



Statistical Policy Directive No. 8: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)—Request for Comments on Proposed Updates for 2027

AGENCY: Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

ACTION: Notice of Solicitation of Comments on the Economic Classification Policy Committee's Recommendations for the 2027 Revision of the North American Industry Classification System.

SUMMARY: The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) seeks public comment on the advisability of adopting the proposed North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) updates for 2027 recommended by its Economic Classification Policy Committee (ECPC). The ECPC recommends an update of NAICS to clarify existing industry definitions and content, recognize new and emerging industries, and combine industries. There are two parts in the **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION** section below. Part I summarizes the background for the proposed 2027 revisions to NAICS 2022. Part II contains a summary of the public comments regarding priorities for changes to NAICS for 2027 and rationale for ECPC recommendations, as well as a comprehensive listing of proposed changes for U.S. industries and their links to NAICS 2022 industries.

DATES: To ensure consideration of comments on the adoption and implementation of the NAICS revisions detailed in this notice, please submit all comments as soon as possible, but no later than 30 days from the publication date of this notice. Because of delays in the receipt of regular mail related to security screening, respondents are encouraged to send comments electronically (see **ADDRESSES**, below). This proposed revision to NAICS would become effective in the U.S. for publication of establishment data that refer to periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027.

ADDRESSES: Submit comments through www.regulations.gov—a Federal website that allows the public to find, review, and submit comments on documents that agencies have published in the Federal Register and that are open for comment. Enter “USBC-2026-0133” (in quotes) in the search box and follow the instructions for submitting comments. Comments received by the date specified above will be included as part of the official record. Please include the Docket ID (USBC-2026-0133) and the phrase “North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)-Updates for 2027” at the beginning of your comments. Please also indicate which ECPC recommendation described in the **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION** of this notice is addressed in your comments.

OMB is issuing this solicitation of input on the 2027 NAICS revision pursuant to its authorities under the *Budget and Accounting Procedures Act* of 1950 (31 U.S.C. 1104(d)) and the *Paperwork Reduction Act* of 1995 (5 U.S.C. 3504(e)). Submission of comments in response to this request is voluntary. Comments may be used to inform sound decision making on topics related to this request, including potential revisions to the NAICS. Comments submitted in response to this notice may be made available to the public and subject to disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act. For this reason, please do not include in your comments information of a confidential nature, such as sensitive personal information or proprietary information. If you send an email comment, your email address will be automatically captured and included as part of the comment that is placed in the public docket; however, www.regulations.gov does include the option of commenting anonymously. Please note that responses to this public comment request containing any routine notice about the confidentiality of the communication will be treated as public comments that may be made available to the public notwithstanding the inclusion of the routine notice. Comments and commenter information are maintained under the OMB Public Input System of Records, OMB/INPUT/01; the system of records notice is accessible at 88 FR 20913

(www.federalregister.gov/documents/2023/04/07/2023-07452/privacy-act-of-1974-system-of-records) and includes a list of routine uses associated with the collection of this information.

Electronic Availability: **Federal Register** notices are available electronically at www.federalregister.gov/. This document is also available on the NAICS website at www.census.gov/naics. This site contains previous NAICS United States **Federal Register** notices, ECPC Issues Papers, ECPC Reports, the structures, industry definitions, and related documents for previous versions of NAICS United States.

Public Review Procedure: All comments and proposals received in response to this notice will be available for public inspection. OMB will publish final changes to NAICS for 2027 resulting from this notice in the **Federal Register**.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: For information about this request for comments, contact Charles Rhodes, Office of Management and Budget, 9245 New Executive Office Building, 725 17th St. NW, Washington, D.C. 20503, telephone (202) 395-3099.

NAICS classification staff may be reached by email at econ.naics2027@census.gov. Please note: Communication through this email will not be included in the record for USBC-2026-0133. Comments should be submitted through www.regulations.gov, as described in the **ADDRESSES** section above.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: OMB published a notification of intention to revise portions of NAICS in a December 20, 2024, **Federal Register** notice (89 FR 104229-104232). That notice solicited comments on the advisability of revising the NAICS 2022 structure for 2027: (1) To identify new and emerging industries, (2) to solicit comments to improve measures of emerging/innovative industrial activity, including the bioeconomy,¹ and (3) to make required

¹ Executive Order 14236 (March 14, 2025) rescinded Executive Order 14081 (September 12, 2022), “Advancing Biotechnology and Biomanufacturing Innovation for a Sustainable, Safe, and Secure American Bioeconomy.” The ECPC reviewed and considered public comments related to the bioeconomy on the same basis as all other comments received during the comment period.

changes for errors and omissions in NAICS 2022. The deadline for submitting comments was February 18, 2025.

The ECPC comprises representatives of the Bureau of Economic Analysis, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Census Bureau, and other government agencies. After considering all proposals from the public, consulting with U.S. data users and industry groups, and undertaking extensive discussions with Statistics Canada and Mexico's *Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía* (INEGI), the ECPC recommends to OMB that NAICS United States 2027 incorporate changes as shown in Part II of this notice.

Thus, OMB seeks comment on the advisability of revising NAICS to incorporate the changes published in this notice. The revised NAICS would be employed in relevant data collections by all OMB-recognized statistical agencies and units beginning with reference year 2027.

I. Background of NAICS

NAICS is a system for classifying establishments (individual business locations) by type of economic activity. Its purposes are: (1) To facilitate the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business establishments, and (2) to promote uniformity and comparability in the presentation and analysis of statistical data describing the North American economy. OMB-recognized statistical agencies and units use NAICS to collect and/or publish data by industry. It is also widely used by State agencies, trade associations, private businesses, and other organizations; though those uses are not considered in the development of NAICS, which is developed and maintained for statistical purposes.

Mexico's INEGI, Statistics Canada, and the United States Office of Management and Budget (OMB), through the ECPC, collaborated on NAICS to make the industry statistics produced by the three countries comparable. NAICS is the first industry classification system developed in accordance with a single principle of aggregation, *i.e.*, producing units that use

similar production processes should be grouped together in the classification. NAICS also reflects changes in technology and in the growth and diversification of services in recent decades. Industry statistics presented using NAICS 2022 are also extensively comparable with statistics compiled according to the latest revision of the United Nations Statistical Commission's International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC, Revision 5).

For these three countries, NAICS provides a consistent framework for the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of industry statistics. Such statistics are used by businesses, government policymakers, researchers, and the public. NAICS is designed and maintained solely for statistical purposes to improve and keep current the classification of business establishments so that OMB-recognized statistical agencies and units can accurately and consistently measure the economy. Consequently, although the classification may also be used for various nonstatistical purposes (*e.g.*, for administrative, regulatory, or taxation functions), the requirements of government agencies or private users that choose to use NAICS for nonstatistical purposes play no role in its development or revision.

Four principles that guide NAICS development are:

- (1) NAICS is erected on a production-oriented conceptual framework. This means that producing units that use the same or similar production processes are grouped together in NAICS.
- (2) NAICS gives special attention to developing production-oriented classification for: (a) new and emerging industries, (b) service industries in general, and (c) industries engaged in the production of advanced technologies.
- (3) Time series continuity is maintained to the extent possible.

(4) The system strives for compatibility with the two-digit level of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC, Rev. 5) of the United Nations Statistical Commission.

The ECPC is committed to maintaining the principles of NAICS during revisions. The December 20, 2024, solicitation for public comment on questions related to a potential revision of NAICS in 2027 was directly tied to the application of these four NAICS principles.

NAICS uses a hierarchical structure to classify establishments from the broadest level to the most detailed level using the following format:

Sector	2-digit	Sectors represent the highest level of aggregation. There are 20 sectors in NAICS.
Subsector	3-digit	Subsectors represent the next, more detailed level of aggregation. There are 96 subsectors in NAICS 2022.
Industry Group	4-digit	Industry groups are more detailed than subsectors. There are 308 industry groups in NAICS 2022.
NAICS Industry	5-digit	NAICS industries, in most cases, represent the lowest level of three-country comparability. There are 689 five-digit industries in NAICS 2022.
National Industry	6-digit	National industries are the most detailed level and represent the national level detail. There are 1,012 national industries in NAICS United States 2022.

To ensure the accuracy, timeliness, and relevance of the classification, NAICS is reviewed every five years to determine what, if any, changes are required. The 2027 revision will be the sixth since OMB adopted NAICS in 1997. The ECPC recognizes the costs involved when implementing industry classification revisions in statistical programs and the costs for data users

when there are disruptions in the availability of data. The ECPC also recognizes the economic, statistical, and policy implications that arise when the industry classification system does not identify and account for important economic developments. Balancing the costs of change against the potential for more accurate and relevant economic statistics requires significant input from data producers, data providers, and data users.

II. Summary of Public Comments and Rationale for ECPC Recommendations for Revisions to NAICS for 2027.

The full list of public comments received are available at www.regulations.gov here: <https://www.regulations.gov/docket/USBC-2024-0032/comments>. A document summarizing each comment and corresponding ECPC recommendations, as well as related materials describing ECPC's recommended updates, is available at <https://census.gov/naics/>.

A. Summary of Public Comments

The December 20, 2024, **Federal Register** notice sought comments from the public specifically on new and emerging industries and to improve measures of emerging and innovative industrial activity. These focus areas were highlighted in Parts II and III of that notice.

In response to the December 20, 2024, notice, the ECPC received 60 individual submissions. Each submission was assigned a unique docket number. These 60 submissions addressed the focus areas included in Parts II-III of the December 20, 2024, notice and/or included comments proposing other changes to NAICS 2022.

The ECPC applied the following general guidance when considering changes to NAICS in 2027:

- (1) Because of the cost of change and the disruption of statistical data series that have already resulted from the ongoing implementation of NAICS, the ECPC will limit the scope of

NAICS changes for 2027 to those that significantly improve the relevance and efficiency of the classification system;

- (2) The ECPC will recommend new and emerging industries identified through the comment process that are supported by the guiding principles of NAICS; and
- (3) The ECPC will make changes to account for errors and omissions as well as recommend narrative improvements to clarify the content of existing industries.

The ECPC also considered the views of its member agencies when evaluating specific proposals for changes to NAICS in 2027. The ECPC reviewed each individual proposal within the existing framework of the principles of NAICS. Additional considerations that resulted in recommendations for or against change included issues of relevance, size, and time series continuity.

The ECPC received a wide ranging and diverse set of suggestions in response to this solicitation. Single submissions often addressed more than one issue, and many submissions addressed common issues. Of the 60 uniquely numbered submissions received in response to the **Federal Register** notice, most submissions responded with ideas for new or emerging industries or changes to existing industries to reflect new or emerging issues within the industries: Six requested revisions to better reflect the bioeconomy and biobased products, six requested new NAICS industries for ecological restoration, six requested revisions to better reflect limited energy systems, four requested the classification of compost manufacturing move to a different NAICS subsector, four requested a new NAICS industry for mortgage field services, two requested a new NAICS industry for information value added resellers, and two requested new NAICS industries for streaming services and social networking. Single comments requested various new industries or clarifications within existing industries, including financial technology, clean energy, cardboard caskets, geology, software products and services, other services, health care, e-bikes/scooters, nicotine pouches, electromedical implants, investments/funds, professional organizers, events, leisure, hospitality and events, veterinary services, mobile waste

compaction, emergency restoration, advanced practice registered nurses, space transportation, fiber-reinforced polymer composites, remanufacturing, event equipment rental, computer and software technology, artificial intelligence, cannabis, elevator size standards, printing, aquaponics, and Gilsonite. In addition, one comment addressed NAICS principles and standards, two requested restructure or redesign of NAICS, and two comments identified long-term declines in the size of existing industries as justification for industry combinations in the Manufacturing Sector.

B. ECPC Recommendations for Revisions to NAICS for 2027

1. General.

Each suggestion was carefully considered by the ECPC. Some suggestions were recommended for adoption but modified by the ECPC to better meet the objectives of NAICS. Based on public comments, the ECPC is recommending industry definition changes to explicitly classify certain activities and more clearly match accepted industry terminology; for example, in NAICS 48811 Airport Operations, wording was added to clarify where to classify commercial spaceports. Some suggestions were recommended to be incorporated as products in the North American Product Classification System (NAPCS) rather than industries in NAICS, such as the addition of NAPCS collection products for lab-created meat and animal-based products (including poultry, pork, and beef), lab-created seafood, and lab-created dairy products. Other suggestions for change were not suited to the production-oriented basis of NAICS or could not be implemented in statistical programs, for various reasons, and thus were not accepted. When a proposal was not accepted, it was usually because: (a) The resulting industry would have been too small in the U.S., or (b) the proposal did not meet the production-oriented criterion for forming an industry in NAICS.

2. Bioeconomy-related.

Executive Order 14236 (March 14, 2025) rescinded Executive Order 14081 (September 12, 2022), “Advancing Biotechnology and Biomanufacturing Innovation for a Sustainable, Safe,

and Secure American Bioeconomy.” Executive Order 14081 required the establishment of an Interagency Technical Working Group (ITWG) to recommend to the ECPC bioeconomy-related revisions to the NAICS. The ITWG delivered its recommendations to ECPC in 2023. The ECPC reviewed and considered all comments related to the bioeconomy on the same basis as all other comments received during the comment period—following the four principles to guide recommendations for any modifications to NAICS. After careful consideration of comments, the ECPC is not proposing any industry updates to NAICS in this space.

3. *Titles.*

The ECPC is recommending NAICS industry title changes to more clearly describe new and existing content of industries.

- a. The ECPC recommends moving electric motors for electric vehicles from 335312, Motor and Generator Manufacturing to 336310, Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts manufacturing. This change would recognize the growing relevance of electric motors in the manufacturing of transportation equipment and align the classification of electric motors for electric vehicles with those of Mexico and Canada, supporting trilateral agreement.
 - i. The following NAICS titles would require modification to reflect changes to industry content:
 1. NAICS 33631, Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing, would be changed to “Motor Vehicle Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing.”
 2. NAICS 336310, Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing, would be changed to “Motor Vehicle Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing.”
- b. The following title changes do not change the content of these industries but rather refine how they are described.

- i. NAICS 48811, Airport Operations, would be changed to “Airport and Spaceport Operations.”
- ii. NAICS 488119, Other Airport Operations, would be changed to “Other Airport and Spaceport Operations.”

4. *Other content changes.*

Below are the ECPC recommendations for content revisions to NAICS United States for 2027. Table 1 lists, in NAICS United States 2022 order, the disposition of all industries that the ECPC recommends for change and their resulting relationship to NAICS United States 2027 proposed industries. Table 2 presents the ECPC recommended NAICS 2022 industries in proposed NAICS United States 2027 order, cross-walked to their NAICS United States 2022 content. These tables can also be found at <https://www.census.gov/naics/>.

Table 1 – 2022 NAICS United States Matched to ECPC Recommendations for 2027 NAICS United States

2022 NAICS code	2022 NAICS description	Status code	2027 NAICS code	2027 NAICS description
311212	Rice Milling	pt.	311214	Rice Milling and Malt Manufacturing
311213	Malt Manufacturing	pt.	311214	Rice Milling and Malt Manufacturing
325120	Industrial Gas Manufacturing <i>biogas manufacturing</i>	pt.	325199	All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing
326211	Tire Manufacturing (except Retreading)	pt.	326210	Tire Manufacturing
326212	Tire Retreading	pt.	326210	Tire Manufacturing
327331	Concrete Block and Brick Manufacturing	pt.	327330	Concrete Pipe, Brick, and Block Manufacturing
327332	Concrete Pipe Manufacturing	pt.	327330	Concrete Pipe, Brick, and Block Manufacturing
332111	Iron and Steel Forging	pt.	332113	Iron, Steel, and Nonferrous Forging

332112	Nonferrous Forging	pt.	332113	Iron, Steel, and Nonferrous Forging
332911	Industrial Valve Manufacturing	pt.	332910	Metal Valve Manufacturing
332912	Fluid Power Valve and Hose Fitting Manufacturing	pt.	332910	Metal Valve Manufacturing
332913	Plumbing Fixture Fitting and Trim Manufacturing	pt.	332910	Metal Valve Manufacturing
332919	Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing	pt.	332910	Metal Valve Manufacturing
332992	Small Arms Ammunition Manufacturing	pt.	332995*	Small Arms, Ammunition, Ordnance, and Ordnance Accessories Manufacturing
332993	Ammunition (except Small Arms) Manufacturing	pt.	332995*	Small Arms, Ammunition, Ordnance, and Ordnance Accessories Manufacturing
332994	Small Arms, Ordnance, and Ordnance Accessories Manufacturing	pt.	332995*	Small Arms, Ammunition, Ordnance, and Ordnance Accessories Manufacturing
333131	Mining Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	pt.	333130	Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing
333132	Oil and Gas Field Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing	pt.	333130	Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing
333612	Speed Changer, Industrial High-Speed Drive, and Gear Manufacturing	pt.	333619	Other Engine and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing
333613	Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing	pt.	333619	Other Engine and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing
333618	Other Engine Equipment Manufacturing	pt.	333619	Other Engine and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing
334111	Electronic Computer Manufacturing	pt.	334110	Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing
334112	Computer Storage Device Manufacturing	pt.	334110	Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing

334118	Computer Terminal and Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing	pt.	334110	Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing
334210	Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing	pt.	334230	Communications Equipment Manufacturing
334220	Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing	pt.	334230	Communications Equipment Manufacturing
334290	Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing	pt.	334230	Communications Equipment Manufacturing
335312	Motor and Generator Manufacturing <i>electric motors for electric vehicles manufacturing</i>	pt.	336310	Motor Vehicle Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing
335921	Fiber Optic Cable Manufacturing	pt.	335920	Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing
335929	Other Communication and Energy Wire Manufacturing	pt.	335920	Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing
335931	Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing	pt.	335930	Wiring Device Manufacturing
335932	Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing	pt.	335930	Wiring Device Manufacturing
335991	Carbon and Graphite Product Manufacturing	pt.	335990	All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing
335999	All Other Miscellaneous Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing	pt.	335990	All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing
336991	Motorcycle, Bicycle, and Parts Manufacturing	pt.	336998	All Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing
336999	All Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	pt.	336998	All Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing
337211	Wood Office Furniture Manufacturing	pt.	337210	Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing

337212	Custom Architectural Woodwork and Millwork Manufacturing	pt.	337210	Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing
337214	Office Furniture (except Wood) Manufacturing	pt.	337210	Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing
337215	Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing	pt.	337210	Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing
485111	Mixed Mode Transit Systems	pt.	485110	Urban Transit Systems
485112	Commuter Rail Systems	pt.	485110	Urban Transit Systems
485113	Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems	pt.	485110	Urban Transit Systems
485119	Other Urban Transit Systems	pt.	485110	Urban Transit Systems
488119	Other Airport Operations		488119	Other Airport and Spaceport Operations
516210	Media Streaming Distribution Services, Social Networks, and Other Media Networks and Content Providers <i>Media Streaming Distribution Services and Broadcasting Networks Social Networks and Wiki Sites</i>		516213	Media Streaming Distribution Services and Broadcasting
			516214	Networks Social Networks and Collaborative Media Sites
532282	Video Tape and Disc Rental	pt.	532288	All Other Consumer Goods Rental
532289	All Other Consumer Goods Rental	pt.	532285 532288	Social Event Equipment Rental All Other Consumer Goods Rental
611410	Business and Secretarial Schools	pt.	611440	Professional and Management Development Training (Including Business and Secretarial Schools)
611430	Professional and Management Development Training	pt.	611440	Professional and Management Development Training

				(Including Business and Secretarial Schools)
812921	Photofinishing Laboratories (except One-Hour)	pt.	812920	Photofinishing
812922	One-Hour Photofinishing	pt.	812920	Photofinishing

pt.—Part of 2027 NAICS United States industry.

*In the original 1997 version of NAICS, code 332995 represented Other Ordnance and Accessories Manufacturing. The industry code was discontinued in the 2012 NAICS revision and reintroduced in NAICS 2027 to represent Small Arms, Ammunition, Ordnance, and Ordnance Accessories Manufacturing.

Table 2 – ECPC Recommendations for 2027 NAICS United States Matched to 2022 NAICS United States

2027 NAICS code	2027 NAICS description	Status code	2022 NAICS code	2022 NAICS description
311214	Rice Milling and Malt Manufacturing	N	311212 311213	Rice Milling Malt Manufacturing
325199	All Other Basic Organic Chemical Manufacturing	R	**325120	Industrial Gas Manufacturing - <i>biogas manufacturing</i>
326210	Tire Manufacturing	N	326211 326212	Tire Manufacturing (except Retreading) Tire Retreading
327330	Concrete Pipe, Brick, and Block Manufacturing	N	327331 327332	Concrete Block and Brick Manufacturing Concrete Pipe Manufacturing
332113	Iron, Steel, and Nonferrous Forging	N	332111 332112	Iron and Steel Forging Nonferrous Forging
332910	Metal Valve Manufacturing	N	332911 332912 332913 332919	Industrial Valve Manufacturing Fluid Power Valve and Hose Fitting Manufacturing Plumbing Fixture Fitting and Trim Manufacturing Other Metal Valve and Pipe Fitting Manufacturing

332995*	Small Arms, Ammunition, Ordnance, and Ordnance Accessories Manufacturing	R	332992	Small Arms Ammunition Manufacturing
			332993	Ammunition (except Small Arms) Manufacturing
			332994	Small Arms, Ordnance, and Ordnance Accessories Manufacturing
333130	Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing	N	333131	Mining Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing
			333132	Oil and Gas Field Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing
333619	Other Engine and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing	N	333612	Speed Changer, Industrial High-Speed Drive, and Gear Manufacturing
			333613	Mechanical Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing
			333618	Other Engine Equipment Manufacturing
334110	Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing	N	334111	Electronic Computer Manufacturing
			334112	Computer Storage Device Manufacturing
			334118	Computer Terminal and Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing
33423	Communications Equipment Manufacturing			
334230	Communications Equipment Manufacturing	N	334210	Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing
			334220	Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing
			334290	Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing
33631	Motor Vehicle Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing			
336310	Motor Vehicle Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing	R	**335312	Motor and Generator Manufacturing - <i>electric motors for electric vehicles manufacturing</i>
335920	Communication and Energy Wire	N	335921	Fiber Optic Cable Manufacturing
			335929	Other Communication and Energy Wire Manufacturing

	and Cable Manufacturing			
335930	Wiring Device Manufacturing	N	335931	Current-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing
			335932	Noncurrent-Carrying Wiring Device Manufacturing
335990	All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing	N	335991	Carbon and Graphite Product Manufacturing
			335999	All Other Miscellaneous Electrical Equipment and Component Manufacturing
336998	All Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	R	336991	Motorcycle, Bicycle, and Parts Manufacturing
			336999	All Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing
337210	Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing	N	337211	Wood Office Furniture Manufacturing
			337212	Custom Architectural Woodwork and Millwork Manufacturing
			337214	Office Furniture (except Wood) Manufacturing
			337215	Showcase, Partition, Shelving, and Locker Manufacturing
485110	Urban Transit Systems	N	485111	Mixed Mode Transit Systems
			485112	Commuter Rail Systems
			485113	Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems
			485119	Other Urban Transit Systems
4881	Support Activities for Air and Space Transportation	R	4881	Support Activities for Air Transportation
48811	Airport and Spaceport Operations	R	48811	Airport Operations
488119	Other Airport and Spaceport Operations	R	488119	Other Airport Operations
516213	Media Streaming Distribution Services and Broadcasting Networks	N	**516210	Media Streaming Distribution Services, Social Networks, and Other Media Networks and Content Providers - <i>Media Streaming Distribution Services and Broadcasting Networks</i>

516214	Social Networks and Collaborative Media Sites	N	**516210	Media Streaming Distribution Services, Social Networks, and Other Media Networks and Content Providers - <i>Social Networks and Wiki Sites</i>
532285	Social Event Equipment Rental	N	**532289	All Other Consumer Goods Rental - <i>Social Event Equipment Rental</i>
532288	All Other Consumer Goods Rental	N	532282 **532289	Video Tape and Disc Rental All Other Consumer Goods Rental - <i>except Social Event Equipment Rental</i>
61144	Professional and Management Development Training (Including Business and Secretarial Schools)			
611440	Professional and Management Development Training (Including Business and Secretarial Schools)	N	611410 611430	Business and Secretarial Schools Professional and Management Development Training
812920	Photofinishing	N	812921 812922	Photofinishing Laboratories (except One-Hour) One-Hour Photofinishing

* In the original 1997 version of NAICS, code 332995 represented Other Ordnance and Accessories Manufacturing. The industry code was discontinued in the 2012 NAICS revision and reintroduced in NAICS 2027 to represent Small Arms, Ammunition, Ordnance, and Ordnance Accessories Manufacturing.

N—new NAICS industry/code for 2027; **—Part of 2022 NAICS United States industry; R—2022 NAICS industry code reused with different content.

Mark Paoletta,

Senior Official Performing the Duties of the OIRA Administrator, Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs.