



## DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

### Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration

[Docket No. FMCSA-2024-0022]

#### Qualification of Drivers; Exemption Applications; Epilepsy and Seizure Disorders

**AGENCY:** Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA), Department of Transportation (DOT).

**ACTION:** Notice of applications for exemption; request for comments.

**SUMMARY:** FMCSA announces receipt of applications from 13 individuals for an exemption from the prohibition in the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations (FMCSRs) against persons with a clinical diagnosis of epilepsy or any other condition that is likely to cause a loss of consciousness or any loss of ability to control a commercial motor vehicle (CMV) to drive in interstate commerce. If granted, the exemptions would enable these individuals who have had one or more seizures and are taking anti-seizure medication to operate CMVs in interstate commerce.

**DATES:** Comments must be received on or before [Insert date 30 days after date of publication in the FEDERAL REGISTER].

**ADDRESSES:** You may submit comments identified by the Federal Docket Management System Docket No. FMCSA-2024-0022 using any of the following methods:

- Federal eRulemaking Portal: Go to [www.regulations.gov/](http://www.regulations.gov/), insert the docket number (FMCSA-2024-0022) in the keyword box and click “Search.” Next, choose the only notice listed, and click on the “Comment” button. Follow the online instructions for submitting comments.
- Mail: Dockets Operations; U.S. Department of Transportation, 1200 New Jersey Avenue SE, West Building Ground Floor, Washington, DC 20590-0001.

- Hand Delivery: West Building Ground Floor, 1200 New Jersey Avenue SE, Washington, DC, 20590-0001 between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. ET Monday through Friday, except Federal Holidays.
- Fax: (202) 493-2251.

To avoid duplication, please use only one of these four methods. See the “Public Participation” portion of the SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION section for instructions on submitting comments.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Ms. Christine A. Hydock, Chief, Medical Programs Division, FMCSA, DOT, 1200 New Jersey Avenue SE, Washington, DC 20590-0001, (202) 366-4001, [fmcsamedical@dot.gov](mailto:fmcsamedical@dot.gov). Office hours are 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m. ET Monday through Friday, except Federal holidays. If you have questions regarding viewing or submitting material to the docket, contact Dockets Operations, (202) 366-9826.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**

**I. Public Participation**

**A. Submitting Comments**

If you submit a comment, please include the docket number for this notice (Docket No. FMCSA-2024-0022), indicate the specific section of this document to which each comment applies, and provide a reason for each suggestion or recommendation. You may submit your comments and material online or by fax, mail, or hand delivery, but please use only one of these means. FMCSA recommends that you include your name and a mailing address, an email address, or a phone number in the body of your document so that FMCSA can contact you if there are questions regarding your submission.

To submit your comment online, go to <https://www.regulations.gov/docket/FMCSA-2024-0022>. Next, choose the only notice listed, click the “Comment” button, and type your comment into the text box on the

following screen. Choose whether you are submitting your comment as an individual or on behalf of a third party and then submit.

If you submit your comments by mail or hand delivery, submit them in an unbound format, no larger than 8½ by 11 inches, suitable for copying and electronic filing. FMCSA will consider all comments and material received during the comment period.

## **B. Viewing Comments**

To view comments go to [www.regulations.gov](http://www.regulations.gov). Insert the docket number (FMCSA-2024-0022) in the keyword box and click “Search.” Next, choose the only notice listed, and click “Browse Comments.” If you do not have access to the internet, you may view the docket online by visiting Dockets Operations on the ground floor of the DOT West Building, 1200 New Jersey Avenue SE, Washington, DC 20590-0001, between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. ET Monday through Friday, except Federal holidays. To be sure someone is there to help you, please call (202) 366-9317 or (202) 366-9826 before visiting Dockets Operations.

## **C. Privacy Act**

In accordance with 49 U.S.C. 31315(b)(6), DOT solicits comments from the public on the exemption request. DOT posts these comments, without edit, including any personal information the commenter provides, to [www.regulations.gov](http://www.regulations.gov). As described in the system of records notice DOT/ALL 14 (Federal Docket Management System), which can be reviewed at <https://www.transportation.gov/individuals/privacy/privacy-act-system-records-notice>, the comments are searchable by the name of the submitter.

## **II. Background**

Under 49 U.S.C. 31136(e) and 31315(b), FMCSA may grant an exemption from the FMCSRs for no longer than a 5-year period if it finds such exemption would likely achieve a level of safety that is equivalent to, or greater than, the level that would be

achieved absent such exemption. The statutes also allow the Agency to renew exemptions at the end of the 5-year period. FMCSA grants medical exemptions from the FMCSRs for a 2-year period to align with the maximum duration of a driver's medical certification.

The 13 individuals listed in this notice have requested an exemption from the epilepsy and seizure disorders prohibition in 49 CFR 391.41(b)(8). Accordingly, the Agency will evaluate the qualifications of each applicant to determine whether granting the exemption will achieve the required level of safety mandated by statute.

The physical qualification standard for drivers regarding epilepsy found in § 391.41(b)(8) states that a person is physically qualified to drive a CMV if that person has no established medical history or clinical diagnosis of epilepsy or any other condition which is likely to cause the loss of consciousness or any loss of ability to control a CMV.

In addition to the regulations, FMCSA has published advisory criteria<sup>1</sup> to assist medical examiners (MEs) in determining whether drivers with certain medical conditions are qualified to operate a CMV in interstate commerce.

The criteria states that if an individual has had a sudden episode of a non-epileptic seizure or loss of consciousness of unknown cause that did not require anti-seizure medication, the decision whether that person's condition is likely to cause the loss of consciousness or loss of ability to control a CMV should be made on an individual basis by the ME in consultation with the treating physician. Before certification is considered, it is suggested that a 6-month waiting period elapse from the time of the episode. Following the waiting period, it is suggested that the individual have a complete neurological examination. If the results of the examination are negative and anti-seizure medication is not required, then the driver may be qualified.

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<sup>1</sup> These criteria may be found in APPENDIX A TO PART 391—MEDICAL ADVISORY CRITERIA, section H. *Epilepsy*: § 391.41(b)(8), paragraphs 3, 4, and 5, which is available on the internet at <https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CFR-2015-title49-vol5/pdf/CFR-2015-title49-vol5-part391-appA.pdf>.

In those individual cases where a driver has had a seizure or an episode of loss of consciousness that resulted from a known medical condition (e.g., drug reaction, high temperature, acute infectious disease, dehydration, or acute metabolic disturbance), certification should be deferred until the driver has recovered fully from that condition, has no existing residual complications, and is not taking anti-seizure medication.

Drivers who have a history of epilepsy/seizures, off anti-seizure medication, and seizure-free for 10 years, may be qualified to operate a CMV in interstate commerce. Interstate drivers with a history of a single unprovoked seizure may be qualified to drive a CMV in interstate commerce if seizure-free and off anti-seizure medication for a 5-year period or more.

As a result of MEs misinterpreting advisory criteria as regulation, numerous drivers have been prohibited from operating a CMV in interstate commerce based on the fact that they have had one or more seizures and are taking anti-seizure medication, rather than an individual analysis of their circumstances by a qualified ME based on the physical qualification standards and medical best practices.

On January 15, 2013, FMCSA announced in a notice of final disposition titled, “Qualification of Drivers; Exemption Applications; Epilepsy and Seizure Disorders,” (78 FR 3069), its decision to grant requests from 22 individuals for exemptions from the regulatory requirement that interstate CMV drivers have “no established medical history or clinical diagnosis of epilepsy or any other condition which is likely to cause loss of consciousness or any loss of ability to control a CMV.” Since that time, the Agency has published additional notices granting requests from individuals for exemptions from the regulatory requirement regarding epilepsy found in § 391.41(b)(8).

To be considered for an exemption from the epilepsy and seizure disorders prohibition in § 391.41(b)(8), applicants must meet the criteria in the 2007 recommendations of the Agency’s Medical Expert Panel (78 FR 3069).

### **III. Qualifications of Applicants**

#### *Joshua Amos*

Joshua Amos is a 46-year-old class D license holder in Ohio. They have a history of generalized epilepsy and have been seizure free since 2005. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since April 8, 2022. Their physician states that they are supportive of Joshua Amos receiving an exemption.

#### *Kyle Batts*

Kyle Batts is a 45-year-old class D license holder in Connecticut. They have a history of juvenile myoclonic epilepsy and have been seizure free for over 10 years. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same for over 10 years. Their physician states that they are supportive of Kyle Batts receiving an exemption.

#### *Roberto De Leon*

Roberto De Leon is a 28-year-old class R license holder in Colorado. They have a history of idiopathic generalized epilepsy and have been seizure free since 2015. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since November 2012. Their physician states that they are supportive of Roberto De Leon receiving an exemption.

#### *Jonathan Heaps*

Jonathan Heaps is a 25-year-old class A Commercial Driver's License (CDL) in Utah. They have a history of juvenile myoclonic epilepsy and have been seizure free since 2016. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since 2016. Their physician states that they are supportive of Jonathan Heaps receiving an exemption.

#### *Dale Koehler*

Dale Koehler is a 78-year-old class A CDL holder in Colorado. They have a history of seizure disorder and have been seizure free since July 2004. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since July 2004. Their physician states that they are supportive of Dale Koehler receiving an exemption.

*Demon Lowe*

Demon Lowe is a 31-year-old class C license holder in North Carolina. They have a history of generalized epilepsy and have been seizure free since 2014. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since for over 10 years. Their physician states that they are supportive of Demon Lowe receiving an exemption.

*Lamar Mapp*

Lamar Mapp is a 36-year-old class D license holder in Ohio. They have a history of epilepsy and have been seizure free since 2012. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since 2012. Their physician states that they are supportive of Lamar Mapp receiving an exemption.

*Todd Medsker*

Todd Medsker is a 60-year-old class D license holder in Idaho. They have a history of seizure disorder and have been seizure free since November 2013. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since January 2014. Their physician states that they are supportive of Todd Medsker receiving an exemption.

*John Pyne*

John Pyne is a 55-year-old class A CDL holder in Florida. They have a history of generalized tonic clonic seizure disorder and have been seizure free since 1992. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since

1992. Their physician states that they are supportive of John Pyne receiving an exemption.

*William Santini*

William Santini is a 21-year-old class D license holder in Tennessee. They have a history of focal seizures and have been seizure free since 2007. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since 2018. Their physician states that they are supportive of William Santini receiving an exemption.

*Mitchell Secrist*

Mitchell Secrist is a 25-year-old class C license holder in California. They have a history of childhood epilepsy and have been seizure free since 2015. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since June 2015. Their physician states that they are supportive of Mitchell Secrist receiving an exemption.

*Joseph Tembo*

Joseph Tembo is a 40-year-old class C license holder in Maryland. They have a history of tonic clonic seizures and have been seizure free since December 2015. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since December 2013. Their physician states that they are supportive of Joseph Tembo receiving an exemption.

*Joseph Travagliato*

Joseph Travagliato is a 31-year-old class C CDL holder in New York. They have a history of epilepsy and have been seizure free since December 8, 2013. They take anti-seizure medication with the dosage and frequency remaining the same since March 2013. Their physician states that they are supportive of Joseph Travagliato receiving an exemption.

**IV. Request for Comments**

In accordance with 49 U.S.C. 31136(e) and 31315(b), FMCSA requests public comment from all interested persons on the exemption petitions described in this notice. We will consider all comments received before the close of business on the closing date indicated under the DATES section of the notice.

**Larry W. Minor,**  
*Associate Administrator for Policy.*

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