
424720	Petroleum and Petroleum Products Merchant Wholesalers (except Bulk Stations and Terminals)	200 employees	1601	1,000 employees	1691	90
424810	Beer and Ale Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	1240	500 employees	1346	106
424820	Wine and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Merchant Wholesalers	250 employees	2166	500 employees	2192	26
424910	Farm Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	4712	950 employees	4856	144

424920	Book, Periodical, and Newspaper Merchant Wholesalers	200 employees	989	950 employees	1012	23
424930	Flower, Nursery Stock, and Florists' Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	2936	950 employees	3033	97
424940	Tobacco Product and Electronic Cigarette Merchant Wholesalers	250 employees	1411	950 employees	1434	23
424950	Paint, Varnish, and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	150 employees	886	950 employees	919	33
424990	Other Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Merchant Wholesalers	100 employees	9862	950 employees	10056	194
425120	Wholesale Trade Agents and Brokers	125 employees	33820	700 employees	34005	185
441110	New Car Dealers	200 employees	15862	500 employees	16405	543
441120	Used Car Dealers	\$30.5 million in receipts	22832	500 employees	23529	697
441210	Recreational Vehicle Dealers	\$40 million in receipts	1992	750 employees	2140	148
441222	Boat Dealers	\$40 million in receipts	3456	750 employees	3538	82
441227	Motorcycle, ATV, and All Other Motor Vehicle Dealers	\$40 million in receipts	5813	750 employees	5949	136
441330	Automotive Parts and Accessories Retailers	\$28.5 million in receipts	14882	500 employees	15073	191
441340	Tire Dealers	\$25.5 million in receipts	10749	500 employees	10891	142
444110	Home Centers	\$47 million in receipts	1469	500 employees	1513	44
444120	Paint and Wallpaper Retailers	\$34 million in receipts	1342	500 employees	1375	33
444140	Hardware Retailers	\$16.5 million in receipts	8982	500 employees	9253	271
444180	Other Building Material Dealers	\$25 million in receipts	19075	500 employees	20136	1061
444230	Outdoor Power Equipment Retailers	\$9.5 million in receipts	3572	750 employees	3837	265
444240	Nursery, Garden Center, and Farm Supply Retailers	\$21.5 million in receipts	8943	750 employees	9327	384
445110	Supermarkets and Other Grocery Retailers (except Convenience Retailers)	\$40 million in receipts	37777	600 employees	38259	482
445131	Convenience Retailers	\$36.5 million in receipts	34116	600 employees	34176	60
445132	Vending Machine Operators	\$21 million in receipts	2510	600 employees	2559	49
445230	Fruit and Vegetable Retailers	\$9 million in receipts	3705	500 employees	3817	112
445240	Meat Retailers	\$9 million in receipts	4889	500 employees	5050	161
445250	Fish and Seafood Retailers	\$9 million in receipts	1855	500 employees	1925	70
445291	Baked Goods Retailers	\$16 million in receipts	2339	500 employees	2360	21
445292	Confectionery and Nut Retailers	\$19.5 million in receipts	2073	500 employees	2096	23
445298	All Other Specialty Food Retailers	\$10 million in receipts	5110	500 employees	5201	91
445320	Beer, Wine, and Liquor Retailers	\$10 million in receipts	31196	1,050 employees	31792	596
449110	Furniture Retailers	\$25 million in receipts	12430	500 employees	12637	207
449121	Floor Covering Retailers	\$9 million in receipts	7349	500 employees	7827	478
449122	Window Treatment Retailers	\$11.5 million in receipts	1879	500 employees	1898	19
449129	All Other Home Furnishings Retailers	\$33.5 million in receipts	6910	500 employees	6945	35
449210	Electronics and Appliance Retailers	\$40 million in receipts	12380	500 employees	12508	128
455110	Department Stores	\$40 million in receipts	5	500 employees	8	3
455211	Warehouse Clubs and Supercenters	\$47 million in receipts	11	550 employees	16	5
455219	All Other General Merchandise Retailers	\$40 million in receipts	7323	550 employees	7354	31
456110	Pharmacies and Drug Retailers	\$37.5 million in receipts	18440	500 employees	18653	213
456120	Cosmetics, Beauty Supplies, and Perfume Retailers	\$34 million in receipts	7939	500 employees	7960	21
456130	Optical Goods Retailers	\$29.5 million in receipts	3554	500 employees	3573	19
456191	Food (Health) Supplement Retailers	\$22.5 million in receipts	5421	500 employees	5442	21
456199	All Other Health and Personal Care Retailers	\$9.5 million in receipts	5536	500 employees	5814	278
457110	Gasoline Stations with Convenience Stores	\$36.5 million in receipts	51851	1,150 employees	52768	917

457120	Other Gasoline Stations	\$33.5 million in receipts	8232	1,150 employees	8840	608
457210	Fuel Dealers	100 employees	3902	1,900 employees	4065	163
458110	Clothing and Clothing Accessories Retailers	\$47 million in receipts	34003	550 employees	34185	182
458210	Shoe Retailers	\$34 million in receipts	4127	500 employees	4162	35
458310	Jewelry Retailers	\$20.5 million in receipts	13449	500 employees	13643	194
458320	Luggage and Leather Goods Retailers	\$38 million in receipts	305	500 employees	317	12
459110	Sporting Goods Retailers	\$26.5 million in receipts	15247	500 employees	15361	114
459120	Hobby, Toy, and Game Retailers	\$35 million in receipts	5084	500 employees	5094	10
459130	Sewing, Needlework, and Piece Goods Retailers	\$34 million in receipts	2677	500 employees	2683	6
459140	Musical Instrument and Supplies Retailers	\$22.5 million in receipts	2360	500 employees	2372	12
459210	Book Retailers and News Dealers	\$36 million in receipts	3216	500 employees	3233	17
459310	Florists	\$9 million in receipts	11511	500 employees	11561	50
459410	Office Supplies and Stationery Retailers	\$40 million in receipts	1941	500 employees	1950	9
459420	Gift, Novelty, and Souvenir Retailers	\$13.5 million in receipts	14104	500 employees	14239	135
459510	Used Merchandise Retailers	\$14 million in receipts	12596	500 employees	12806	210
459910	Pet and Pet Supplies Retailers	\$32 million in receipts	5073	500 employees	5097	24
459920	Art Dealers	\$16.5 million in receipts	4489	500 employees	4563	74
459930	Manufactured (Mobile) Home Dealers	\$19 million in receipts	1085	500 employees	1144	59
459991	Tobacco, Electronic Cigarette, and Other Smoking Supplies Retailers	\$11.5 million in receipts	15774	500 employees	15980	206
459999	All Other Miscellaneous Retailers	\$11.5 million in receipts	88920	500 employees	92878	3958
481111	Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation	1,500 employees	272	1,600 employees	272	0
481112	Scheduled Freight Air Transportation	1,500 employees	201	1,600 employees	201	0
481121	Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation	1,500 employees	1396	1,500 employees	1396	0
481122	Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation	1,500 employees	165	1,500 employees	165	0
481219	Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation	\$25 million in receipts	524	1,500 employees	547	23
482111	Line-Haul Railroads	1,500 employees	0	2,300 employees	0	0
482112	Short Line Railroads	1,050 employees	503	2,300 employees	503	0
483111	Deep Sea Freight Transportation	1,500 employees	230	1,500 employees	230	0
483112	Deep Sea Passenger Transportation	800 employees	70	1,500 employees	70	0
483113	Coastal and Great Lakes Freight Transportation	550 employees	320	1,500 employees	322	2
483114	Coastal and Great Lakes Passenger Transportation	1,050 employees	180	1,500 employees	180	0
483211	Inland Water Freight Transportation	550 employees	322	1,200 employees	322	0
483212	Inland Water Passenger Transportation	\$34 million in receipts	270	1,200 employees	270	0
484110	General Freight Trucking, Local	\$245 million in receipts	43186	\$245 million in receipts	43427	241
484121	General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Truckload	\$34 million in receipts	55075	\$245 million in receipts	55626	551
484122	General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Less Than Truckload	\$43 million in receipts	7061	\$245 million in receipts	7143	82
484210	Used Household and Office Goods Moving	\$34 million in receipts	8995	\$114 million in receipts	9047	52
484220	Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Local	\$34 million in receipts	31081	\$114 million in receipts	31325	244
484230	Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance	\$34 million in receipts	9841	\$114 million in receipts	10041	200
485111	Mixed Mode Transit Systems	\$29 million in receipts	28	\$71 million in receipts	28	0
485112	Commuter Rail Systems	\$47 million in receipts	5	\$71 million in receipts	5	0
485113	Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems	\$32.5 million in receipts	307	\$71 million in receipts	316	9
485119	Other Urban Transit Systems	\$37.5 million in receipts	41	\$71 million in receipts	41	0
485210	Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation	\$32 million in receipts	248	\$92 million in receipts	256	8

485310	Taxi and Ridesharing Services	\$19 million in receipts	3027	\$53 million in receipts	3035	8
485320	Limousine Service	\$19 million in receipts	4122	\$53 million in receipts	4148	26
485410	School and Employee Bus Transportation	\$30 million in receipts	2326	\$31 million in receipts	2329	3
485510	Charter Bus Industry	\$19 million in receipts	950	\$81 million in receipts	989	39
485991	Special Needs Transportation	\$19 million in receipts	3459	\$121 million in receipts	3540	81
485999	All Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	\$19 million in receipts	1864	\$121 million in receipts	1897	33
486110	Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil	1,500 employees	52	1,500 employees	52	0
486210	Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas	\$41.5 million in receipts	54	\$477 million in receipts	86	32
486910	Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products	1,500 employees	55	1,500 employees	55	0
486990	All Other Pipeline Transportation	\$46 million in receipts	3	1,500 employees	8	5
487110	Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land	\$20.5 million in receipts	646	\$85 million in receipts	653	7
487210	Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water	\$14 million in receipts	2140	\$157 million in receipts	2169	29
487990	Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other	\$25 million in receipts	215	\$117 million in receipts	222	7
488111	Air Traffic Control	\$40 million in receipts	22	\$285 million in receipts	22	0
488119	Other Airport Operations	\$40 million in receipts	954	\$285 million in receipts	1012	58
488190	Other Support Activities for Air Transportation	\$40 million in receipts	3197	\$285 million in receipts	3289	92
488210	Support Activities for Rail Transportation	\$34 million in receipts	521	\$188 million in receipts	559	38
488310	Port and Harbor Operations	\$47 million in receipts	208	\$671 million in receipts	245	37
488320	Marine Cargo Handling	\$47 million in receipts	216	\$671 million in receipts	260	44
488330	Navigational Services to Shipping	\$47 million in receipts	842	\$671 million in receipts	869	27
488390	Other Support Activities for Water Transportation	\$47 million in receipts	628	\$671 million in receipts	651	23
488410	Motor Vehicle Towing	\$9 million in receipts	10049	\$39 million in receipts	10179	130
488490	Other Support Activities for Road Transportation	\$18 million in receipts	2351	\$39 million in receipts	2393	42
488510	Freight Transportation Arrangement	\$20 million in receipts	14755	\$259 million in receipts	15590	835
488991	Packing and Crating	\$34 million in receipts	1401	\$126 million in receipts	1423	22
488999	All Other Support Activities for Transportation	\$25 million in receipts	648	\$126 million in receipts	657	9
492110	Couriers and Express Delivery Services	1,500 employees	6063	1,500 employees	6063	0
492210	Local Messengers and Local Delivery	\$34 million in receipts	4779	\$153 million in receipts	4804	25
493110	General Warehousing and Storage	\$34 million in receipts	5068	\$174 million in receipts	5754	686
493120	Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage	\$36.5 million in receipts	561	\$174 million in receipts	614	53
493130	Farm Product Warehousing and Storage	\$34 million in receipts	442	\$174 million in receipts	473	31
493190	Other Warehousing and Storage	\$36.5 million in receipts	1026	\$174 million in receipts	1160	134
512110	Motion Picture and Video Production	\$40 million in receipts	16968	2,700 employees	17089	121
512120	Motion Picture and Video Distribution	\$39 million in receipts	455	2,700 employees	470	15
512131	Motion Picture Theaters (except Drive-Ins)	\$47 million in receipts	1776	2,700 employees	1804	28
512132	Drive-In Motion Picture Theaters	\$12.5 million in receipts	214	2,700 employees	218	4
512191	Teleproduction and Other Postproduction Services	\$39 million in receipts	2952	2,700 employees	2977	25
512199	Other Motion Picture and Video Industries	\$28.5 million in receipts	272	2,700 employees	280	8
512230	Music Publishers	900 employees	848	1,200 employees	848	0
512240	Sound Recording Studios	\$11 million in receipts	2052	1,200 employees	2064	12
512250	Record Production and Distribution	900 employees	742	1,200 employees	742	0
512290	Other Sound Recording Industries	\$22.5 million in receipts	547	1,200 employees	550	3
513110	Newspaper Publishers	1,000 employees	3455	2,050 employees	3466	11
513120	Periodical Publishers	1,000 employees	3508	2,050 employees	3516	8

513130	Book Publishers	1,000 employees	2043	2,050 employees	2051	8
513140	Directory and Mailing List Publishers	1,000 employees	384	2,050 employees	384	0
513191	Greeting Card Publishers	1,000 employees	100	2,050 employees	100	0
513199	All Other Publishers	1,000 employees	1311	2,050 employees	1311	0
513210	Software Publishers	\$47 million in receipts	12792	3,600 employees	13533	741
516110	Radio Broadcasting Stations	\$47 million in receipts	2804	\$62 million in receipts	2809	5
516120	Television Broadcasting Stations	\$47 million in receipts	636	\$482 million in receipts	688	52
516210	Media Streaming Distribution Services, Social Networks, and Other Media Networks and Content Providers	\$47 million in receipts	7765	\$970 million in receipts	8034	269
517111	Wired Telecommunications Carriers	1,500 employees	3218	1,500 employees	3218	0
517112	Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite)	1,500 employees	5150	1,500 employees	5150	0
517121	Telecommunications Resellers	1,500 employees	1674	1,500 employees	1674	0
517122	Agents for Wireless Telecommunications Services					
517410	Satellite Telecommunications	\$44 million in receipts	348	\$172 million in receipts	366	18
517810	All Other Telecommunications	\$40 million in receipts	1590	\$221 million in receipts	1636	46
518210	Computing Infrastructure Providers, Data Processing, Web Hosting, and Related Services	\$40 million in receipts	10419	\$402 million in receipts	11123	704
519210	Libraries and Archives	\$21 million in receipts	1916	2,950 employees	1936	20
519290	Web Search Portals and All Other Information Services	1,000 employees	1117	2,950 employees	1126	9
522110	Commercial Banking	\$850 million in assets	2,934	\$5,031 million in assets	3,700	766
522130	Credit Unions	\$850 million in assets	4,042	\$5,031 million in assets	4,471	429
522180	Savings Institutions and Other Depository Credit Intermediation	\$850 million in assets	357	\$5,031 million in assets	496	139
522210	Credit Card Issuing	\$850 million in assets		\$575 million in receipts		
522220	Sales Financing	\$47 million in receipts	2171	\$575 million in receipts	2332	161
522291	Consumer Lending	\$47 million in receipts	2657	\$575 million in receipts	2755	98
522292	Real Estate Credit	\$47 million in receipts	3297	\$575 million in receipts	3600	303
522299	International, Secondary Market, and All Other Nondepository Credit Intermediation	\$47 million in receipts	4880	\$575 million in receipts	4986	106
522310	Mortgage and Nonmortgage Loan Brokers	\$15 million in receipts	9428	\$530 million in receipts	9599	171
522320	Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities	\$47 million in receipts	3353	\$530 million in receipts	3478	125
522390	Other Activities Related to Credit Intermediation	\$28.5 million in receipts	2842	\$530 million in receipts	2961	119
523150	Investment Banking and Securities Intermediation	\$47 million in receipts	7338	\$867 million in receipts	7634	296
523160	Commodity Contracts Intermediation	\$47 million in receipts	1263	\$867 million in receipts	1320	57
523210	Securities and Commodity Exchanges	\$47 million in receipts	17	\$371 million in receipts	28	11
523910	Miscellaneous Intermediation	\$47 million in receipts	10931	\$1011 million in receipts	11197	266
523940	Portfolio Management and Investment Advice	\$47 million in receipts	44903	\$1011 million in receipts	45761	858
523991	Trust, Fiduciary, and Custody Activities	\$47 million in receipts	2148	\$1011 million in receipts	2232	84
523999	Miscellaneous Financial Investment Activities	\$47 million in receipts	1767	\$1011 million in receipts	1805	38
524113	Direct Life Insurance Carriers	\$47 million in receipts	739	\$842 million in receipts	859	120
524114	Direct Health and Medical Insurance Carriers	\$47 million in receipts	801	\$842 million in receipts	991	190
524126	Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers	1,500 employees	2487	\$842 million in receipts	2484	-3
524127	Direct Title Insurance Carriers	\$47 million in receipts	971	\$842 million in receipts	995	24
524128	Other Direct Insurance (except Life, Health, and Medical) Carriers	\$47 million in receipts	418	\$842 million in receipts	456	38
524130	Reinsurance Carriers	\$47 million in receipts	117	\$842 million in receipts	161	44

524210	Insurance Agencies and Brokerages	\$15 million in receipts	119114	\$214 million in receipts	120092	978
524291	Claims Adjusting Pharmacy Benefit Management and Other Third Party Administration of Insurance and Pension Funds	\$25 million in receipts	3791	\$214 million in receipts	3846	55
524292	All Other Insurance Related Activities	\$45.5 million in receipts	2204	\$214 million in receipts	2326	122
524298	Pension Funds	\$30.5 million in receipts	2561	\$214 million in receipts	2604	43
525110	Health and Welfare Funds					
525120	Other Insurance Funds					
525190						
525910	Open-End Investment Funds Trusts, Estates, and Agency Accounts	\$40 million in receipts	308	\$155 million in receipts	321	13
525920						
525990	Other Financial Vehicles Lessors of Residential Buildings and Dwellings	\$40 million in receipts	1501	\$155 million in receipts	1520	19
531110	Lessors of Nonresidential Buildings (except Miniwarehouses)	\$34 million in receipts	53466	550 employees	53988	522
531120	Lessors of Miniwarehouses and Self-Storage Units	\$34 million in receipts	30574	550 employees	31035	461
531130	Lessors of Other Real Estate Property	\$34 million in receipts	8751	550 employees	8792	41
531190	Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers	\$34 million in receipts	7145	550 employees	7192	47
531210	Residential Property Managers	\$15 million in receipts	149634	\$163 million in receipts	150720	1086
531311	Nonresidential Property Managers	\$12.5 million in receipts	38874	\$177 million in receipts	39873	999
531312	Offices of Real Estate Appraisers	\$19.5 million in receipts	15462	\$177 million in receipts	15790	328
531320	Other Activities Related to Real Estate	\$9.5 million in receipts	12771	\$177 million in receipts	12838	67
531390	Passenger Car Rental	\$19.5 million in receipts	20989	\$177 million in receipts	21166	177
532111	Passenger Car Leasing	\$47 million in receipts	2101	\$84 million in receipts	2110	9
532112	Truck, Utility Trailer, and RV (Recreational Vehicle) Rental and Leasing	\$47 million in receipts	368	\$84 million in receipts	375	7
532120	Consumer Electronics and Appliances Rental	\$47 million in receipts	1654	\$84 million in receipts	1681	27
532210	Formal Wear and Costume Rental	\$47 million in receipts	447	500 employees	458	11
532281	Video Tape and Disc Rental	\$25 million in receipts	495	500 employees	503	8
532282	Home Health Equipment Rental	\$35 million in receipts	419	500 employees	424	5
532283	Recreational Goods Rental	\$41 million in receipts	444	500 employees	456	12
532284	All Other Consumer Goods Rental	\$9 million in receipts	2716	500 employees	2744	28
532289	General Rental Centers	\$12.5 million in receipts	3968	500 employees	4057	89
532310	Commercial Air, Rail, and Water Transportation Equipment Rental and Leasing	\$9 million in receipts	1983	\$31 million in receipts	2058	75
532411	Construction, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing	\$45.5 million in receipts	489	\$299 million in receipts	517	28
532412	Office Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing	\$40 million in receipts	2426	\$299 million in receipts	2534	108
532420	Other Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing	\$40 million in receipts	443	\$299 million in receipts	461	18
532490	Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works)	\$40 million in receipts	4739	\$299 million in receipts	4889	150
533110	Offices of Lawyers	\$47 million in receipts	2171	\$186 million in receipts	2255	84
541110	Title Abstract and Settlement Offices	\$15.5 million in receipts	154367	\$248 million in receipts	156371	2004
541191	All Other Legal Services	\$19.5 million in receipts	6637	\$248 million in receipts	6760	123
541199	Offices of Certified Public Accountants	\$20.5 million in receipts	4928	\$248 million in receipts	4970	42
541211	Tax Preparation Services	\$26.5 million in receipts	50602	\$97 million in receipts	50779	177
541213	Payroll Services	\$25 million in receipts	19440	\$97 million in receipts	19447	7
541214	Other Accounting Services	\$39 million in receipts	4262	\$97 million in receipts	4327	65
541219	Architectural Services	\$25 million in receipts	44971	\$97 million in receipts	45155	184
541310		\$12.5 million in receipts	20565	\$135 million in receipts	21213	648

541320	Landscape Architectural Services	\$9 million in receipts	4925	\$59 million in receipts	5023	98
541330	Engineering Services	\$25.5 million in receipts	43729	\$252 million in receipts	45198	1469
541340	Drafting Services	\$9 million in receipts	2924	\$31 million in receipts	2939	15
541350	Building Inspection Services	\$11.5 million in receipts	7564	\$36 million in receipts	7589	25
541360	Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services	\$28.5 million in receipts	937	\$204 million in receipts	955	18
541370	Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services	\$19 million in receipts	6797	\$92 million in receipts	6877	80
541380	Testing Laboratories and Services	\$19 million in receipts	4897	\$156 million in receipts	5089	192
541410	Interior Design Services	\$9 million in receipts	15884	\$158 million in receipts	16122	238
541420	Industrial Design Services	\$17 million in receipts	1546	\$158 million in receipts	1577	31
541430	Graphic Design Services	\$9 million in receipts	15630	\$158 million in receipts	15778	148
541490	Other Specialized Design Services	\$13.5 million in receipts	3328	\$158 million in receipts	3374	46
541511	Custom Computer Programming Services	\$34 million in receipts	61100	\$531 million in receipts	62443	1343
541512	Computer Systems Design Services	\$34 million in receipts	48170	\$531 million in receipts	49026	856
541513	Computer Facilities Management Services	\$37 million in receipts	4706	\$531 million in receipts	4884	178
541519	Other Computer Related Services	\$34 million in receipts	10390	\$531 million in receipts	10593	203
541611	Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services	\$24.5 million in receipts	92178	\$295 million in receipts	93186	1008
541612	Human Resources Consulting Services	\$29 million in receipts	7438	\$295 million in receipts	7579	141
541613	Marketing Consulting Services	\$19 million in receipts	48341	\$295 million in receipts	48916	575
541614	Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services	\$20 million in receipts	7252	\$295 million in receipts	7537	285
541618	Other Management Consulting Services	\$19 million in receipts	12643	\$295 million in receipts	12726	83
541620	Environmental Consulting Services	\$19 million in receipts	8106	\$295 million in receipts	8311	205
541690	Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services	\$19 million in receipts	25791	\$295 million in receipts	26181	390
541713	Research and Development in Nanotechnology	1,000 employees	1281	2,800 employees	1326	45
541714	Research and Development in Biotechnology (except Nanobiotechnology)	1,000 employees	4852	2,800 employees	4883	31
541715	Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences (except Nanotechnology and Biotechnology)	1,000 employees	9599	2,800 employees	9732	133
541720	Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities	\$28 million in receipts	1700	\$246 million in receipts	1763	63
541810	Advertising Agencies	\$25.5 million in receipts	13316	\$543 million in receipts	13630	314
541820	Public Relations Agencies	\$19 million in receipts	7985	\$543 million in receipts	8133	148
541830	Media Buying Agencies	\$32.5 million in receipts	609	\$543 million in receipts	653	44
541840	Media Representatives	\$21 million in receipts	1121	\$543 million in receipts	1155	34
541850	Indoor and Outdoor Display Advertising	\$34.5 million in receipts	2042	\$543 million in receipts	2074	32
541860	Direct Mail Advertising	\$22 million in receipts	1544	\$543 million in receipts	1640	96
541870	Advertising Material Distribution Services	\$28.5 million in receipts	1204	\$543 million in receipts	1231	27
541890	Other Services Related to Advertising	\$19 million in receipts	6190	\$543 million in receipts	6373	183
541910	Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling	\$22.5 million in receipts	3547	\$61 million in receipts	3620	73
541921	Photography Studios, Portrait	\$16 million in receipts	9659	\$61 million in receipts	9664	5
541922	Commercial Photography	\$9 million in receipts	4864	\$61 million in receipts	4893	29
541930	Translation and Interpretation Services	\$22.5 million in receipts	2636	\$61 million in receipts	2654	18
541940	Veterinary Services	\$10 million in receipts	25981	\$61 million in receipts	26250	269
541990	All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	\$19.5 million in receipts	21342	\$61 million in receipts	21503	161
551111	Offices of Bank Holding Companies	\$38.5 million in receipts	376	\$265 million in receipts	517	141
551112	Offices of Other Holding Companies	\$45.5 million in receipts	14632	\$265 million in receipts	20267	5635

551114	Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices					
561110	Office Administrative Services	\$12.5 million in receipts	30513	\$127 million in receipts	32555	2042
561210	Facilities Support Services	\$47 million in receipts	1878	\$156 million in receipts	2000	122
561311	Employment Placement Agencies	\$34 million in receipts	6086	\$150 million in receipts	6190	104
561312	Executive Search Services	\$34 million in receipts	5884	\$150 million in receipts	5924	40
561320	Temporary Help Services	\$41.5 million in receipts	14598	\$150 million in receipts	15321	723
561330	Professional Employer Organizations	\$19 million in receipts	2553	\$206 million in receipts	2742	189
561410	Document Preparation Services	\$19 million in receipts	3050	\$206 million in receipts	3092	42
561421	Telephone Answering Services	\$25.5 million in receipts	914	\$206 million in receipts	949	35
561422	Telemarketing Bureaus and Other Contact Centers	\$19 million in receipts	1887	\$206 million in receipts	2093	206
561431	Private Mail Centers	\$26.5 million in receipts	4723	\$206 million in receipts	4737	14
561439	Other Business Service Centers (including Copy Shops)	\$19.5 million in receipts	1754	\$206 million in receipts	1791	37
561440	Collection Agencies	\$41 million in receipts	2381	\$206 million in receipts	2512	131
561450	Credit Bureaus	\$19 million in receipts	238	\$206 million in receipts	252	14
561491	Repossession Services	\$19 million in receipts	562	\$206 million in receipts	570	8
561492	Court Reporting and Stenotype Services	\$21.5 million in receipts	2987	\$206 million in receipts	2998	11
561499	All Other Business Support Services	\$25 million in receipts	3025	\$254 million in receipts	3120	95
561510	Travel Agencies	\$25 million in receipts	7374	\$254 million in receipts	7447	73
561520	Tour Operators	\$25 million in receipts	2254	\$254 million in receipts	2301	47
561591	Convention and Visitors Bureaus	\$32.5 million in receipts	860	\$254 million in receipts	884	24
561599	All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services	\$25 million in receipts	1411	\$186 million in receipts	1486	75
561611	Investigation and Personal Background Check Services	\$29 million in receipts	3712	\$186 million in receipts	3746	34
561612	Security Guards and Patrol Services	\$43 million in receipts	7532	\$186 million in receipts	7651	119
561613	Armored Car Services	\$25 million in receipts	74	\$186 million in receipts	88	14
561621	Security Systems Services (except Locksmiths)	\$25 million in receipts	5606	\$186 million in receipts	5708	102
561622	Locksmiths	\$17.5 million in receipts	3882	\$58 million in receipts	3889	7
561710	Exterminating and Pest Control Services	\$22 million in receipts	13528	\$58 million in receipts	13580	52
561720	Janitorial Services	\$9.5 million in receipts	62516	\$58 million in receipts	62754	238
561730	Landscaping Services	\$8.5 million in receipts	113479	\$58 million in receipts	114707	1228
561740	Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services	\$9 million in receipts	6671	\$58 million in receipts	6720	49
561790	Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings	\$19.5 million in receipts	17186	\$104 million in receipts	17311	125
561910	Packaging and Labeling Services	\$20 million in receipts	1484	\$104 million in receipts	1576	92
561920	Convention and Trade Show Organizers	\$16.5 million in receipts	5675	\$47 million in receipts	5790	115
561990	All Other Support Services	\$47 million in receipts	10430	\$47 million in receipts	10674	244
562111	Solid Waste Collection	\$47 million in receipts	6825	\$47 million in receipts	6825	0
562112	Hazardous Waste Collection	\$47 million in receipts	291	\$47 million in receipts	291	0
562119	Other Waste Collection	\$47 million in receipts	1385	\$178 million in receipts	1385	0
562211	Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal	\$47 million in receipts	340	\$178 million in receipts	362	22
562212	Solid Waste Landfill	\$47 million in receipts	661	\$178 million in receipts	680	19
562213	Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators	\$47 million in receipts	24	\$178 million in receipts	35	11
562219	Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal	\$25 million in receipts	511	\$113 million in receipts	522	11
562910	Remediation Services	\$25 million in receipts	4604	\$113 million in receipts	4722	118
562920	Materials Recovery Facilities	\$9 million in receipts	913	\$113 million in receipts	975	62
562991	Septic Tank and Related Services		3741		3815	74

562998	All Other Miscellaneous Waste Management Services	\$16.5 million in receipts	1224	\$113 million in receipts	1253	29
611110	Elementary and Secondary Schools	\$20 million in receipts	18220	\$93 million in receipts	19460	1240
611210	Junior Colleges	\$32.5 million in receipts	350	\$171 million in receipts	394	44
611310	Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools	\$34.5 million in receipts	1515	\$473 million in receipts	2335	820
611410	Business and Secretarial Schools	\$20.5 million in receipts	93	\$157 million in receipts	93	0
611420	Computer Training	\$16 million in receipts	1415	\$157 million in receipts	1462	47
611430	Professional and Management Development Training	\$15 million in receipts	7459	\$157 million in receipts	7608	149
611511	Cosmetology and Barber Schools	\$13 million in receipts	1286	\$56 million in receipts	1301	15
611512	Flight Training	\$34 million in receipts	937	\$56 million in receipts	943	6
611513	Apprenticeship Training	\$11.5 million in receipts	1283	\$56 million in receipts	1320	37
611519	Other Technical and Trade Schools	\$21 million in receipts	3839	\$56 million in receipts	3884	45
611610	Fine Arts Schools	\$9 million in receipts	15497	\$155 million in receipts	15558	61
611620	Sports and Recreation Instruction	\$9 million in receipts	18607	\$155 million in receipts	18695	88
611630	Language Schools	\$20.5 million in receipts	1321	\$155 million in receipts	1329	8
611691	Exam Preparation and Tutoring	\$12.5 million in receipts	8889	\$155 million in receipts	8961	72
611692	Automobile Driving Schools	\$10 million in receipts	2381	\$155 million in receipts	2381	0
611699	All Other Miscellaneous Schools and Instruction	\$16.5 million in receipts	6804	\$155 million in receipts	6849	45
611710	Educational Support Services	\$24 million in receipts	10207	\$294 million in receipts	10335	128
621111	Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)	\$16 million in receipts	128334	\$101 million in receipts	131791	3457
621112	Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists	\$13.5 million in receipts	12307	\$101 million in receipts	12419	112
621210	Offices of Dentists	\$9 million in receipts	119291	\$42 million in receipts	120266	975
621310	Offices of Chiropractors	\$9 million in receipts	39242	\$42 million in receipts	39276	34
621320	Offices of Optometrists	\$9 million in receipts	18490	\$42 million in receipts	18636	146
621330	Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (except Physicians)	\$9 million in receipts	38379	\$42 million in receipts	38675	296
621340	Offices of Physical, Occupational and Speech Therapists, and Audiologists	\$12.5 million in receipts	30994	\$42 million in receipts	31285	291
621391	Offices of Podiatrists	\$9 million in receipts	6545	\$42 million in receipts	6589	44
621399	Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners	\$10 million in receipts	30101	\$42 million in receipts	30289	188
621410	Family Planning Centers	\$19 million in receipts	1654	\$170 million in receipts	1723	69
621420	Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers	\$19 million in receipts	8630	\$170 million in receipts	9291	661
621491	HMO Medical Centers	\$44.5 million in receipts	118	\$170 million in receipts	130	12
621492	Kidney Dialysis Centers	\$47 million in receipts	458	\$170 million in receipts	477	19
621493	Freestanding Ambulatory Surgical and Emergency Centers	\$19 million in receipts	5546	\$170 million in receipts	5906	360
621498	All Other Outpatient Care Centers	\$25.5 million in receipts	9720	\$170 million in receipts	10433	713
621511	Medical Laboratories	\$41.5 million in receipts	4154	\$140 million in receipts	4284	130
621512	Diagnostic Imaging Centers	\$19 million in receipts	4257	\$140 million in receipts	4471	214
621610	Home Health Care Services	\$19 million in receipts	27093	\$78 million in receipts	27692	599
621910	Ambulance Services	\$22.5 million in receipts	2747	\$56 million in receipts	2801	54
621991	Blood and Organ Banks	\$40 million in receipts	281	\$56 million in receipts	292	11
621999	All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services	\$20.5 million in receipts	7772	\$56 million in receipts	7881	109
622110	General Medical and Surgical Hospitals	\$47 million in receipts	1132	\$144 million in receipts	1636	504
622210	Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals	\$47 million in receipts	191	\$95 million in receipts	274	83
622310	Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals	\$47 million in receipts	127	\$376 million in receipts	263	136
623110	Nursing Care Facilities (Skilled Nursing Facilities)	\$34 million in receipts	9687	\$60 million in receipts	9945	258

623210	Residential Intellectual and Developmental Disability Facilities	\$19 million in receipts	6590	\$481 million in receipts	7267	677
623220	Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities	\$19 million in receipts	3987	\$481 million in receipts	4582	595
623311	Continuing Care Retirement Communities	\$34 million in receipts	3284	\$108 million in receipts	3542	258
623312	Assisted Living Facilities for the Elderly	\$23.5 million in receipts	14463	\$108 million in receipts	14765	302
623990	Other Residential Care Facilities	\$16 million in receipts	3221	\$71 million in receipts	3484	263
624110	Child and Youth Services	\$15.5 million in receipts	9766	\$568 million in receipts	10336	570
624120	Services for the Elderly and Persons with Disabilities	\$15 million in receipts	32899	\$568 million in receipts	34280	1381
624190	Other Individual and Family Services	\$16 million in receipts	26352	\$568 million in receipts	27579	1227
624210	Community Food Services	\$19.5 million in receipts	3659	\$51 million in receipts	3831	172
624221	Temporary Shelters	\$13.5 million in receipts	3266	\$104 million in receipts	3593	327
624229	Other Community Housing Services	\$19 million in receipts	3260	\$104 million in receipts	3574	314
624230	Emergency and Other Relief Services	\$41.5 million in receipts	774	\$470 million in receipts	827	53
624310	Vocational Rehabilitation Services	\$15 million in receipts	3309	\$101 million in receipts	3841	532
624410	Child Care Services	\$9.5 million in receipts	61933	\$31 million in receipts	62635	702
711110	Theater Companies and Dinner Theaters	\$25 million in receipts	3339	\$194 million in receipts	3399	60
711120	Dance Companies	\$18 million in receipts	832	\$194 million in receipts	837	5
711130	Musical Groups and Artists	\$15 million in receipts	5384	\$194 million in receipts	5461	77
711190	Other Performing Arts Companies	\$34 million in receipts	415	\$194 million in receipts	422	7
711211	Sports Teams and Clubs	\$47 million in receipts	1157	\$172 million in receipts	1189	32
711212	Racetracks	\$47 million in receipts	450	\$172 million in receipts	470	20
711219	Other Spectator Sports	\$16.5 million in receipts	2999	\$172 million in receipts	3037	38
711310	Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events with Facilities	\$40 million in receipts	3555	\$225 million in receipts	3633	78
711320	Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events without Facilities	\$22 million in receipts	4652	\$225 million in receipts	4733	81
711410	Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures	\$17.5 million in receipts	4640	\$344 million in receipts	4709	69
711510	Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers	\$9 million in receipts	37631	\$651 million in receipts	38012	381
712110	Museums	\$34 million in receipts	5184	\$111 million in receipts	5254	70
712120	Historical Sites	\$13 million in receipts	966	\$166 million in receipts	983	17
712130	Zoos and Botanical Gardens	\$34 million in receipts	744	\$84 million in receipts	777	33
712190	Nature Parks and Other Similar Institutions	\$19.5 million in receipts	635	\$98 million in receipts	640	5
713110	Amusement and Theme Parks	\$47 million in receipts	578	\$374 million in receipts	596	18
713120	Amusement Arcades	\$9 million in receipts	2799	\$374 million in receipts	2858	59
713210	Casinos (except Casino Hotels)	\$34 million in receipts	160	\$744 million in receipts	242	82
713290	Other Gambling Industries	\$40 million in receipts	1848	\$744 million in receipts	1925	77
713910	Golf Courses and Country Clubs	\$19 million in receipts	8632	\$52 million in receipts	8824	192
713920	Skiing Facilities	\$35 million in receipts	284	\$52 million in receipts	287	3
713930	Marinas	\$11 million in receipts	3319	\$52 million in receipts	3406	87
713940	Fitness and Recreational Sports Centers	\$17.5 million in receipts	32865	\$52 million in receipts	33042	177
713950	Bowling Centers	\$12.5 million in receipts	2745	\$52 million in receipts	2767	22
713990	All Other Amusement and Recreation Industries	\$9 million in receipts	20256	\$52 million in receipts	20526	270
721110	Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels	\$40 million in receipts	44702	\$503 million in receipts	45274	572
721120	Casino Hotels	\$40 million in receipts	126	\$503 million in receipts	277	151
721191	Bed-and-Breakfast Inns	\$9 million in receipts	2413	\$503 million in receipts	2428	15

721199	All Other Traveler Accommodation	\$9 million in receipts	1819	\$503 million in receipts	1847	28
721211	RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Campgrounds	\$10 million in receipts	4495	\$77 million in receipts	4533	38
721214	Recreational and Vacation Camps (except Campgrounds)	\$9 million in receipts	2509	\$77 million in receipts	2678	169
721310	Rooming and Boarding Houses, Dormitories, and Workers' Camps	\$14 million in receipts	1420	\$39 million in receipts	1433	13
722310	Food Service Contractors	\$47 million in receipts	3400	700 employees	3413	13
722320	Caterers	\$9 million in receipts	12410	700 employees	12689	279
722330	Mobile Food Services	\$9 million in receipts	11478	700 employees	11509	31
722410	Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages)	\$9 million in receipts	38784	700 employees	39052	268
722511	Full-Service Restaurants	\$11.5 million in receipts	222193	850 employees	224257	2064
722513	Limited-Service Restaurants	\$13.5 million in receipts	159233	850 employees	162156	2923
722514	Cafeterias, Grill Buffets, and Buffets	\$34 million in receipts	4180	850 employees	4194	14
722515	Snack and Nonalcoholic Beverage Bars	\$22.5 million in receipts	59618	850 employees	59760	142
811111	General Automotive Repair	\$9 million in receipts	78515	\$44 million in receipts	79005	490
811114	Specialized Automotive Repair	\$9 million in receipts	8412	\$44 million in receipts	8447	35
811121	Automotive Body, Paint, and Interior Repair and Maintenance	\$9 million in receipts	30727	\$44 million in receipts	31101	374
811122	Automotive Glass Replacement Shops	\$17.5 million in receipts	5565	\$44 million in receipts	5572	7
811191	Automotive Oil Change and Lubrication Shops	\$11 million in receipts	4172	\$44 million in receipts	4219	47
811192	Car Washes	\$9 million in receipts	15445	\$44 million in receipts	15568	123
811198	All Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance	\$10 million in receipts	4626	\$44 million in receipts	4644	18
811210	Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance	\$34 million in receipts	9925	\$87 million in receipts	9980	55
811310	Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance	\$12.5 million in receipts	19607	\$393 million in receipts	20327	720
811411	Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance	\$9 million in receipts	1668	\$31 million in receipts	1672	4
811412	Appliance Repair and Maintenance	\$19 million in receipts	5234	\$31 million in receipts	5238	4
811420	Reupholstery and Furniture Repair	\$9 million in receipts	3246	\$31 million in receipts	3253	7
811430	Footwear and Leather Goods Repair	\$9 million in receipts	694	\$31 million in receipts	695	1
811490	Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance	\$9 million in receipts	10518	\$31 million in receipts	10572	54
812111	Barber Shops	\$9.5 million in receipts	6578	\$34 million in receipts	6591	13
812112	Beauty Salons	\$9.5 million in receipts	72638	\$34 million in receipts	72751	113
812113	Nail Salons	\$9 million in receipts	33649	\$34 million in receipts	33649	0
812191	Diet and Weight Reducing Centers	\$27.5 million in receipts	1370	\$34 million in receipts	1370	0
812199	Other Personal Care Services	\$9 million in receipts	26753	\$34 million in receipts	26833	80
812210	Funeral Homes and Funeral Services	\$12.5 million in receipts	10646	\$39 million in receipts	10707	61
812220	Cemeteries and Crematories	\$25 million in receipts	3605	\$39 million in receipts	3621	16
812310	Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners	\$13 million in receipts	9601	\$47 million in receipts	9627	26
812320	Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated)	\$8 million in receipts	14128	\$47 million in receipts	14219	91
812331	Linen Supply	\$40 million in receipts	486	\$47 million in receipts	490	4
812332	Industrial Launderers	\$47 million in receipts	297	\$47 million in receipts	297	0
812910	Pet Care (except Veterinary) Services	\$9 million in receipts	23636	\$54 million in receipts	23665	29
812921	Photofinishing Laboratories (except One-Hour)	\$29.5 million in receipts	339	\$54 million in receipts	339	0
812922	One-Hour Photofinishing	\$19 million in receipts	94	\$54 million in receipts	94	0
812930	Parking Lots and Garages	\$47 million in receipts	2720	\$54 million in receipts	2724	4
812990	All Other Personal Services	\$15 million in receipts	22005	\$54 million in receipts	22048	43

813110	Religious Organizations	\$13 million in receipts	183223	\$76 million in receipts	184483	1260
813211	Grantmaking Foundations	\$40 million in receipts	11771	\$440 million in receipts	12185	414
813212	Voluntary Health Organizations	\$34 million in receipts	2980	\$440 million in receipts	3142	162
813219	Other Grantmaking and Giving Services	\$47 million in receipts	4522	\$440 million in receipts	4591	69
813311	Human Rights Organizations	\$34 million in receipts	3354	\$394 million in receipts	3403	49
813312	Environment, Conservation and Wildlife Organizations	\$19.5 million in receipts	7055	\$394 million in receipts	7162	107
813319	Other Social Advocacy Organizations	\$18 million in receipts	7146	\$394 million in receipts	7309	163
813410	Civic and Social Organizations	\$9.5 million in receipts	22880	\$242 million in receipts	23249	369
813910	Business Associations	\$15.5 million in receipts	14039	\$632 million in receipts	14387	348
813920	Professional Organizations	\$23.5 million in receipts	6044	\$632 million in receipts	6236	192
813930	Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations	\$16.5 million in receipts	11841	\$632 million in receipts	12017	176
813940	Political Organizations	\$14 million in receipts	2633	\$632 million in receipts	2660	27
	Other Similar Organizations (except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations)	\$13.5 million in receipts	17827	\$632 million in receipts	18053	226
813990	Total		6,344,967		6,459,508	114,541

Notes: Estimated small business counts are excluded for Farms (NAICS Subsectors 111 & 112), Credit Card Issuing (NAICS 522210) Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds (NAICS 5251), Trusts, Estates, and Agency Accounts (NAICS 525920) due to lack of data under either the current or proposed standards. One industry Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices (NAICS 551114) did not currently have a size standard. Two recently split off NAICS codes for Compost Manufacturing (NAICS 325315) and Agents for Wireless Telecommunications Services (NAICS 517122) also cannot be calculated, but all small businesses in these industries are included in the counts of Fertilizer (Mixing Only) Manufacturing (NAICS 325314) and Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite) (NAICS 517112) respectively. Small business counts only include employer businesses. Under both standards all 29.8 million nonemployer businesses are presumed to be small businesses. Sources Statistics of U.S. Businesses, Railroad Retirement Board, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Call Report, and National Credit Union Administration Call Report

C. Compliance with Executive Orders 12866, 12988, 13132, 13563 and 14192, the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601-612), and the Paperwork Reduction Act (44 U.S.C. Ch. 35)

Executive Order 12866 and 13563

Executive Orders (E.O.s) 12866 and 13563 direct agencies to assess costs and benefits of available regulatory alternatives and, if regulation is necessary, to select regulatory approaches that maximize net benefits (including potential economic, environmental, public health and safety effects, distributive impacts, and equity). E.O. 13563 emphasizes the importance of quantifying both costs and benefits, of reducing costs, of harmonizing rules, and of promoting flexibility. OMB has determined that this rule is not a significant regulatory action. The rule will not impact the total number of federal contracts and is expected to have a minimal impact on SBA's lending programs, including 7(a) and 504 loans, which are subject to statutory caps. As a result, any impact on the economy is expected to be de minimis. In the next section, SBA provides a Cost-

Benefit Analysis of this proposed rule, including: (1) a statement of the need for the proposed action, (2) an evaluation of the benefits and costs—both quantitative and qualitative—of the proposed action; and (3) an examination of alternative approaches. SBA invites comments on Cost-Benefit Analysis.

Cost-Benefit Analysis

1. Need for this regulatory action

Under the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632(a)), SBA’s Administrator is responsible for establishing small business size definitions (or “size standards”) and ensuring that such definitions vary from industry to industry to reflect differences among industries. The Jobs Act requires SBA to review every five years all size standards and make necessary adjustments to reflect current market conditions. This proposed rule is part of the third five-year review of size standards in accordance with the Jobs Act. The first five-year review of size standards was completed in early 2016 and the second five-year review in early 2023.

2. Baseline and Proposed Changes

In Circular A-4 (September 17, 2003), OMB directs agencies to establish an appropriate baseline to evaluate any benefits, costs, or transfer impacts of regulatory actions and alternative approaches considered. The baseline should represent the agency’s best assessment of what the world would look like absent the regulatory action.

For purposes of this regulatory action, the baseline is maintaining the “status quo,” i.e., making no changes to the current size standards. Currently, there are 102 different size standards levels, covering 978 NAICS industries and 18 subindustries (commonly known as “exceptions” in SBA’s table of size standards). Of these size levels, 73 are based on average annual receipts covering 496 industries and 13 subindustries (“exceptions”), 27 are based on average number of employees covering 477 industries and five subindustries (“exceptions”), one is based on refining capacity and

number of employees covering one industry, and one is based on average assets covering four industries.

The proposed rule applies the Revised Methodology and moves from 6-digit NAICS industries to a combination of 4-digit NAICS industry groups and 5-digit NAICS industries and includes 338 size standards across all areas of the economy in which small businesses may compete (NAICS 4911, 5211, 8141, and all of sector 92 are excluded). The proposed rule also converts many receipt-based industries to employee-based industries, updates the factors used to calculate size standards, updates the process for translating those factors into size standards, and adds an adjustment for productivity growth to receipt based standards. Further details on the proposed changes are provided in the Proposed Size Standards Methodology section. The following table provides a short comparison of the proposed changes to the baseline.

Baseline	Proposed Changes
Separate rules establishing receipt-based & employee-based size standards	One rule establishing all size standards
978 size standards at the 6-digit NAICS level	276 size standards at the 4-digit NAICS level and 62 at the 5-digit NAICS level
496 size standards based on annual revenue	129 size standards based on annual revenue (as required by statute)
478 size standards based on employee level	208 size standards based on employee level
18 subindustries (exceptions)	No exceptions
Maximum for revenue-based: \$47 million Maximum for employee-based: 1500	No maximum
Total number of small business firms: 6,344,967	Total number of small business firms: 6,459,508

3. Benefits of proposed size standards

The proposed simplified size standard benefits small businesses, banks including loans officers, federal government agencies including procurement officers, and the public in general.

Impact on small businesses

The proposed simplified size standard is easier to navigate and reduces time taken for review and determination of small business standards for small businesses. In addition, the proposed rule changes which businesses are classified as small. The changes to the size standards would result in a net increase of about 114,541 businesses classified as small. Classification as small confers economic advantages in three primary domains: preferential access to federal government contracts through set-aside programs, access to subsidized and guaranteed financing, and protection from regulatory burdens through the Regulatory Flexibility Act (RFA).

Simplified size standard: In the current version of SBA size standards, there are nearly 1,000 unique size standards, with numerous alternative size standards for different special cases. For example, there is currently a different size standard for Ship Building (1,300 employees) than there is for Boat Building (1,000 employees). While Ships are larger than boats and are more likely to be used for commercial purposes, there is gray area where a firm could be uncertain which standard applied to them. By moving up to the 4-digit level this uncertainty is resolved as both NAICS 6-digit industries are combined into a single 4-digit one for purposes of size standards.

Increases potential for participating in government contracting programs:

The federal government is the world's largest buyer of goods and services, spending over \$883 billion in federal contracts in Fiscal Year 2025 according to www.usapending.gov. Statute requires the federal government to set a goal for small business participation in the total value of prime contracts at no less than 23 percent. In FY 2024, the federal government exceeded this goal, awarding a record \$179 billion in prime contract dollars to small businesses.⁶

⁶ FY24 Scorecard Factsheets - Small Business

To help meet these goals, contracting officers at these agencies can use restricted competition to all small businesses, Service-Disabled Veteran-Owned Small Businesses (SDVOSB), Women-Owned Small Businesses (WOSB), Historically Underutilized Business Zones (HUBZone), or 8(a) Business Development (BD) firms. Sole-source authorities exist in SDVOSB, WOSB, HUBZone, and 8(a) BD programs, although their usage differs by each program. In addition, the government can sole-source outside of these programs, including to small businesses, when the requirements are met to warrant a sole-source.

Both SBA's regulations and the Revolutionary Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) Overhaul (RFO) require consideration for small business preferences, set-asides, and SBA certification programs, including the 8(a) BD Program, the HUBZone Program, WOSB Program, the Economically Disadvantaged Women-Owned Small Businesses (EDWOSB) Program, and the SDVOSB Program.).⁷ Because of the preferences small businesses receive in federal contracting, newly classified small businesses may seek opportunities to participate in federal contracting where they may not have done so before.

Increases potential for participation in SBA business loan programs: Small business determination also allows firms to participate in the SBA business loan programs including disaster loans.

- For FY 2026 (current as of 7/6/26), for instance, \$23 billion was approved for 43,089 loans in the 7(a) program and \$5.5 billion to 4,710 firms for the 504 program.⁸ For the entire FY 2025, \$37 billion was approved in 7(a) loans and \$7 billion in 504 loans.⁹ Newly qualified businesses as well as businesses that retain eligibility will be

⁷ Scorecard details | U.S. Small Business Administration

⁸ Workbook: 7(a) & 504 Summary Report

⁹ Trump SBA Delivers Record Capital to Small Businesses in FY25 | U.S. Small Business Administration

able to participate in these and other SBA loan programs including the newly introduced 7(a) Working Capital Pilot Program that has delivered more than \$150 million in new lending since its inception.¹⁰

- Newly qualified small businesses will also benefit from Economic Injury Disaster Loans (EIDLs). Small businesses, small agricultural cooperatives, and most private nonprofit organizations located in a declared disaster area, and which have suffered substantial economic injury, are eligible. In FY 2022, the last year for which data is available, \$131 million in EIDL loans were approved.¹¹ Since the benefit provided through these loans programs is contingent on small businesses applying for loans following future disasters, SBA cannot make a meaningful estimate of the impact of the proposed rule.

Greater flexibility and lower compliance requirements for small businesses:

Besides contracting and financial assistance discussed above, small businesses also benefit through reduced fees and fewer compliance requirements that are available to small businesses through the Federal government. The Regulatory Flexibility Act requires agencies to give special consideration to small businesses in the regulatory process. Regulating agencies often take measures to decrease the burden of regulations on small businesses, including delaying compliance deadlines or even exempting small businesses altogether, and a small business determination under the size standard rule causes agencies to consider applying these exemptions or flexibilities.

For instance, in May 2026, the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB) published the Small Business Lending Under the Equal Credit Opportunity Act (Regulation B) Rule governing collection and reporting of data regarding applications for credit by small businesses. This final rule amended coverage of certain credit transactions

¹⁰ SBA's Working Capital Pilot Program Delivers \$150 Million to Support U.S. Manufacturing | U.S. Small Business Administration

¹¹ SBA Disaster Loan Data | U.S. Small Business Administration

and financial institutions, the small business definition, and the compliance date.

According to an Office of Advocacy Comment Letter,¹² the change from the 2023 Rule reduces compliance costs estimated at \$58,400-\$95,200 annually for approximately 1,500 smaller financial institutions, while still capturing more than 90% of small business lending by volume.

In some cases, small businesses would have maintained access to the benefits described above through limiting their own growth. The new methods for determining size standards will allow small businesses to grow further before exceeding the size standards, enabling them to continue to benefit from the small business programs without sacrificing growth.

Impact on federal government (including contracting officers)

Increases Competition: With more businesses qualifying as small under the proposed increases to size standards, Federal agencies will have a larger pool of small businesses from which to draw for their small business procurement programs. The current, slow to adjust size-standards often leave small businesses with a decision to forego new growth opportunities in order to remain within the limited size threshold.¹³ To encourage economic growth and address similar concerns raised by small businesses, the SBA proposes to modernize the size-standards to foster an environment where small firms are encouraged to propose innovative solutions rather than forgo those growth opportunities in order to remain small in the currently restrictive, slow to move standards. By bringing such flexibility to small contractors, and the resulting increase in small firms, the federal government will have more capable firms to consider, and more competitive offers, when purchasing goods and services.

¹² Comment Letter - Small Business Lending Under the Equal Credit Opportunity Act (Regulation B), Docket No. CFPB-2025-0040

¹³ Michael Ramos Testimony House Small Business Committee Hearing 9.10.2025; Jay Lambke Testimony House Small Business Committee Hearing 2.6.24

A Naval Postgraduate School Acquisition Research Program study summarizes this issue, stating “One of the other key policy objectives of the Small Business Act is to promote small business in order to foster economic growth. Yet as suppliers grow towards their NAICS thresholds, they encounter a “benefit cliff” that disincentivizes growth, counter to this goal.”¹⁴ Additionally, the study suggests that restricted competition contributes to weak competitive procurements, limiting the range of cost, quality, and delivery options. These constraints result in fewer choices to balance purchasing goals, such as cost and best-value to the government.

Small businesses voiced their concerns about the prior, restrictive size standards in a hearing held by Chairman Roger Williams (R-TX) in the House Committee on Small Business in the 118th Congress titled “Under the Microscope: Reviewing the SBA’s Small Business Size Standards.”¹⁵ The hearing examined the previous size standards methodology, and as Chairman Williams’ press release stated, “Today’s hearing shed a light on how small businesses often get boxed out of the federal procurement marketplace. The federal government is the largest customer in our nation, so ensuring accurate size standards is incredibly important so more small firms can compete for contracts. Antiquated standards leave small businesses behind...”¹⁶ Additionally, as Ranking Member Velazquez (D-NY) stated, “Right-sizing the size standards is critical to ensure fairness, promote competition and encourage small businesses to enter and remain in the industrial base.”

¹⁴ Examining the Effects of Set Aside Policies on Competition and Growth for Small and Mid-Sized Suppliers

¹⁵ “Under the Microscope: Reviewing the SBA’s Small Business Size Standards”. (2026, June 24). <https://www.congress.gov/event/118th-congress/house-event/116800>.

¹⁶ House Committee on Small Business, “Committee on Small Business Holds Hearing Examining SBA Size Standards | House Committee on Small Business,” February 6, 2024, press release, <https://smallbusiness.house.gov/news/documentsingle.aspx?DocumentID=405872>.

Agency Goaling. The proposed size standard increases the total number of eligible small businesses from 6,344,967 firms to 6,459,508 firms, an increase of close to 2%. As discussed above, the federal government has an annual small business federal contracting goal. Businesses with a new determination of ‘small business’ status currently competing for government contracts will now be able to contribute towards these goals. Having small business status will enable these businesses to compete for contracts restricted to small businesses, while agencies will be able to count the contracts awarded to newly-small businesses toward their small business goals (regardless of whether such procurements were restricted to small businesses).

SBA estimates that nearly 37,002 unique firms with FY 2025 contracts will be newly eligible small businesses. Together these firms accounted for roughly 105,655 contracts in FY 2025 for a total of more than \$71 billion.

The following table provides the top 20 industry groups by 6-digit NAICS with existing contracts in FY 2025 which will count toward small business goals under the proposed size standards owing to the small business determination of the contracting businesses under the proposed size standards. For instance, in Engineering Services (541330) 5,314 firms with current contracts will now be eligible to compete for small business restricted set asides and contracts awarded to these firms will count toward the small business contracting goals for agencies. In Other Computer Related Services (541519) and Custom Computer Programming Services (541511), 2,247 firms and 2,171 firms respectively will be eligible for small business goals.

NAICS	Description	Small businesses under proposed standards
541330	Engineering Services	5314
541519	Other Computer Related Services	2247
541511	Custom Computer Programming Services	2171
541611	Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services	1818
541512	Computer Systems Design Services	1663

541990	All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	1427
811310	Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance	1358
721110	Hotels (except Casino Hotels) and Motels	1263
811210	Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance	1214
623110	Nursing Care Facilities (Skilled Nursing Facilities)	1178
115310	Support Activities for Forestry	1111
518210	Computing Infrastructure Providers, Data Processing, Web Hosting, and Related Services	1105
541930	Translation and Interpretation Services	1083
611430	Professional and Management Development Training	959
541199	All Other Legal Services	870
541690	Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services	719
561720	Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities	672
541620	Environmental Consulting Services	596
541310	Architectural Services	530
611310	Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools	507

GAO found that more competition leads to better performance and price.¹⁷ This indicates potential cost savings for agencies as non-sole source competitive contracts increase and agencies continue to prioritize small businesses in the federal procurement space, as an increased pool of small businesses will likely have a favorable effect on the use of procuring with small business by agencies. Having an increased pool of small businesses competing for contracts restricted to small business could also decrease prices by providing agencies with access to contractors with lower costs, improved offerings and that decrease in price would be a benefit to agencies and provide the best value to the taxpayers who ultimately fund every contract.

Simplifies administration: This rule will decrease the administrative burden on procurement and contracting officers. The rule simplifies the system used to classify small businesses. The rule also combines the receipt-based and employee-based size

¹⁷ Federal Contracting | U.S. GAO

standards previously published by SBA in two separate rules into a single rule, reducing the burden of understanding the size standards. Savings from publishing the new size standards in a single simplified rule could be meaningful. The current rules account for more than 150 pages in the Federal Register. Assuming 1,000 words per page (a Federal Register page is roughly two dense newspaper columns with small serif font and narrow margins, so it carries more text than a standard 8.5x11 manuscript page, estimated 900-1200 words per page), that is 150,000 words. The proposed rule is expected to reduce this by more than half as it combines the two rules (receipt-based and employee-based) into one and simplifies the system from 6-digit NAICS to a combination of 4-digit and 5-digit NAICS. Suppose this translates to 70 pages or 70,000 words: At 200 words per minute, that is 5 hours 50 minutes of reading time saved. To acknowledge both the capital and labor requirements, SBA applies an average dollar cost to an hour of \$37.64, hourly average wage for nonfarm employees in June of 2026,¹⁸ resulting in \$219.57 in savings per reading. The federal government employs about 37,600 contracting officers,¹⁹ so the value of the reduction in reading time could be substantial.

Impact on banks and loan officers

As discussed in previous sections, the proposed size standard is shorter and easier to apply and will benefit not only small businesses and federal government but also banks and loan officers. For instance, since 2020, 1,877 FDIC monitored banks, 314 NCUA monitored Credit Unions as well as numerous smaller financial institutions and community banks provided SBA guaranteed 7(a) loans. Responsible loan officers at these institutions will save time in the review and approval of 7(a) loans. This is because the proposed size standard introduces a simplified process for assessing firm size eligibility.

¹⁸ Table B-3. Average hourly and weekly earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by industry sector, seasonally adjusted - 2026 M06 Results

¹⁹ Workforce Size & Composition

4. Costs of proposed size standards

Impact on small businesses

All businesses interested in doing business with Federal government must register in SAM and update their SAM profiles annually, regardless of their size status.

Businesses that are newly classified as small may choose to incur these costs in pursuit of federal contracts. Besides having to register in SAM to be able to participate in Federal contracting and update the SAM profile annually, small businesses incur no direct costs to gain or retain their small business status because of increases to size standards.

There is, however, a potential impact on small businesses' ability to access SBA loans and government contracts. In addition, there is the possibility of increased administrative costs for the government. The costs caused by a loss in small business status invert the benefits discussed in the benefits section, including losses in economic efficiency caused by decreases in competition for federal contracts. However, the number of businesses gaining small business status using the proposed methodology is much larger than the number of businesses that could potentially lose small business status. SBA estimates that fewer than 200 businesses would lose small status under the proposed methodology, while about 114,236 would gain small status. Furthermore, SBA is proposing to not reduce any size standards which are keeping the same size standard measure. As such SBA estimates fewer than 5 small businesses in Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers (NAICS 524126) will lose small business status due to the switch from employment to receipt-based size standards. Further discussion about impacts on small businesses can be found in the Regulatory Flexibility Act (RFA) section.

Federal contracting officers are required to ensure that all contracts entered into by the Federal government are provided at a fair market price. Increasing the number of eligible small businesses to compete for Federal contracts increases the likelihood that the

government procures services and products from small businesses at a fair market value. The increased competition may, however, result in reduced profits as more small businesses are competing for federal contracts. These issues are discussed in more detail in the RFA.

In the single industry that may see a decrease in the number of small business due to changing, some businesses may no longer be eligible for SBA loan guarantees (7(a), 504) or EIDL loans. While it is not possible to accurately predict the behavior of businesses, a review of the data between 2020-2026 reveals that in NAICS 524126 (Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers), all businesses with approved 7(a) loans are substantially below the size standard and will remain eligible for SBA loans under the proposed size standards.

Among those newly defined small businesses seeking SBA loans, there could be some additional costs associated with verification of their small business status. However, many of SBA's loan programs are subject to a statutory cap and thus increased new businesses would be unlikely to increase administrative costs, and information pertaining to revenue and employment is generally required in the loan application process notwithstanding size standard. Therefore, SBA believes that any added administrative costs will be small.

Impact on government

There is a potential for increased administrative costs for the government in implementing the proposed size standards. To the extent that the newly qualified small businesses could become active in Federal procurement, the proposed increases to size standards, if adopted, may entail some additional administrative costs to the government because of more businesses qualifying as small for Federal small business programs. For example, there may be more firms seeking SBA loans, more firms potentially eligible for certification such as SDVOS, WOSB, EDWOSB, 8(a), HUBZone, or SBA Mentor-

Protégé Program. A preliminary analysis of the FPDS database, however, reveals that most of the small businesses participating in the certification and loan programs are significantly below the size standard threshold. While it is not possible for SBA to accurately predict which newly classified firms would be eligible for certification or predict the behavior of newly eligible small businesses, the evidence from existing program participation data thus suggests that the newly eligible small businesses close to the size standard threshold in revenue or employment scale are not likely to apply for certification or loan guarantees in large numbers. Hence, SBA expects any rise in administrative costs to be small.

The SBA's historical data on size protests reveals that the number of size protests decreased following the increases size standards which resulted in more eligible small businesses. This was part of the first and second five-year reviews of size standards under the Jobs Act. Specifically, on an annual basis, the number of size protests fell from about 500-600 during 2011-2016 to an average of about 300 during 2020-2024.²⁰

5. Transfer impact of size standards

The proposed increases to size standards, if adopted, may result in some redistribution of Federal contracts between the newly qualified small businesses and other-than-small businesses and between the newly qualified small businesses and small businesses under the current standards. As discussed in the benefit and cost sections, some of the resulting changes in prices and profits would be the result of gains in economic efficiency. However, some other changes would be transfers between the federal government and small businesses and among small businesses.

²⁰ See for instance, Sarah K. Carpenter, "Key Takeaways from the GAO's Bid Protest Report to Congress for Fiscal Year 2024," Smith Currie Oles LLP, December 31, 2024, <https://www.smithcurrie.com/publications/common-sense-contract-law/key-takeaways-from-the-gaos-bid-protest-report-to-congress-for-fiscal-year-2024/>.

With a close to 2% increase in number of firms qualifying as small businesses, there is likely to be an increase in competition for small business government contracts which may impact firms qualifying under the current size standards by reducing their likelihood of winning government contracts if they are not the best solution for the government. Increased competition is likely to have the greatest impact on businesses most similar in size to the businesses that would be newly classified as small, since these are more likely to be competing for the same contracts. In other words, the smallest businesses in particular industries are likely not to be competitive for the same contracts as the businesses closest to the current size standards, while small businesses closest to the current size standards would likely be competitive for the same contracts as the businesses newly classified as small under the proposed rule. Growing small businesses closer to the size standard are therefore likely to face the greatest competition from the newly eligible firms under the proposed rule. Having more eligible businesses compete for set asides may reduce some small businesses' chances of securing a government contract, but the number of small businesses being awarded federal contracts will not be reduced.

Research suggests that firms that remain active in federal contracting rely less on small business set asides over time. Girth and Brown (2018) tracked 977 federal suppliers and their contracts between 2005-2014 to study the potential impact of small business policies on supplier competitiveness, program participation, and growth.²¹ They demonstrated that firms that remained in the federal market for the decade under review had nearly twice as much contract activity in 2014 than 2005 with increasingly lower dependency on set asides. Growing firms successfully competed with large businesses in an open market, relying less and less on set asides. Therefore, while growing businesses

²¹ Examining the Effects of Set Aside Policies on Competition and Growth for Small and Mid-Sized Suppliers

that are approaching the size standards may face higher competition and lower profit margins from government contracts, they will likely benefit from higher standards by being able to accept more non set aside contracts and private market contracts without risk of losing their small business status because of growth in revenue or employment. For further discussion, please refer to the RFA section of this rule.

6. Alternatives to the proposed rule

OMB's Circular A-4 directs SBA to consider regulatory alternatives to the proposed changes in the proposed rule. Many such alternatives are discussed in the Revised Methodology document. At a high level, however, SBA considered two main alternatives to the proposed rule:

- Alternative One would propose retaining all size standards for all industries. The current size standards were developed in 2022 during COVID and have not been adjusted for inflation since. This makes the standard unreasonably low for many of the industries, including the construction industry, which has remained largely static aside from occasional inflationary adjustments.²² The proposed standard not only addresses this issue by adjusting for inflation but also for the first time adjusts for productivity growth, developing a size standard that does not unfairly punish small businesses for growing productivity and efficiency.
- Alternative Two would update current size standards at the 6-digit NAICS level. This would use the current, notably flawed methodology white paper published in 2024.²³ This option was rejected because the new proposed size standards more closely track the statutorily required concept of non-dominance, adjusts for both inflation and productivity, and provides an easier to use size standard at the 4- or 5-digit NAICS level where appropriate. The SBA periodically updates its size standards to account

²² 2024 Size Standards Methodology White Paper. See pp. 8-9.

²³ 2024 Size Standards Methodology White Paper | U.S. Small Business Administration

for inflation. Including productivity growth helps ensure small businesses with receipts based size standards are able to maintain a more skilled workforce and incorporate new technology into their operations without decreasing head count. The proposed methodology also substantially increases the number of small businesses as compared to the existing methodology. As discussed before, while the existing methodology would cause less disruption for small businesses currently participating in the federal market in terms of their ability to secure contracts and earn profits from these contracts, it would also limit their ability to grow and continue to participate in the federal market because of the continuing low size standards. The proposed standards would create an estimated 114,541 newly eligible small businesses, including 37,002 businesses currently participating in the federal marketplace²⁴, which would become eligible for government contracts, SBA loans, and more simplified compliance mechanisms.²⁵

Executive Order 14192

This proposed rule is anticipated to be an Executive Order 14192 deregulatory action when finalized. This rulemaking will decrease regulatory burden by simplifying SBA size standards. Cost savings created by this rulemaking are expected to outweigh any new costs that may arise because of this rule. See the above Cost-Benefit Analysis for a full discussion of the costs of benefits of the rule.

Regulatory Flexibility Act

According to the Regulatory Flexibility Act (RFA), 5 U.S.C. 601-612, when an agency issues a rulemaking, it must prepare a regulatory flexibility analysis to address the impact of the rule on small entities. This proposed rule, if adopted, may have a significant

²⁴ 37 thousand unique firms with \$71 billion in government contracts for FY25 will be considered small businesses under the proposed size standards.

²⁵ This includes reduced reporting requirements and less stringent oversight under the SBA. This is notably more flexible than being under the jurisdiction of a financial regulator like the Securities and Exchange Commission.

impact on a substantial number of small businesses covered by this proposed rule. As described above, this rule may affect small businesses seeking Federal contracts, loans under SBA's 7(a), CDC/504, micro EIDL Loan Programs, and assistance under other Federal small business programs.

Initial Regulatory Flexibility Analysis

1. What is the need for and objective of the rule?

The Small Business Jobs Act of 2010 requires SBA to review every five years all size standards and make necessary adjustments to reflect market conditions. SBA completed the first five-year review of size standards in 2016 and the second five-year review in 2023. This rule serves as the third five-year review of size standards under the Jobs Act. Additional needs and objectives for the proposed rule are discussed in the Revised Methodology.

2. What is SBA's description and estimate of the number of small businesses to which the rule will apply?

The proposed rule applies to all small businesses and impacts access to government contracts, SBA loans, federal programs providing funding for small businesses, and regulatory flexibilities available to small businesses. The proposed rule increases the total number of eligible small businesses from 6,344,967 firms to 6,459,508 firms, an increase in 1.8%. Of the 338 size standards produced by the methodology, only 24 industry groups or industries result in a reduction in number of eligible firms with the total decrease expected to be less than 200. Additionally, SBA has chosen to deviate from the proposed methodology to keep all size standards which continue to use the same measure from decreasing. Because of this deviation only one industry, Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers (NAICS 524126), is expected to see a decrease of fewer than five small businesses, as its size standard changes from 1,500 employees to \$842 million in receipts. The expected net increase is 114,541 firms.

3. What is the projected reporting, record keeping and other compliance requirements of the rule?

The proposed size standard changes impose no additional reporting or record keeping requirements on small businesses. However, qualifying for Federal procurement and a number of other programs requires that businesses register in SAM and self-certify that they are small at least once annually. Therefore, businesses opting to participate in those programs must comply with SAM requirements. There are no costs associated with SAM registration or certification.

Impact on SBA Loans

Most industries will see an increase in the size standard and a corresponding increase in the number of firms eligible to apply to SBA programs. As noted, the methodology results in a reduced size standard for 45 industry groups or industries and a transition in size measure in one industry which effectively lowers the size standard, though only 24 would have seen a reduction in the number of small businesses, however SBA is proposing to adopt a policy of not reducing size standards for all industries maintaining the same size standard measure. As such fewer than 5 small businesses in NAICS 524126 (Direct Property and Casualty Insurance Carriers) are expected to lose small business status. A determination about 7(a) loan eligibility could not be made about this industry owing to lack of available revenue data for loan recipients. However, SBA finds it unlikely that any firm seeking SBA loans would lose access because most firms that take SBA loans are much smaller than the size standard threshold, as discussed earlier.

Impact on Government Contracts

The ability to compete for government contracts is one of the most significant benefits of being a small business. Using publicly available data from FPDS and SAM, SBA conducted a review of all small businesses with at least one contract in FY 2025. As

in the case of loans, most certified businesses have revenue and employment well below the size standard. For the industry where the number of small businesses is lower under the proposed size standard than under the current size standard, SBA was unable to identify any firms with FY 2025 contracts²⁶ that would likely no longer be small businesses under the proposed size standard.

Both existing and newly eligible small businesses currently active in SAM will be able to compete in federal contracts restricted to small business. More small firms would be size-eligible for SBA contracting programs, however, each program has additional and unique eligibility requirements, such as service-disabled veteran status, economic disadvantage requirements, or firm location dependent criteria. Another advantage is that small firms that outgrew the prior standards would regain access to small business contracting. In fact, under the proposed rule, about 114,541 new firms will become eligible to compete in the federal market. 37,002 firms with more than 105,655 contracts in FY 2025 (accounting for roughly \$71 billion dollars in government contracts) will become small businesses under the proposed size standards.

Federal contracting officers are required to ensure that all contracts entered into by the Federal government are provided at a fair market price. Increasing the number of eligible small businesses to compete for Federal contracts increases the likelihood that the government procures services and products from small businesses at a fair market value. The increased competition may, however, result in reduced profits as more small businesses are competing for federal contracts.

Increased competition is likely to have the greatest impact on businesses that most resemble the newly classified small firms. This is because these similar businesses are more likely to compete for the same contracts. Growing small businesses closer to the

²⁶ This is based on self-reported data available in sam.gov. Much of the revenue and number of employees data is outdated or inaccurate so there is a potential of more firms being impacted

size standard are therefore likely to face the greatest competition from the newly eligible firms under the proposed rule. While having more eligible businesses compete for set asides may reduce their chances of securing a government contract, the number of small businesses being awarded federal contracts will not be reduced.

However, firms that remain active in the federal marketplace rely less on small business set asides over time. Girth and Brown (2018) tracked 977 federal suppliers and their contracts between 2005-2014 to study the potential impact of small business policies on supplier competitiveness, program participation, and growth. They demonstrated that in the nearly 10 years documented in their study, though many firms exited the federal market, the firms that remained had nearly twice as much contract activity in 2014 than 2005. In 2005, all firms selected for the study had set aside contracts. Of the 424 suppliers with prime contract actions in 2014, 108 had no small business set aside actions. Growing firms successfully competed with large businesses in an open market, relying less and less on set asides.

Furthermore, growing businesses that are approaching the size standards will benefit from the potential to grow while retaining their small business status. Girth and Brown observed a “benefit cliff,” where firms considering the transition from small to mid-sized can face a disincentive to grow because they will enter a federal procurement market dominated by large firms with extensive past performance. The proposed size standard effectively pushes out this benefit cliff, allowing businesses to grow while retaining their small business status and the ability to compete for set asides that comes with it. This could prove to be a significant benefit for small businesses currently facing the risk of being sized out of the federal marketplace.

4. What are the relevant Federal rules, which may duplicate, overlap or conflict with the rule?

Under section 3(a)(2)(C) of the Small Business Act, 15 U.S.C. 632(a)(2)(c), Federal agencies must use SBA's size standards to define a small business, unless specifically authorized by statute to do otherwise. In 1995, SBA published in the *Federal Register* a list of statutory and regulatory size standards that identified the application of SBA's size standards as well as other size standards used by Federal agencies (60 FR 57988 (November 24, 1995)). SBA is not aware of any Federal rules that would duplicate or conflict with establishing size standards.

However, the Small Business Act and SBA's regulations allow Federal agencies to develop different size standards if they believe that SBA's size standards are not appropriate for their programs, with the approval of SBA's Administrator (13 CFR 121.903). The Regulatory Flexibility Act authorizes an agency to establish an alternative small business definition, after consultation with the Office of Advocacy of the U.S. Small Business Administration (5 U.S.C. 601(3)).

5. What alternatives will allow the Agency to accomplish its regulatory objectives while minimizing the impact on small entities?

By law, SBA is required to develop numerical size standards for establishing eligibility for Federal small business assistance programs. In this case, the alternatives considered in the EO 12866 section, cited below, also apply here, as do the alternatives discussed in the Revised Methodology:

- Alternative One would propose retaining all size standards for all industries. The current size standards were developed in 2022 during COVID and have not been adjusted for inflation since. This makes the standard unreasonably low for many of the industries including construction. The proposed standard not only addresses this issue by adjusting for inflation but also for the first time adjusts for

productivity growth, developing a size standard that does not unfairly punish small businesses for growing productivity and efficiency.

- Alternative Two would update current size standards at the 6-digit NAICS level using existing methodology white paper published in 2024. This option was rejected because the new proposed size standards more closely track the statutorily required concept of non-dominance, adjust for both inflation and productivity, and provide an easier to use size standard at the 4-digit level where appropriate. The Revised Methodology also substantially increases the number of small businesses as compared to the existing methodology. As discussed before, the existing methodology would limit small businesses' ability to grow and continue to participate in the federal market because of the continuing low size standards. The proposed standards would create about 114,541 newly eligible small businesses including 37,002 with existing government contracts in FY 2025 that become eligible for government contracts, SBA loans and increased regulatory flexibility and decided to select the proposed method.

Executive Order 12988

This action meets applicable standards set forth in sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of Executive Order 12988, Civil Justice Reform, to minimize litigation, eliminate ambiguity, and reduce burden. The action does not have retroactive or preemptive effect.

Executive Order 13132

For purposes of Executive Order 13132, SBA has determined that this proposed rule will not have substantial, direct effects on the States, on the relationship between the national government and the States, or on the distribution of power and responsibilities among the various levels of government. Therefore, SBA has determined that this proposed rule has no federalism implications warranting preparation of a federalism assessment.

Paperwork Reduction Act

For the purpose of the Paperwork Reduction Act, 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35, SBA has determined that this proposed rule will not impose any new reporting or record keeping requirements.

List of Subjects in 13 CFR Part 121

Administrative practice and procedure, Authority delegations (Government agencies), Government procurement, Government property, Grant programs – business, Individuals with disabilities, Intergovernmental relations, Investigations, Investment companies, Loan programs – business, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, Small businesses. For the reasons set forth in the preamble, SBA proposes to amend 13 CFR part 121 as follows:

PART 121 – SMALL BUSINESS SIZE REGULATIONS

1. The authority citation for part 121 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 15 U.S.C. 632, 634(b)(6), 636(a)(36), 662, and 694a(9).

2. In § 121.201, revise the table “Small Business Size Standards by NAICS Industry” to read as follows:

§ 121.201 What size standards has SBA identified by North American Industry Classification System codes?

* * * * *

Small Business Size Standards

NAICS code	Description	Size Standard in number of employees or millions of dollars
Sector 11 - Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting		
Subsector 111 - Crop Production		
1111	Oilseed and Grain Farming	2,700 employees
1112	Vegetable and Melon Farming	2,750 employees
1113	Fruit and Tree Nut Farming	3,500 employees
11141	Food Crops Grown Under Cover	1,550 employees
11142	Nursery and Floriculture Production	2,750 employees

1119	Other Crop Farming	2,450 employees
Subsector 112 - Animal Production and Aquaculture		
1121	Cattle Ranching and Farming	3,000 employees
1122	Hog and Pig Farming	1,750 employees
11231	Chicken Egg Production	1,250 employees
11232	Broilers and Other Meat Type Chicken Production	1,700 employees
11233	Turkey Production	1,050 employees
11234	Poultry Hatcheries	850 employees
11239	Other Poultry Production	550 employees
11241	Sheep Farming	1,250 employees
11242	Goat Farming	1,050 employees
1125	Aquaculture	2,050 employees
1129	Other Animal Production	1,550 employees
Subsector 113 - Forestry and Logging		
1131	Timber Tract Operations	850 employees
1132	Forest Nurseries and Gathering of Forest Products	500 employees
1133	Logging	1,400 employees
Subsector 114 - Fishing, Hunting and Trapping		
1141	Fishing	\$327 million in receipts
1142	Hunting and Trapping	\$159 million in receipts
Subsector 115 - Support Activities for Agriculture and Forestry		
1151	Support Activities for Crop Production	\$624 million in receipts
1152	Support Activities for Animal Production	\$71 million in receipts
1153	Support Activities for Forestry	\$191 million in receipts
Sector 21 - Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction		
Subsector 211 - Oil and Gas Extraction		
2111	Oil and Gas Extraction	2,200 employees
Subsector 212 - Mining (except Oil and Gas)		
2121	Coal Mining	1,550 employees
2122	Metal Ore Mining	1,500 employees
2123	Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying	950 employees
Subsector 213 - Support Activities for Mining		
2131	Support Activities for Mining	2,650 employees
Sector 22 - Utilities		
Subsector 22 - Utilities		
2211	Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution	1,150 employees
2212	Natural Gas Distribution	1,150 employees
2213	Water, Sewage and Other Systems	500 employees
Sector 23 - Construction		
Subsector 236 - Construction of Buildings		
2361	Residential Building Construction	550 employees
2362	Nonresidential Building Construction	600 employees
Subsector 237 - Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction		
23711	Water and Sewer Line and Related Structures Construction	700 employees
23712	Oil and Gas Pipeline and Related Structures Construction	2,000 employees
	Power and Communication Line and Related Structures Construction	
23713	Construction	1,500 employees
2372	Land Subdivision	850 employees
2373	Highway, Street, and Bridge Construction	700 employees
2379	Other Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	900 employees
Subsector 238 - Specialty Trade Contractors		
2381	Foundation, Structure, and Building Exterior Contractors	650 employees
	Electrical Contractors and Other Wiring Installation Contractors	
23821	Contractors	550 employees
23822	Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors	550 employees

23829	Other Building Equipment Contractors	550 employees
2383	Building Finishing Contractors	600 employees
2389	Other Specialty Trade Contractors	550 employees
Sector 31-33 - Manufacturing		
Subsector 311 - Food Manufacturing		
3111	Animal Food Manufacturing	1,800 employees
3112	Grain and Oilseed Milling	1,800 employees
31131	Sugar Manufacturing	1,150 employees
31134	Nonchocolate Confectionery Manufacturing	1,000 employees
31135	Chocolate and Confectionery Manufacturing	1,300 employees
31141	Frozen Food Manufacturing	2,050 employees
31142	Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling, and Drying	1,950 employees
3115	Dairy Product Manufacturing	2,350 employees
3116	Animal Slaughtering and Processing	2,000 employees
3117	Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging	1,250 employees
31181	Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing	1,000 employees
31182	Cookie, Cracker, and Pasta Manufacturing	1,250 employees
31183	Tortilla Manufacturing	1,350 employees
3119	Other Food Manufacturing	1,250 employees
Subsector 312 - Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing		
3121	Beverage Manufacturing	1,400 employees
3122	Tobacco Manufacturing	1,500 employees
Subsector 313 - Textile Mills		
3131	Fiber, Yarn, and Thread Mills	1,250 employees
31321	Broadwoven Fabric Mills	1,300 employees
31322	Narrow Fabric Mills and Schiffli Machine Embroidery	750 employees
31323	Nonwoven Fabric Mills	1,350 employees
31324	Knit Fabric Mills	750 employees
3133	Textile and Fabric Finishing and Fabric Coating Mills	1,400 employees
Subsector 314 - Textile Product Mills		
31411	Carpet and Rug Mills	1,550 employees
31412	Curtain and Linen Mills	800 employees
3149	Other Textile Product Mills	1,000 employees
Subsector 315 - Apparel Manufacturing		
3151	Apparel Knitting Mills	1,950 employees
3152	Cut and Sew Apparel Manufacturing	2,650 employees
3159	Apparel Accessories and Other Apparel Manufacturing	1,050 employees
Subsector 316 - Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing		
3161	Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing	900 employees
3162	Footwear Manufacturing	1,550 employees
3169	Other Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing	1,250 employees
Subsector 321 - Wood Product Manufacturing		
3211	Sawmills and Wood Preservation Veneer, Plywood, and Engineered Wood Product Manufacturing	2,050 employees 1,250 employees
3219	Other Wood Product Manufacturing	1,500 employees
Subsector 322 - Paper Manufacturing		
3221	Pulp, Paper, and Paperboard Mills	1,500 employees
3222	Converted Paper Product Manufacturing	1,850 employees
Subsector 323 - Printing and Related Support Activities		
3231	Printing and Related Support Activities	1,250 employees
Subsector 324 - Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing		
3241	Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing	1,500 employees
Subsector 325 - Chemical Manufacturing		
3251	Basic Chemical Manufacturing	1,400 employees

32521	Resin and Synthetic Rubber Manufacturing	1,250 employees
32522	Artificial and Synthetic Fibers and Filaments Manufacturing	1,250 employees
	Pesticide, Fertilizer, and Other Agricultural Chemical	
3253	Manufacturing	1,350 employees
3254	Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing	2,350 employees
3255	Paint, Coating, and Adhesive Manufacturing	1,200 employees
	Soap, Cleaning Compound, and Toilet Preparation	
3256	Manufacturing	1,250 employees
3259	Other Chemical Product and Preparation Manufacturing	1,500 employees
	Subsector 326 - Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	
3261	Plastics Product Manufacturing	2,450 employees
3262	Rubber Product Manufacturing	1,700 employees
	Subsector 327 - Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	
3271	Clay Product and Refractory Manufacturing	1,000 employees
3272	Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing	1,250 employees
32731	Cement Manufacturing	1,000 employees
32732	Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing	550 employees
32733	Concrete Pipe, Brick, and Block Manufacturing	750 employees
32739	Other Concrete Product Manufacturing	550 employees
32741	Lime Manufacturing	1,050 employees
32742	Gypsum Product Manufacturing	1,500 employees
3279	Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	1,500 employees
	Subsector 331 - Primary Metal Manufacturing	
3311	Iron and Steel Mills and Ferroalloy Manufacturing	1,700 employees
	Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased	
33121	Steel	1,300 employees
33122	Rolling and Drawing of Purchased Steel	1,200 employees
3313	Alumina and Aluminum Production and Processing	1,450 employees
	Nonferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Production and	
3314	Processing	1,900 employees
33151	Ferrous Metal Foundries	1,200 employees
33152	Nonferrous Metal Foundries	1,200 employees
	Subsector 332 - Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	
3321	Forging and Stamping	1,500 employees
3322	Cutlery and Handtool Manufacturing	1,250 employees
3323	Architectural and Structural Metals Manufacturing	950 employees
3324	Boiler, Tank, and Shipping Container Manufacturing	1,500 employees
3325	Hardware Manufacturing	1,200 employees
3326	Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing	1,200 employees
	Machine Shops; Turned Product; and Screw, Nut, and Bolt	
3327	Manufacturing	1,900 employees
3328	Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating, and Allied Activities	1,500 employees
3329	Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	1,500 employees
	Subsector 333 - Machinery Manufacturing	
	Agriculture, Construction, and Mining Machinery	
3331	Manufacturing	2,550 employees
3332	Industrial Machinery Manufacturing	1,500 employees
3333	Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing	1,000 employees
	Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Commercial	
3334	Refrigeration Equipment Manufacturing	1,250 employees
3335	Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing	1,800 employees
	Engine, Turbine, and Power Transmission Equipment	
3336	Manufacturing	1,500 employees
3339	Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing	2,200 employees
	Subsector 334 - Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	
3341	Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing	2,500 employees
3342	Communications Equipment Manufacturing	2,250 employees

3343	Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing	2,100 employees
	Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component	
3344	Manufacturing	2,800 employees
	Navigational, Measuring, Electromedical, and Control	
3345	Instruments Manufacturing	2,000 employees
3346	Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media	1,250 employees
	Subsector 335 - Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	
3351	Electric Lighting Equipment Manufacturing	1,250 employees
3352	Household Appliance Manufacturing	1,500 employees
3353	Electrical Equipment Manufacturing	1,550 employees
3359	Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing	1,250 employees
	Subsector 336 - Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	
3361	Motor Vehicle Manufacturing	3,050 employees
3362	Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing	1,650 employees
3363	Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing	3,500 employees
3364	Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing	2,800 employees
3365	Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing	1,500 employees
3366	Ship and Boat Building	2,300 employees
3369	Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	1,500 employees
	Subsector 337 - Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing	
	Household and Institutional Furniture and Kitchen Cabinet	
3371	Manufacturing	1,700 employees
3372	Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing	1,550 employees
33791	Mattress Manufacturing	1,000 employees
33792	Blind and Shade Manufacturing	1,000 employees
	Subsector 339 - Miscellaneous Manufacturing	
3391	Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing	1,600 employees
3399	Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing	1,000 employees
	Sector 42 - Wholesale Trade	
	Subsector 423 - Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	
	Motor Vehicle and Motor Vehicle Parts and Supplies	
4231	Merchant Wholesalers	900 employees
4232	Furniture and Home Furnishing Merchant Wholesalers	900 employees
	Lumber and Other Construction Materials Merchant	
4233	Wholesalers	550 employees
	Professional and Commercial Equipment and Supplies	
4234	Merchant Wholesalers	1,000 employees
4235	Metal and Mineral (except Petroleum) Merchant Wholesalers	1,050 employees
	Household Appliances and Electrical and Electronic Goods	
4236	Merchant Wholesalers	1,000 employees
	Hardware, and Plumbing and Heating Equipment and	
4237	Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	550 employees
4238	Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	1,200 employees
4239	Miscellaneous Durable Goods Merchant Wholesalers	700 employees
	Subsector 424 - Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	
4241	Paper and Paper Product Merchant Wholesalers	1,100 employees
4242	Drugs and Druggists' Sundries Merchant Wholesalers	1,800 employees
4243	Apparel, Piece Goods, and Notions Merchant Wholesalers	1,750 employees
4244	Grocery and Related Product Merchant Wholesalers	700 employees
4245	Farm Product Raw Material Merchant Wholesalers	1,800 employees
4246	Chemical and Allied Products Merchant Wholesalers	750 employees
4247	Petroleum and Petroleum Products Merchant Wholesalers	1,000 employees
	Beer, Wine, and Distilled Alcoholic Beverage Merchant	
4248	Wholesalers	500 employees
4249	Miscellaneous Nondurable Goods Merchant Wholesalers	950 employees
	Subsector 425 - Wholesale Trade Agents and Brokers	
4251	Wholesale Trade Agents and Brokers	700 employees

Sector 44-45 - Retail Trade

Subsector 441 - Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers

4411	Automobile Dealers	500 employees
4412	Other Motor Vehicle Dealers	750 employees
4413	Automotive Parts, Accessories, and Tire Retailers	500 employees
Subsector 444 - Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers		
4441	Building Material and Supplies Dealers	500 employees
4442	Lawn and Garden Equipment and Supplies Retailers	750 employees

Subsector 445 - Food and Beverage Retailers

4451	Grocery and Convenience Retailers	600 employees
4452	Specialty Food Retailers	500 employees
4453	Beer, Wine, and Liquor Retailers	1,050 employees

Subsector 449 - Furniture, Home Furnishings, Electronics, and Appliance Retailers

4491	Furniture and Home Furnishings Retailers	500 employees
4492	Electronics and Appliance Retailers	500 employees

Subsector 455 - General Merchandise Retailers

4551	Department Stores	500 employees
4552	Warehouse Clubs, Supercenters, and Other General Merchandise Retailers	550 employees

Subsector 456 - Health and Personal Care Retailers

4561	Health and Personal Care Retailers	500 employees
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Subsector 457 - Gasoline Stations and Fuel Dealers

4571	Gasoline Stations	1,150 employees
4572	Fuel Dealers	1,900 employees

Subsector 458 - Clothing, Clothing Accessories, Shoe, and Jewelry Retailers

4581	Clothing and Clothing Accessories Retailers	550 employees
4582	Shoe Retailers	500 employees
4583	Jewelry, Luggage, and Leather Goods Retailers	500 employees

Subsector 459 - Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument, Book, and Miscellaneous Retailers

4591	Sporting Goods, Hobby, and Musical Instrument Retailers	500 employees
4592	Book Retailers and News Dealers	500 employees
4593	Florists	500 employees
4594	Office Supplies, Stationery, and Gift Retailers	500 employees
4595	Used Merchandise Retailers	500 employees
4599	Other Miscellaneous Retailers	500 employees

Sector 48-49 - Transportation and Warehousing

Subsector 481 - Air Transportation

4811	Scheduled Air Transportation	1,600 employees
4812	Nonscheduled Air Transportation	1,500 employees

Subsector 482 - Rail Transportation

4821	Rail Transportation	2,300 employees
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Subsector 483 - Water Transportation

4831	Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation	1,500 employees
4832	Inland Water Transportation	1,200 employees

Subsector 484 - Truck Transportation

4841	General Freight Trucking	\$245 million in receipts
4842	Specialized Freight Trucking	\$114 million in receipts

Subsector 485 - Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

4851	Urban Transit Systems	\$71 million in receipts
4852	Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation	\$92 million in receipts
4853	Taxi and Limousine Service	\$53 million in receipts
4854	School and Employee Bus Transportation	\$31 million in receipts
4855	Charter Bus Industry	\$81 million in receipts
4859	Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	\$121 million in receipts

Subsector 486 - Pipeline Transportation		
4861	Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil	1,050 employees
4862	Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas	\$477 million in receipts
4869	Other Pipeline Transportation	1,500 employees
Subsector 487 - Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation		
4871	Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land	\$85 million in receipts
4872	Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water	\$157 million in receipts
4879	Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other	\$117 million in receipts
Subsector 488 - Support Activities for Transportation		
4881	Support Activities for Air Transportation	\$285 million in receipts
4882	Support Activities for Rail Transportation	\$188 million in receipts
4883	Support Activities for Water Transportation	\$671 million in receipts
4884	Support Activities for Road Transportation	\$39 million in receipts
4885	Freight Transportation Arrangement	\$259 million in receipts
4889	Other Support Activities for Transportation	\$126 million in receipts
Subsector 492 - Couriers and Messengers		
4921	Couriers and Express Delivery Services	1,500 employees
4922	Local Messengers and Local Delivery	\$153 million in receipts
Subsector 493 - Warehousing and Storage		
4931	Warehousing and Storage	\$174 million in receipts
Sector 51 - Information		
Subsector 512 - Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries		
5121	Motion Picture and Video Industries	2,700 employees
5122	Sound Recording Industries	1,200 employees
Subsector 513 - Publishing Industries		
5131	Newspaper, Periodical, Book, and Directory Publishers	2,050 employees
5132	Software Publishers	3,600 employees
Subsector 516 - Broadcasting and Content Providers		
51611	Radio Broadcasting Stations	\$62 million in receipts
51612	Television Broadcasting Stations	\$482 million in receipts
5162	Media Streaming Distribution Services, Social Networks, and Other Media Networks and Content Providers	\$970 million in receipts
Subsector 517 - Telecommunications		
5171	Wired and Wireless Telecommunications (except Satellite)	1,500 employees
5174	Satellite Telecommunications	\$172 million in receipts
5178	All Other Telecommunications	\$221 million in receipts
Subsector 518 - Computing Infrastructure Providers, Data Processing, Web Hosting, and Related Services		
5182	Computing Infrastructure Providers, Data Processing, Web Hosting, and Related Services	\$402 million in receipts
Subsector 519 - Web Search Portals, Libraries, Archives, and Other Information Services		
5192	Web Search Portals, Libraries, Archives, and Other Information Services	2,950 employees
Sector 52 - Finance and Insurance		
Subsector 522 - Credit Intermediation and Related Activities		
5221	Depository Credit Intermediation	\$5,031 million in assets
5222	Nondepository Credit Intermediation	\$575 million in receipts
5223	Activities Related to Credit Intermediation	\$530 million in receipts
Subsector 523 - Securities Commodity Contracts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities		
5231	Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage	\$867 million in receipts
5232	Securities and Commodity Exchanges	\$371 million in receipts
5239	Other Financial Investment Activities	\$1,011 million in receipts
Subsector 524 - Insurance Carriers and Related Activities		

5241	Insurance Carriers	\$842 million in receipts
5242	Agencies, Brokerages, and Other Insurance Related Activities	\$214 million in receipts
	Subsector 525 - Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles	
5251	Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds	\$44 million in receipts
5259	Other Investment Pools and Funds	\$155 million in receipts
	Sector 53 - Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	
	Subsector 531 - Real Estate	
5311	Lessors of Real Estate	550 employees
5312	Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers	\$163 million in receipts
5313	Activities Related to Real Estate	\$177 million in receipts
	Subsector 532 - Rental and Leasing Services	
5321	Automotive Equipment Rental and Leasing	\$84 million in receipts
5322	Consumer Goods Rental	500 employees
5323	General Rental Centers	\$31 million in receipts
5324	Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing	\$299 million in receipts
	Subsector 533 - Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works)	
5331	Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works)	\$186 million in receipts
	Sector 54 - Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	
	Subsector 541 - Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	
5411	Legal Services	\$248 million in receipts
5412	Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services	\$97 million in receipts
54131	Architectural Services	\$135 million in receipts
54132	Landscape Architectural Services	\$59 million in receipts
54133	Engineering Services	\$252 million in receipts
54134	Drafting Services	\$31 million in receipts
54135	Building Inspection Services	\$36 million in receipts
54136	Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services	\$204 million in receipts
54137	Surveying and Mapping (except Geophysical) Services	\$92 million in receipts
54138	Testing Laboratories and Services	\$156 million in receipts
5414	Specialized Design Services	\$158 million in receipts
5415	Computer Systems Design and Related Services	\$531 million in receipts
5416	Management, Scientific, and Technical Consulting Services	\$295 million in receipts
54171	Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences	2,800 employees
54172	Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities	\$246 million in receipts
5418	Advertising, Public Relations, and Related Services	\$543 million in receipts
5419	Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	\$61 million in receipts
	Sector 55 - Management of Companies and Enterprises	
	Subsector 551 - Management of Companies and Enterprises	
5511	Management of Companies and Enterprises	\$265 million in receipts
	Sector 56 - Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services	
	Subsector 561 - Administrative and Support Services	
5611	Office Administrative Services	\$127 million in receipts
5612	Facilities Support Services	\$156 million in receipts
5613	Employment Services	\$150 million in receipts
5614	Business Support Services	\$206 million in receipts
5615	Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services	\$254 million in receipts
5616	Investigation and Security Services	\$186 million in receipts
5617	Services to Buildings and Dwellings	\$58 million in receipts
5619	Other Support Services	\$104 million in receipts
	Subsector 562 - Waste Management and Remediation Services	

5621	Waste Collection	\$47 million in receipts
5622	Waste Treatment and Disposal	\$178 million in receipts
5629	Remediation and Other Waste Management Services	\$113 million in receipts
Sector 61 - Educational Services		
Subsector 611 - Educational Services		
6111	Elementary and Secondary Schools	\$93 million in receipts
6112	Junior Colleges	\$171 million in receipts
6113	Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools	\$473 million in receipts
6114	Business Schools and Computer and Management Training	\$157 million in receipts
6115	Technical and Trade Schools	\$56 million in receipts
6116	Other Schools and Instruction	\$155 million in receipts
6117	Educational Support Services	\$294 million in receipts
Sector 62 - Health Care and Social Assistance		
Subsector 621 - Ambulatory Health Care Services		
6211	Offices of Physicians	\$101 million in receipts
6212	Offices of Dentists	\$42 million in receipts
6213	Offices of Other Health Practitioners	\$42 million in receipts
6214	Outpatient Care Centers	\$170 million in receipts
6215	Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories	\$140 million in receipts
6216	Home Health Care Services	\$78 million in receipts
6219	Other Ambulatory Health Care Services	\$56 million in receipts
Subsector 622 - Hospitals		
6221	General Medical and Surgical Hospitals	\$144 million in receipts
6222	Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals	\$95 million in receipts
6223	Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals	\$376 million in receipts
Subsector 623 - Nursing and Residential Care Facilities		
6231	Nursing Care Facilities (Skilled Nursing Facilities)	\$60 million in receipts
6232	Residential Intellectual and Developmental Disability, Mental Health, and Substance Abuse Facilities	\$481 million in receipts
6233	Continuing Care Retirement Communities and Assisted Living Facilities for the Elderly	\$108 million in receipts
6239	Other Residential Care Facilities	\$71 million in receipts
Subsector 624 - Social Assistance		
6241	Individual and Family Services	\$568 million in receipts
62421	Community Food Services	\$51 million in receipts
62422	Community Housing Services	\$104 million in receipts
62423	Emergency and Other Relief Services	\$470 million in receipts
6243	Vocational Rehabilitation Services	\$101 million in receipts
6244	Child Care Services	\$31 million in receipts
Sector 71 - Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation		
Subsector 711 - Performing Arts, Spectator Sports, and Related Industries		
7111	Performing Arts Companies	\$194 million in receipts
7112	Spectator Sports	\$172 million in receipts
7113	Promoters of Performing Arts, Sports, and Similar Events	\$225 million in receipts
7114	Agents and Managers for Artists, Athletes, Entertainers, and Other Public Figures	\$344 million in receipts
7115	Independent Artists, Writers, and Performers	\$651 million in receipts
Subsector 712 - Museums, Historical Sites, and Similar Institutions		
71211	Museums	\$111 million in receipts
71212	Historical Sites	\$166 million in receipts
71213	Zoos and Botanical Gardens	\$84 million in receipts
71219	Nature Parks and Other Similar Institutions	\$98 million in receipts
Subsector 713 - Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries		
7131	Amusement Parks and Arcades	\$374 million in receipts
7132	Gambling Industries	\$744 million in receipts

7139	Other Amusement and Recreation Industries	\$52 million in receipts
	Sector 72 - Accommodation and Food Services	
	Subsector 721 - Accommodation	
7211	Traveler Accommodation	\$503 million in receipts
7212	RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Recreational Camps	\$77 million in receipts
	Rooming and Boarding Houses, Dormitories, and Workers' Camps	
7213		\$39 million in receipts
	Subsector 722 - Food Services and Drinking Places	
7223	Special Food Services	700 employees
7224	Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages)	700 employees
7225	Restaurants and Other Eating Places	850 employees
	Sector 81 - Other Services (except Public Administration)	
	Subsector 811 - Repair and Maintenance	
8111	Automotive Repair and Maintenance	\$44 million in receipts
8112	Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance	\$87 million in receipts
	Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance	
8113		\$393 million in receipts
8114	Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance	\$31 million in receipts
	Subsector 812 - Personal and Laundry Services	
8121	Personal Care Services	\$34 million in receipts
8122	Death Care Services	\$39 million in receipts
8123	Drycleaning and Laundry Services	\$47 million in receipts
8129	Other Personal Services	\$54 million in receipts
	Subsector 813 - Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	
8131	Religious Organizations	\$76 million in receipts
8132	Grantmaking and Giving Services	\$440 million in receipts
8133	Social Advocacy Organizations	\$394 million in receipts
8134	Civic and Social Organizations	\$242 million in receipts
	Business, Professional, Labor, Political, and Similar Organizations	
8139		\$632 million in receipts

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