



DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Fish and Wildlife Service

[Docket No. FWS–R1–ES–2026–0959; FXES11130100000–267–FF01E00000]

Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Initiation of 5-Year Status Reviews for 78 Species in Hawaii, Idaho, Oregon, and California

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Notice of initiation of reviews; request for information.

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, are initiating 5-year status reviews for 78 Species in Hawaii, Idaho, Oregon, and California under the Endangered Species Act of 1973. A 5-year status review is based on the best scientific and commercial data available at the time of the review; therefore, we are requesting submission of any new information on these species that has become available since the last reviews.

DATES: Comments will be accepted on or before [INSERT DATE 60 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE *FEDERAL REGISTER*]. Comments submitted electronically using the Federal eRulemaking Portal (see **ADDRESSES**, below) must be received by 11:59 p.m. eastern time on the closing date.

To ensure your comment is received and considered, you must submit it using one of the methods identified in the **ADDRESSES** section of this document. Comments submitted through any method not authorized in this document, or sent to an address not listed here, will not be considered.

ADDRESSES: *Comment submission:* All comment submissions must include the docket number [FWS–R1–ES–2026–0959] this document. You must submit comments using one of the following methods:

- Electronic submission: Federal eRulemaking Portal at:

<https://www.regulations.gov>. In the Search box, enter FWS–R1–ES–2026–0959,

which is the docket number for this action. Then click the Search button. On the resulting page, you may submit a comment by clicking on “Comment.” Please ensure that you have found the correct document before submitting your comments.

- U.S. mail: Public Comments Processing, Attn: Docket No. FWS–R1–ES–2026–0959, Policy and Regulations Branch, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, MS: PRB (JAO/3W), 5275 Leesburg Pike, Falls Church, VA 22041–3803.

Comments submitted through any method not authorized in this document, or sent to an address not listed here, will not be considered. We will not accept comments via email, fax, or hand delivery. We are not required to consider comments that are submitted after the comment period ends or that are submitted via a method outside of these instructions. Comments containing profanity, vulgarity, threats, or other inappropriate content will not be considered.

We will post all comments at <https://www.regulations.gov>. You may request that we withhold personal identifying information from public review; however, we cannot guarantee that we will be able to do so. See **Public Availability of Comments** for more information.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: For general information, please contact Tara Easter, Regional Recovery Biologist, at tara_easter@fws.gov. Individuals in the United States who are deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability may dial 711 (TTY, TDD, or TeleBraille) to access telecommunications relay services. Individuals outside the United States should use the relay services offered within their country to make international calls to the point-of-contact in the United States.

For information about the following specific species, contact the following people:

- **Any of the 75 species occurring in Hawaii:** Megan Laut, Recovery Program

Manager, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office, 808-792-9400;

pifwo_admin@fws.gov.

- **Northern Idaho ground squirrel:** Shannon Brinkman, Recovery Coordinator, Idaho Fish and Wildlife Office, 208-918-2155; ifwo@fws.gov.
- **Franklin's bumble bee or Gentner's fritillary:** Jennifer Siani, Recovery Coordinator, Oregon Fish and Wildlife Office, 503-231-6179; fw1ofwo@fws.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Why Do We Conduct 5-Year Status Reviews?

Under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (Act; 16 U.S.C. 1531, et seq.), we maintain lists of endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species (referred to as the List) in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) at 50 CFR 17.11 (for wildlife) and 17.12 (for plants). Section 4(c)(2) of the Act requires us to review the status of each listed species at least once every 5 years. For additional information about 5-year status reviews, refer to our factsheet at <https://www.fws.gov/project/five-year-status-reviews>.

What Information Do We Consider in Our Review?

A 5-year status review considers all new information available at the time of the review. In conducting these reviews, we consider the best scientific and commercial data that have become available since the listing determination or most recent status reviews, such as:

- A. Species biology, including but not limited to population trends, distribution, abundance, demographics, and genetics;
- B. Habitat conditions, including but not limited to amount, distribution, and suitability;
- C. Conservation measures that have been implemented that benefit the species;

- D. Threat status and trends in relation to the five listing factors (as defined in section 4(a)(1) of the Act); and
- E. Other new information, data, or corrections, including but not limited to taxonomic or nomenclatural changes, identification of erroneous information contained in the List, and improved analytical methods.

Any new information will be considered during the 5-year status review and will also be useful in evaluating the ongoing recovery programs for these species.

Which Species Are Under Review?

This notice announces our active review of 78 species, including 1 mammal, 5 birds, 8 insects, and 64 plants, as listed in Table 1.

Table 1—Species under 5-year status review				
Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Known Range of Species Occurrence	Final Listing Rule and Publication Date
ANIMALS				
<i>Mammals</i>				
Northern Idaho ground squirrel	<i>Urocitellus brunneus</i>	Threatened	Idaho	65 FR 17780, 4/5/2000
<i>Birds</i>				
ʻIiwi	<i>Drepanis coccinea</i>	Threatened	Hawaiʻi	82 FR 43873, 9/20/2017
Molokai ʻolomaʻo	<i>Myadestes lanaiensis rutha</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970
Puaiohi	<i>Myadestes palmeri</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967
ʻAkohekohe (crested honeycreeper)	<i>Palmeria dolei</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967
Maui parrotbill (Kiwikiu)	<i>Pseudonestor xanthophrys</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967
<i>Insects</i>				
Franklin's bumble bee	<i>Bombus franklini</i>	Endangered	California and Oregon	86 FR 47221, 9/23/2021
Hawaiian picture-wing fly	<i>Drosophila differens</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	71 FR 26835, 5/9/2006
Hawaiian picture-wing fly	<i>Drosophila neoclavisetae</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	71 FR 26835, 5/9/2006
Crimson Hawaiian damselfly	<i>Megalagrion leptodemas</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	77 FR 57647, 9/18/2012
Flying earwig Hawaiian damselfly	<i>Megalagrion nesiotes</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	75 FR 35990, 6/24/2010
Blackline Hawaiian damselfly	<i>Megalagrion nigrohamatum nigrolineatum</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	77 FR 57647, 9/18/2012
Oceanic Hawaiian damselfly	<i>Megalagrion oceanicum</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	77 FR 57647, 9/18/2012
Pacific Hawaiian damselfly	<i>Megalagrion pacificum</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	75 FR 35990, 6/24/2010
PLANTS				
<i>Flowering Plants</i>				
No common name	<i>Abutilon eremitopetalum</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	56 FR 47686, 9/20/1991
Koʻoloaʻula	<i>Abutilon menziesii</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	51 FR 34412, 9/26/1986
ʻAhinahina	<i>Argyroxiphium sandwicense ssp. macrocephalum</i>	Threatened	Hawaiʻi	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992
Koʻokoʻolau	<i>Bidens micrantha ssp. kalealaha</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992
Koʻokoʻolau	<i>Bidens wiebkei</i>	Endangered	Hawaiʻi	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992

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Pua `ala	<i>Brighamia rockii</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
`Awikiwiki	<i>Canavalia molokaiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
`Oha wai	<i>Clermontia oblongifolia</i> ssp. <i>brevipes</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
`Oha wai	<i>Clermontia oblongifolia</i> ssp. <i>mauiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992
`Oha wai	<i>Clermontia samuelii</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	64 FR 48307, 9/3/1999
Haha	<i>Cyanea copelandii</i> ssp. <i>haleakalaensis</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	64 FR 48307, 9/3/1999
Haha	<i>Cyanea dunbariae</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	61 FR 53130, 10/10/1996
Haha	<i>Cyanea gibsonii</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	56 FR 47686, 9/20/1991
Haha	<i>Cyanea glabra</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	64 FR 48307, 9/3/1999
Haha	<i>Cyanea grimesiana</i> ssp. <i>grimesiana</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	61 FR 53108, 10/10/1996; 78 FR 32013, 5/28/2013
Haha	<i>Cyanea hamatiflora</i> ssp. <i>hamatiflora</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	64 FR 48307, 9/3/1999
Haha	<i>Cyanea lobata</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992
Haha	<i>Cyanea magnicalyx</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	78 FR 32103, 5/28/2013
Haha	<i>Cyanea mannii</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
Haha	<i>Cyanea mceldowneyi</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992
Haha	<i>Cyanea procera</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
Ha`iwale	<i>Cyrtandra munroi</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992
Na`ena`e	<i>Dubautia plantaginea</i> ssp. <i>humilis</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	64 FR 48307, 9/3/1999
Gentner's fritillary	<i>Fritillaria gentneri</i>	Endangered	California and Oregon	64 FR 69195, 12/10/1999
Nohoanu	<i>Geranium arboreum</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 20589, 5/13/1992
Nohoanu	<i>Geranium multiflorum</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992
No common name	<i>Gouania hillebrandii</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	49 FR 44753, 11/19/1984

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Koki`o ke`oke`o	<i>Hibiscus arnottianus</i> <i>ssp. immaculatus</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
'Awiwi	<i>Kadua cookiana</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	59 FR 9304, 2/25/1994
Kopa	<i>Kadua cordata remyi</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	64 FR 48307, 9/3/1999
Pilo	<i>Kadua laxiflora</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
Koki`o	<i>Kokia cookei</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	44 FR 62470, 10/30/1979
Kamakahala	<i>Labordia tinifolia</i> var. <i>lanaiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	64 FR 48307, 9/3/1999
Kamakahala	<i>Labordia triflora</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	64 FR 48307, 9/3/1999
No common name	<i>Lysimachia lydgatei</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992
No common name	<i>Lysimachia maxima</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	61 FR 53130, 10/10/1996
Nehe	<i>Melanthera</i> <i>kamolensis</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992
Alani	<i>Melicope adscendens</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	59 FR 62346, 12/5/1994
Alani	<i>Melicope balloui</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	59 FR 62346, 12/5/1994
Alani	<i>Melicope knudsenii</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	59 FR 9304, 2/25/1994
Alani	<i>Melicope mucronulata</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992
Alani	<i>Melicope munroi</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	64 FR 48307, 9/3/1999
Alani	<i>Melicope ovalis</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	59 FR 62346, 12/5/1994
Alani	<i>Melicope reflexa</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
No common name	<i>Neraudia sericea</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994
Carter's panicgrass	<i>Panicum fauriei</i> var. <i>carteri</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	48 FR 46328, 10/12/1983
No common name	<i>Phyllostegia glabra</i> var. <i>lanaiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	56 FR 47686, 9/20/1991
No common name	<i>Phyllostegia hispida</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	74 FR 11319, 3/17/2009
No common name	<i>Phyllostegia mannii</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
Loulu	<i>Pritchardia munroi</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
Maui remya	<i>Remya mauiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	56 FR 1450, 1/14/1991

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Known Range of Species Occurrence	Final Listing Rule and Publication Date
No common name	<i>Sanicula purpurea</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	61 FR 53108, 10/10/1996
Lanai sandalwood (=`iliahi)	<i>Santalum haleakalae</i> var. <i>lanaiense</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	51 FR 3182, 1/24/1986; 78 FR 32013, 5/28/2013
No common name	<i>Schiedea haleakalensis</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992
No common name	<i>Schiedea hookeri</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	61 FR 53108, 10/10/1996
No common name	<i>Schiedea lydgatei</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
No common name	<i>Schiedea sarmentosa</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	61 FR 53130, 10/10/1996
No common name	<i>Silene alexandri</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
No common name	<i>Stenogyne bifida</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
Pamakani	<i>Tetramolopium capillare</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	59 FR 49860, 9/30/1994
No common name	<i>Tetramolopium remyi</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	56 FR 47686, 9/20/1991
No common name	<i>Tetramolopium rockii</i>	Threatened	Hawai'i	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992
No common name	<i>Viola lanaiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	56 FR 47686, 9/20/1991
<i>Ferns</i>				
Ihi`ihi	<i>Marsilea villosa</i>	Endangered	Hawai'i	57 FR 27863, 6/22/1992

Request for New Information

To ensure that a 5-year status review is complete and based on the best available scientific and commercial information, we request new information from all sources. See **What Information Do We Consider in Our Review?** for specific criteria. If you submit information, please support it with documentation such as maps, references, methods used to gather and analyze the data, and copies of any pertinent publications, reports, or letters by knowledgeable sources.

If you wish to provide information for any species listed in the table, please submit your comments and materials to the appropriate contact in **ADDRESSES**.

Public Availability of Comments

Before including your address, phone number, email address, or other personal identifying information in your comment, you should be aware that your entire comment—including your personal identifying information—may be made publicly available at any time. While you can ask us in your comment to withhold your personal identifying information from public review, we cannot guarantee that we will be able to do so.

Completed and Active Reviews

A table including hyperlinks to the most recently completed 5-year status review for each listed species, as well as notices of 5-year status reviews that are currently in progress, is available at <https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/report/species-five-year-review>.

Authority

This document is published under the authority of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.).

Bridget Fahey,
Acting Regional Director,
Pacific Region,
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

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