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## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34-89788; File No. 4-678]

### **Program for Allocation of Regulatory Responsibilities Pursuant to Rule 17d-2; Notice of Filing and Order Approving and Declaring Effective an Amended Proposed Plan for the Allocation of Regulatory Responsibilities Among the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc., Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC, MIAX PEARL, LLC, and MIAX Emerald, LLC**

September 8, 2020.

Notice is hereby given that the Securities and Exchange Commission (“Commission”) has issued an Order, pursuant to Section 17(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (“Act”),<sup>1</sup> approving and declaring effective an amendment to the plan for allocating regulatory responsibility (“Plan”) filed on September 2, 2020, pursuant to Rule 17d-2 of the Act,<sup>2</sup> by the Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC (“MIAX”), MIAX PEARL, LLC (“MIAX PEARL”), MIAX Emerald, LLC (“MIAX Emerald”) and the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. (“FINRA”) (together, the “Parties”). The Plan replaces and supersedes the agreement entered into between FINRA, MIAX and MIAX PEARL on December 19, 2018, entitled “Agreement between Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc., Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC and MIAX PEARL, LLC Pursuant to Rule 17d-2 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.”<sup>3</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78q(d).

<sup>2</sup> 17 CFR 240.17d-2.

<sup>3</sup> See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 85189 (February 25, 2019), 84 FR 7153 (March 1, 2019).

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## I. Introduction

Section 19(g)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (“Act”),<sup>4</sup> among other things, requires every self-regulatory organization (“SRO”) registered as either a national securities exchange or national securities association to examine for, and enforce compliance by, its members and persons associated with its members with the Act, the rules and regulations thereunder, and the SRO’s own rules, unless the SRO is relieved of this responsibility pursuant to Section 17(d) or Section 19(g)(2) of the Act.<sup>5</sup> Without this relief, the statutory obligation of each individual SRO could result in a pattern of multiple examinations of broker-dealers that maintain memberships in more than one SRO (“common members”). Such regulatory duplication would add unnecessary expenses for common members and their SROs.

Section 17(d)(1) of the Act<sup>6</sup> was intended, in part, to eliminate unnecessary multiple examinations and regulatory duplication.<sup>7</sup> With respect to a common member, Section 17(d)(1) authorizes the Commission, by rule or order, to relieve an SRO of the responsibility to receive regulatory reports, to examine for and enforce compliance with applicable statutes, rules, and regulations, or to perform other specified regulatory functions.

To implement Section 17(d)(1), the Commission adopted two rules: Rule 17d-1 and Rule 17d-2 under the Act.<sup>8</sup> Rule 17d-1 authorizes the Commission to name a single SRO as the designated examining authority (“DEA”) to examine common members for compliance with the

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<sup>4</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78s(g)(1).

<sup>5</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78q(d) and 15 U.S.C. 78s(g)(2), respectively.

<sup>6</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78q(d)(1).

<sup>7</sup> See Securities Act Amendments of 1975, Report of the Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs to Accompany S. 249, S. Rep. No. 94-75, 94th Cong., 1st Session 32 (1975).

<sup>8</sup> 17 CFR 240.17d-1 and 17 CFR 240.17d-2, respectively.

financial responsibility requirements imposed by the Act, or by Commission or SRO rules.<sup>9</sup>

When an SRO has been named as a common member's DEA, all other SROs to which the common member belongs are relieved of the responsibility to examine the firm for compliance with the applicable financial responsibility rules. On its face, Rule 17d-1 deals only with an SRO's obligations to enforce member compliance with financial responsibility requirements. Rule 17d-1 does not relieve an SRO from its obligation to examine a common member for compliance with its own rules and provisions of the federal securities laws governing matters other than financial responsibility, including sales practices and trading activities and practices.

To address regulatory duplication in these and other areas, the Commission adopted Rule 17d-2 under the Act.<sup>10</sup> Rule 17d-2 permits SROs to propose joint plans for the allocation of regulatory responsibilities with respect to their common members. Under paragraph (c) of Rule 17d-2, the Commission may declare such a plan effective if, after providing for appropriate notice and comment, it determines that the plan is necessary or appropriate in the public interest and for the protection of investors; to foster cooperation and coordination among the SROs; to remove impediments to, and foster the development of, a national market system and a national clearance and settlement system; and is in conformity with the factors set forth in Section 17(d) of the Act. Commission approval of a plan filed pursuant to Rule 17d-2 relieves an SRO of those regulatory responsibilities allocated by the plan to another SRO.

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<sup>9</sup> See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 12352 (April 20, 1976), 41 FR 18808 (May 7, 1976).

<sup>10</sup> See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 12935 (October 28, 1976), 41 FR 49091 (November 8, 1976).

## II. The Plan

On November 19, 2014, the Commission declared effective the Plan entered into between FINRA and MIAX for allocating regulatory responsibility pursuant to Rule 17d-2.<sup>11</sup> The Plan is intended to reduce regulatory duplication for firms that are common members of both MIAX and FINRA. The plan reduces regulatory duplication for firms that are members of MIAX and FINRA by allocating regulatory responsibility with respect to certain applicable laws, rules, and regulations. Included in the Plan is an exhibit that lists every MIAX rule for which FINRA bears responsibility under the Plan for overseeing and enforcing with respect to MIAX members that are also members of FINRA and the associated persons therewith. On January 12, 2017, the parties submitted a proposed amendment to the Plan to add MIAX PEARL as a Participant to the Plan.<sup>12</sup> On June 28, 2018, the parties submitted a proposed amendment to the Plan to allocate surveillance, investigation, and enforcement responsibilities for Rule 14e-4 under the Act, as well as certain provisions of Regulation SHO.<sup>13</sup> On December 20, 2018, the parties submitted a proposed amendment to the Plan to add MIAX EMERALD as a Participant to the Plan.<sup>14</sup>

## III. Proposed Amendment to the Plan

On September 2, 2020, the parties submitted a proposed amendment to the Plan (“Amended Plan”). The primary purpose of the Amended Plan is to add MIAX PEARL equities

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<sup>11</sup> See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 73641 (November 19, 2014), 79 FR 70230 (November 25, 2014).

<sup>12</sup> See Securities Exchange Act Release Nos. 79779 (January 12, 2017), 82 FR 6674 (January 19, 2017) (notice) and 79974 (February 6, 2017), 82 FR 10417 (February 10, 2017) (order).

<sup>13</sup> See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 83696 (July 24, 2018), 83 FR 35682 (July 27, 2018).

<sup>14</sup> See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 85189 (February 25, 2019), 84 FR 7153 (March 1, 2019).

rules and certain federal securities laws to the Certification. The text of the proposed Amended Plan is as follows (additions are italicized; deletions are [bracketed]):

**AGREEMENT AMONG FINANCIAL INDUSTRY  
REGULATORY AUTHORITY, INC.,  
MIAMI INTERNATIONAL SECURITIES EXCHANGE, LLC, MIAX PEARL, LLC AND  
MIAX EMERALD, LLC PURSUANT TO  
RULE 17d-2 UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

This Agreement, by and among the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. (“FINRA”), Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC (“MIAX”), MIAX PEARL, LLC (“MIAX PEARL”), and MIAX Emerald, LLC (“MIAX Emerald”) is made this 2<sup>nd</sup> day of September, 2020 (the “Agreement”), pursuant to Section 17(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”) and Rule 17d-2 thereunder, which permits agreements between self-regulatory organizations to allocate regulatory responsibility to eliminate regulatory duplication. FINRA, MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald may be referred to individually as a “party” and together as the “parties.”

This Agreement amends and restates the agreement entered into between FINRA, MIAX and MIAX PEARL on December 19, 2018, entitled “Agreement between Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc., Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC and MIAX PEARL, LLC Pursuant to Rule 17d-2 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934,” and any subsequent amendments thereafter.

WHEREAS, the parties desire to reduce duplication in the examination and surveillance of their Common Members (as defined herein) and in the filing and processing of certain registration and membership records; and

WHEREAS, the parties desire to execute an agreement covering such subjects pursuant to the provisions of Rule 17d-2 under the Exchange Act and to file such agreement with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC” or “Commission”) for its approval.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants contained hereinafter, the parties hereby agree as follows:

1. **Definitions.** Unless otherwise defined in this Agreement or the context otherwise requires, the terms used in this Agreement shall have the same meaning as they have under the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations thereunder. As used in this Agreement, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

- (a) “MIAX Rules,” “MIAX PEARL Rules”, “MIAX Emerald Rules” or “FINRA Rules” shall mean: (i) the rules of MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald, respectively, or (ii) the rules of FINRA, respectively, as the rules of an exchange or association are defined in Exchange Act Section 3(a)(27).
- (b) “Common Rules” shall mean MIAX Rules, MIAX PEARL Rules and MIAX Emerald Rules that are substantially similar to the applicable FINRA Rules and certain provisions of the Exchange Act and SEC rules set forth on Exhibit 1 in that examination or surveillance for compliance with such provisions and rules would not require FINRA to develop one or more new examination or surveillance standards, modules, procedures, or criteria in order to analyze the application of the provision or rule, or a Common Member’s activity, conduct, or output in relation to such provision or rule; provided, however, Common Rules shall not include the application of the SEC, MIAX PEARL or FINRA rules as

they pertain to violations of insider trading activities, which is covered by a separate 17d-2 Agreement by and among Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc., Cboe BYX Exchange, Inc., Chicago Stock Exchange, Inc., Cboe EDGA Exchange, Inc., Cboe EDGX Exchange, Inc., Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc., MEMX, LLC, Nasdaq BX, Inc., Nasdaq PHLX LLC, The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC, NYSE National, Inc., New York Stock Exchange LLC, NYSE American LLC, NYSE Arca Inc., Investors' Exchange LLC and Long-Term Stock Exchange, Inc. effective May 26, 2020, as may be amended from time to time.

Common Rules shall not include any provisions regarding (i) notice, reporting or any other filings made directly to or from MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald, (ii) incorporation by reference of other MIAX, MIAX PEARL Rules or MIAX Emerald Rules that are not Common Rules, (iii) exercise of discretion in a manner that differs from FINRA's exercise of discretion including, but not limited to exercise of exemptive authority, by MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald, (iv) prior written approval of MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald and (v) payment of fees or fines to MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald.

- (c) "Common Members" shall mean members of FINRA and at least one of MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald.
- (d) "Effective Date" shall be the date this Agreement is approved by the Commission.
- (e) "Enforcement Responsibilities" shall mean the conduct of appropriate proceedings, in accordance with FINRA's Code of Procedure (the Rule 9000 Series) and other applicable FINRA procedural rules, to determine whether

violations of Common Rules have occurred, and if such violations are deemed to have occurred, the imposition of appropriate sanctions as specified under FINRA's Code of Procedure and sanctions guidelines.

- (f) "Regulatory Responsibilities" shall mean the examination responsibilities, surveillance responsibilities and Enforcement Responsibilities relating to compliance by the Common Members with the Common Rules and the provisions of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations thereunder, and other applicable laws, rules and regulations, each as set forth on Exhibit 1 attached hereto.

2. **Regulatory and Enforcement Responsibilities.** FINRA shall assume Regulatory Responsibilities and Enforcement Responsibilities for Common Members. Attached as Exhibit 1 to this Agreement and made part hereof, MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald furnished FINRA with a current list of Common Rules and certified to FINRA that such rules that are MIAX Rules, MIAX PEARL Rules and MIAX Emerald Rules are substantially similar to the corresponding FINRA Rules (the "Certification"). FINRA hereby agrees that the rules listed in the Certification are Common Rules as defined in this Agreement. Each year following the Effective Date of this Agreement, or more frequently if required by changes in the rules of the parties, MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald shall submit an updated list of Common Rules to FINRA for review which shall add MIAX Rules, MIAX PEARL Rules or MIAX Emerald Rules not included in the current list of Common Rules that qualify as Common Rules as defined in this Agreement; delete MIAX Rules, MIAX PEARL Rules or MIAX Emerald Rules included in the current list of Common Rules that no longer qualify as Common Rules as defined in this Agreement; and confirm

that the remaining rules on the current list of Common Rules continue to be MIAX Rules, MIAX PEARL Rules or MIAX Emerald Rules that qualify as Common Rules as defined in this Agreement. Within 30 days of receipt of such updated list, FINRA shall confirm in writing whether the rules listed in any updated list are Common Rules as defined in this Agreement. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, it is explicitly understood that the term “Regulatory Responsibilities” does not include, and MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald shall retain full responsibility for (unless otherwise addressed by separate agreement or rule) (collectively, the “Retained Responsibilities”) the following:

- (a) surveillance, examination, investigation and enforcement with respect to trading activities or practices involving MIAX’s, MIAX PEARL’s and MIAX Emerald’s own marketplace;
- (b) registration pursuant to their applicable rules of associated persons (i.e., registration rules that are not Common Rules);
- (c) discharge of their duties and obligations as a Designated Examining Authority pursuant to Rule 17d-1 under the Exchange Act; and
- (d) any MIAX Rules, MIAX PEARL Rules or MIAX Emerald Rules that are not Common Rules as provided in paragraph 6.

3. **Common Members.** Prior to the Effective Date, MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald shall furnish FINRA with a current list of Common Members, which shall be updated no less frequently than once each quarter.
4. **No Charge.** There shall be no charge to MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald by FINRA for performing the Regulatory Responsibilities and Enforcement Responsibilities under this Agreement except as hereinafter provided. FINRA shall provide MIAX, MIAX

PEARL and MIAX Emerald with ninety (90) days advance written notice in the event FINRA decides to impose any charges to MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald for performing the Regulatory Responsibilities under this Agreement. If FINRA determines to impose a charge, MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald shall have the right at the time of the imposition of such charge to terminate this Agreement; provided, however, that FINRA's Regulatory Responsibilities under this Agreement shall continue until the Commission approves the termination of this Agreement.

5. **Applicability of Certain Laws, Rules, Regulations or Orders.** Notwithstanding any provision hereof, this Agreement shall be subject to any statute, or any rule or order of the SEC. To the extent such statute, rule or order is inconsistent with one or more provisions of this Agreement, the statute, rule or order shall supersede the provision(s) hereof to the extent necessary to be properly effectuated and the provision(s) hereof in that respect shall be null and void.
6. **Notification of Violations.** In the event that FINRA becomes aware of apparent violations of any MIAX Rules, MIAX PEARL Rules or MIAX Emerald Rules, which are not listed as Common Rules, discovered pursuant to the performance of the Regulatory Responsibilities assumed hereunder, FINRA shall notify MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald of those apparent violations for such response as MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald deem appropriate. In the event that MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald becomes aware of apparent violations of any Common Rules, discovered pursuant to the performance of the Retained Responsibilities, MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald shall notify FINRA of those apparent violations and such matters shall be handled by FINRA as provided in this Agreement. Apparent violations of Common Rules shall be processed by, and enforcement

proceedings in respect thereto shall be conducted by FINRA as provided hereinbefore; provided, however, that in the event a Common Member is the subject of an investigation relating to a transaction on MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald, MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald may in their discretion assume concurrent jurisdiction and responsibility. Each party agrees to make available promptly all files, records and witnesses necessary to assist the other in its investigation or proceedings.

**7. Continued Assistance.**

- (a) FINRA shall make available to MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald all information obtained by FINRA in the performance by it of the Regulatory Responsibilities hereunder with respect to the Common Members subject to this Agreement. In particular, and not in limitation of the foregoing, FINRA shall furnish MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald any information it obtains about Common Members which reflects adversely on their financial condition. MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald shall make available to FINRA any information coming to its attention that reflects adversely on the financial condition of Common Members or indicates possible violations of applicable laws, rules or regulations by such firms.
- (b) The parties agree that documents or information shared shall be held in confidence, and used only for the purposes of carrying out their respective regulatory obligations. No party shall assert regulatory or other privileges as against any other with respect to documents or information that is required to be shared pursuant to this Agreement.

(c) The sharing of documents or information among the parties pursuant to this Agreement shall not be deemed a waiver as against third parties of regulatory or other privileges relating to the discovery of documents or information.

8. **Statutory Disqualifications.** When FINRA becomes aware of a statutory disqualification as defined in the Exchange Act with respect to a Common Member, FINRA shall determine pursuant to Sections 15A(g) and/or Section 6(c) of the Exchange Act the acceptability or continued applicability of the person to whom such disqualification applies and keep MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald advised of its actions in this regard for such subsequent proceedings as MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald may initiate.
9. **Customer Complaints.** MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald shall forward to FINRA copies of all customer complaints involving Common Members received by MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald relating to FINRA's Regulatory Responsibilities under this Agreement. It shall be FINRA's responsibility to review and take appropriate action in respect to such complaints.
10. **Advertising.** FINRA shall assume responsibility to review the advertising of Common Members subject to the Agreement, provided that such material is filed with FINRA in accordance with FINRA's filing procedures and is accompanied with any applicable filing fees set forth in FINRA Rules.
11. **No Restrictions on Regulatory Action.** Nothing contained in this Agreement shall restrict or in any way encumber the right of any party to conduct its own independent or concurrent investigation, examination or enforcement proceeding of or against Common Members, as any party, in its sole discretion, shall deem appropriate or necessary.

12. **Termination.** This Agreement may be terminated by any party at any time upon the approval of the Commission after one (1) year's written notice to the other parties (or such shorter time as agreed by the parties), except as provided in paragraph 4.
13. **Arbitration.** In the event of a dispute among the parties as to the operation of this Agreement, the parties hereby agree that any such dispute shall be settled by arbitration in Washington, D.C. in accordance with the rules of the American Arbitration Association then in effect, or such other procedures as the parties may mutually agree upon. Judgment on the award rendered by the arbitrator(s) may be entered in any court having jurisdiction. Each party acknowledges that the timely and complete performance of its obligations pursuant to this Agreement is critical to the business and operations of the other parties. In the event of a dispute among the parties, the parties shall continue to perform their respective obligations under this Agreement in good faith during the resolution of such dispute unless and until this Agreement is terminated in accordance with its provisions. Nothing in this Section 13 shall interfere with a party's right to terminate this Agreement as set forth herein.
14. **Separate Agreement.** This Agreement is wholly separate from the following agreement: (1) the multiparty Agreement made pursuant to Rule 17d-2 of the Exchange Act among Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc., BOX Options Exchange, LLC, Cboe Exchange, Inc., Cboe C2 Exchange, Inc., Nasdaq ISE, LLC, FINRA, MIAX, NYSE American LLC, NYSE Arca, Inc., The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC, Nasdaq BX, Inc., the Nasdaq PHLX LLC, Nasdaq GEMX, LLC, Cboe EDGX Exchange, Inc., Nasdaq MRX, LLC, MIAX PEARL, LLC and MIAX Emerald, LLC involving the allocation of regulatory responsibilities with respect to common members for compliance with common rules relating to the conduct by broker-dealers of accounts for listed options or index warrants entered as approved by the SEC on February 12,

2019, and as may be amended from time to time; and (2) the multiparty Agreement made pursuant to Rule 17d-2 of the Exchange Act among Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc., BOX Options Exchange, LLC, Cboe Exchange, Inc., Cboe C2 Exchange, Inc., Nasdaq ISE, LLC, FINRA, MIAX, NYSE American LLC, NYSE Arca, Inc., The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC, Nasdaq BX, Inc., the Nasdaq PHLX LLC, Nasdaq GEMX, LLC, Cboe EDGX Exchange, Inc., Nasdaq MRX, LLC, MIAX PEARL, LLC and MIAX Emerald, LLC involving the allocation of regulatory responsibilities with respect to SRO market surveillance of common members activities with regard to certain common rules relating to listed options approved by the SEC on February 11, 2019, and as may be amended from time to time.

15. **Notification of Members.** The parties shall notify Common Members of this Agreement after the Effective Date by means of a uniform joint notice.
16. **Amendment.** This Agreement may be amended in writing provided that the changes are approved by each party. All such amendments must be filed with and approved by the Commission before they become effective.
17. **Limitation of Liability.** None of the parties nor any of their respective directors, governors, officers or employees shall be liable to any other party to this Agreement for any liability, loss or damage resulting from or claimed to have resulted from any delays, inaccuracies, errors or omissions with respect to the provision of Regulatory Responsibilities as provided hereby or for the failure to provide any such responsibility, except with respect to such liability, loss or damages as shall have been suffered by any party and caused by the willful misconduct of another party or their respective directors, governors, officers or employees. No warranties, express or implied, are made by any party hereto with respect to any of the responsibilities to be performed by them hereunder.

18. **Relief from Responsibility.** Pursuant to Sections 17(d)(1)(A) and 19(g) of the Exchange Act and Rule 17d-2 thereunder, FINRA, MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald join in requesting the Commission, upon its approval of this Agreement or any part thereof, to relieve MIAX, MIAX PEARL and MIAX Emerald of any and all responsibilities with respect to matters allocated to FINRA pursuant to this Agreement; provided, however, that this Agreement shall not be effective until the Effective Date.
19. **Severability.** Any term or provision of this Agreement that is invalid or unenforceable in any jurisdiction shall, as to such jurisdiction, be ineffective to the extent of such invalidity or unenforceability without rendering invalid or unenforceable the remaining terms and provisions of this Agreement or affecting the validity or enforceability of any of the terms or provisions of this Agreement in any other jurisdiction.
20. **Counterparts.** This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, and such counterparts together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

EXHIBIT 1

Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC, MIAX PEARL, LLC and MIAX Emerald, LLC  
 Rules Certification for  
 17d-2 Agreement with FINRA

Miami International Securities Exchange, LLC (“MIAX”), MIAX PEARL, LLC (“MIAX PEARL”) and MIAX Emerald, LLC (“MIAX Emerald”) hereby certify that the requirements contained in the rules listed below are identical to, or substantially similar to, the comparable FINRA (NASD) Rule, Exchange Act provision or SEC rule identified (“Common Rules”).

#Common Rules shall not include any provisions regarding (i) notice, reporting or any other filings made directly to or from MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald, (ii) incorporation by reference of other MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald Rules that are not Common Rules, (iii) exercise of discretion in a manner that differs from FINRA’s exercise of discretion including, but not limited to exercise of exemptive authority by MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald, (iv) prior written approval of MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald and (v) payment of fees or fines to MIAX, MIAX PEARL or MIAX Emerald.

<b>MIAX RULES</b>	<b>MIAX PEARL RULES</b>	<b>MIAX EMERALD RULES</b>	<b>FINRA (NASD) RULES, EXCHANGE ACT PROVISION OR SEC RULE</b>
Rule 301 Just and Equitable Principles of Trade <sup>1</sup>	Rule 301 Just and Equitable Principles of Trade <sup>1</sup>	Rule 301 Just and Equitable Principles of Trade <sup>1</sup>	FINRA Rule 2010 Standards of Commercial Honor and Principles of Trade
Rule 303 Prevention of the Misuse of Material Nonpublic Information <sup>1,#</sup>	Rule 303 Prevention of the Misuse of Material Nonpublic Information <sup>1,#</sup>	Rule 303 Prevention of the Misuse of Material Nonpublic Information <sup>1,#</sup>	Section 15(g) of the Exchange Act and FINRA Rule 3110(b)(1) Supervision

<sup>1</sup> FINRA shall only have Regulatory Responsibilities regarding the rule and not the interpretations and policies.

Rule 315 Anti-Money Laundering Compliance Program <sup>#</sup>	Rule 315 Anti-Money Laundering Compliance Program <sup>#</sup>	Rule 315 Anti-Money Laundering Compliance Program <sup>#</sup>	FINRA Rule 3310 Anti- Money Laundering Compliance Program
Rule 318(a) Manipulation	Rule 318(a) Manipulation	Rule 318(a) Manipulation	FINRA Rule 2020 Use of Manipulative, Deceptive or other Fraudulent Devices
Rule 318(b) Manipulation	Rule 318(b) Manipulation	Rule 318(b) Manipulation	FINRA Rule 6140(d) Other Trading Practices
Rule 319 Forwarding of Proxy and Other Issuer-Related Materials	Rule 319 Forwarding of Proxy and Other Issuer- Related Materials	Rule 319 Forwarding of Proxy and Other Issuer-Related Materials	FINRA Rule 2251 Processing and Forwarding of Proxy and Other Issuer-Related Materials
Rule 320 Trading Ahead of Research Reports	Rule 320 Trading Ahead of Research Reports	Rule 320 Trading Ahead of Research Reports	FINRA Rule 5280 Trading Ahead of Research Reports
Rule 800(a), (b) and (d) Maintenance, Retention and Furnishing of Books, Records and Other Information <sup>1#</sup>	Rule 800(a), (b) and (d) Maintenance, Retention and Furnishing of Books, Records and Other Information <sup>1,#</sup>	Rule 800(a), (b) and (d) Maintenance, Retention and Furnishing of Books, Records and Other Information <sup>1,#</sup>	FINRA Rule 4511 General Requirements* and Section 17 of the Exchange Act and the rules thereunder <sup>#</sup>
Rule 1900 Registration Requirements <sup>#</sup>	Rule 3100 Registration Requirements <sup>#</sup>	Rule 1900 Registration Requirements <sup>#</sup>	FINRA Rule 1210 Registration Requirements; FINRA By-Laws Article V, Sec. 2 Application for Registration; and FINRA By-Laws Article V, Sec. 3 Notification by Member to the Corporation and Association Person of Termination; Amendments to Notification

Rule 1901 Registration Categories <sup>#</sup>	Rule 3101 Registration Categories <sup>#</sup>	Rule 1901 Registration Categories <sup>#</sup>	Rule 1220 Registration Categories <sup>2</sup>
Rule 1902(a), (b)(1)-(4) and Interpretations and Policies .01 Associated Persons Exempt from Registration	Rule 3102(a), (b)(1)-(4) and Interpretations and Policies .01 Associated Persons Exempt from Registration	Rule 1902(a), (b)(1)-(4) and Interpretations and Policies .01 Associated Persons Exempt from Registration	FINRA Rule 1230 Associated Persons Exempt from Registration
Rule 1903 Continuing Education Requirements <sup>#</sup>	Rule 3103 Continuing Education Requirements <sup>#</sup>	Rule 1903 Continuing Education Requirements <sup>#</sup>	FINRA Rule 1240 Continuing Education Requirements
Rule 1321 Transfer of Accounts	Rule 1321 Transfer of Accounts	Rule 1321 Transfer of Accounts	FINRA Rule 11870 Customer Account Transfer Contracts
Rule 1325 Telemarketing	Rule 1325 Telemarketing	Rule 1325 Telemarketing	FINRA Rule 3230 Telemarketing
	<u>Rule 2100 Business Conduct of Members*</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2010 Standards of Commercial Honor and Principles of Trade*</u>
	<u>Rule 2101 Violations Prohibited*, #</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2010 Standards of Commercial Honor* and Principles of Trade and FINRA Rule 3110 Supervision*</u>
	<u>Rule 2102 Use of Fraudulent Devices*</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2020 Use of Manipulative, Deceptive or Other Fraudulent Devices*</u>
	<u>Rule 2104 Communications with the Public</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2210 Communications with the Public</u>
	<u>Rule 2105 Know Your Customer</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2090 Know Your Customer</u>

<sup>2</sup> FINRA shall only have Regulatory Responsibilities regarding MIAX and MIAX Emerald Rules 1901 or MIAX Pearl Rule 3101 to the extent that MIAX, MIAX Pearl or MIAX Emerald recognize the same categories of principal and representative registration.

	<u>Rule 2106 Fair Dealing with Customers</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2020 Use of Manipulative, Deceptive or Other Fraudulent Device*, FINRA Rule 2010 Standards of Commercial Honor and Principles of Trade*, FINRA Rule 2111(a) and SM .06 Suitability, FINRA Rule 2150(a) Improper Use of Customers' Securities or Funds; Prohibition Against Guarantees and Sharing in Accounts, and FINRA Rule 3240(a) Borrowing From or Lending to Customers</u>
	<u>Rule 2107 Suitability</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2111</u>
	<u>Rule 2108(a) The Prompt Receipt and Delivery of Securities</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 11860 COD Orders</u>
	<u>Rule 2108(b) The Prompt Receipt and Delivery of Securities</u>		<u>SEC Regulation SHO</u>
	<u>Rule 2109 Charges for Services Performed</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2122 Charges for Services Performed</u>
	<u>Rule 2110 Use of Information</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2060 Use of Information Obtained in Fiduciary Capacity</u>
	<u>Rule 2111 Publication of Transactions and Quotations<sup>#</sup></u>		<u>FINRA Rule 5210 Publication of Transactions and Quotations</u>
	<u>Rule 2112 Offers at Stated Prices</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 5220 Offers at Stated Prices</u>
	<u>Rule 2113 Payments Involving Publications that Influence the Market Price of a Security</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 5230 Payments Involving Publications that Influence the Market Price of a Security</u>

	<u>Rule 2114 Customer Confirmations</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2232(a) Customer Confirmations and SEC Rule 10b-10 Confirmation of Transactions</u>
	<u>Rule 2115 Disclosure of Control Relationship with Issuer</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2262 Disclosure of Control Relationship With Issuer</u>
	<u>Rule 2116 Discretionary Accounts</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 3260 Discretionary Accounts</u>
	<u>Rule 2117 Improper Use of Customers' Securities or Funds; Prohibition Against Guarantees and Sharing in Accounts</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2150 Improper Use of Customers' Securities or Funds; Prohibition Against Guarantees and Sharing in Accounts</u>
	<u>Rule 2118 Influencing or Rewarding Employees of Others</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 3220 Influencing or Rewarding Employees of Others</u>
	<u>Rule 2119 Telemarketing</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 3230 Telemarketing</u>
	<u>Rule 2200 General Requirements<sup>#</sup></u>		<u>Section 17 of the Exchange Act and rules thereunder and FINRA Rule 4511(a) and (c) General Requirements<sup>3</sup></u>
	<u>Rule 2201 Customer Account Information</u>		<u>Rule 4512 Customer Account Information</u>
	<u>Rule 2203 Record of Written Complaints</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 4513 Records of Written Customer Complaints</u>
	<u>Rule 2204 Disclosure of Financial Condition</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2261 Disclosure of Financial Condition</u>

<sup>3</sup> FINRA shall not have Regulatory Responsibilities regarding requirements to keep records “in conformity with...Exchange Rules;” responsibility for such requirement remains with MIAX PEARL.

	<u>Rule 2300 Supervision<sup>#</sup></u>		<u>FINRA Rule 3110 Supervision *</u>
	<u>Rule 2301 Supervisory Control System</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 3120 Supervisory Control System*</u>
	<u>Rule 2303 Prevention of the Misuse of Material Non-Public Information*<sup>#</sup></u>		<u>Section 15(g) of the Exchange Act* and FINRA Rule 3110(b)(1) Supervision*</u>
	<u>Rule 2304 Anti-Money Laundering Compliance Program<sup>4#</sup></u>		<u>FINRA Rule 3310 Anti-Money Laundering Compliance Program</u>
	<u>Rule 2262(e)(3) &amp; (4) Limit Up-Limit Down Plan and Trading Halts</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 6190(a)&amp; (b) Compliance with Regulation NMS Plan to Address Extraordinary Market Volatility</u>
	<u>Rule 2623 Short Sales<sup>#</sup></u>		<u>FINRA Rule 6182 Trade Reporting of Short Sales</u>
	<u>Rule 2700 Market Manipulation</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 5210 Publication of Transactions and Quotations, FINRA Rule 2020 Use of Manipulative, Deceptive or Other Fraudulent Devices*, FINRA Rule 2010 Standards of Commercial Honor and Principles of Trade*, and FINRA Rule 6140(a) Other Trading Practices</u>
	<u>Rule 2701 Fictitious Transactions</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 6140 Other Trading Practices and FINRA Rule 5210 Supplementary Material .02 Self-Trades</u>

<sup>4</sup> FINRA shall only have Regulatory Responsibilities regarding the rule and not the interpretations and policies.

	<u>Rule 2702 Excessive Sales By an Equity Member</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 6140(c) Other Trading Practices</u>
	<u>Rule 2703 Manipulative Transactions</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 6140 Other Trading Practices</u>
	<u>Rule 2704 Dissemination of False Information</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 6140(e) Other Trading Practices</u>
	<u>Rule 2705 Prohibition Against Trading Ahead of Customer Orders # **</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 5320 Prohibition Against Trading Ahead of Customer Orders**</u>
	<u>Rule 2708 Trade Shredding</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 5290 Order Entry and Execution Practices</u>
	<u>Rule 2710 Best Execution and Interpositioning**</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 5310 Best Execution and Interpositioning**</u>
	<u>Rule 2712 Trading Ahead of Research Reports**</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 5280 Trading Ahead of Research Reports**</u>
	<u>Rule 2714 Front Running of Block Transactions**</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 5270 Front Running of Block Transactions**</u>
	<u>Rule 2802 Forwarding of Proxy and Other Issuer-Related Materials</u>		<u>FINRA Rule 2251 Processing and Forwarding of Proxy and Other Issuer-Related Materials</u>

In addition, the following provisions shall be part of this 17d-2 Agreement:

- SEA Rule 200 of Regulation SHO - Definition of Short Sales and Marking Requirements\*\*
- SEA Rule 201 of Regulation SHO - Circuit Breaker\*\*
- SEA Rule 203 of Regulation SHO - Borrowing and Delivery Requirements\*\*
- SEA Rule 204 of Regulation SHO – Close-Out Requirement\*\*
- SEA Rule 101 of Regulation M – Activities by Distribution Participants\*\*
- SEA Rule 102 of Regulation M – Activities by Issuers and Selling Security Holders During a Distribution\*\*
- SEA Rule 103 of Regulation M – Nasdaq Passive Market Making\*\*
- SEA Rule 104 of Regulation M – Stabilizing and Other Activities in Connection with an Offering\*\*

- SEA Rule 105 of Regulation M – Short Selling in Connection With a Public Offering\*\*
- SEA Rule 604 of Regulation NMS – Display of Customer Limit Orders\*\*
- SEA Rule 606 of Regulation NMS – Disclosure of Routing Information\*\*
- SEA Rule 610(d) of Regulation NMS – Locking or Crossing Quotations\*\*
- SEA Rule 611 of Regulation NMS – Order Protection Rule\*\*
- SEA Rule 10b-5 Employment of Manipulative and Deceptive Devices\*
- SEA Rule 17a-3 / 17a-4 - Records to Be Made by Certain Exchange Members, Brokers, and Dealers / Records to Be Preserved by Certain Exchange Members, Brokers, and Dealers\*
- SEA Rule 14e-4 – Prohibited Transactions in Connection with Partial Tender Offers^

^FINRA shall perform surveillance[, investigation, and Enforcement Responsibilities] for SEA Rule 14e-4(a)(1)(ii)(D).

\* FINRA shall not have any Regulatory Responsibilities for these rules as they pertain to violations of insider trading activities, which is covered by a separate 17d-2 Agreement by and among Cboe BZX Exchange, Inc., Cboe BYX Exchange, Inc., Chicago Stock Exchange, Inc., Cboe EDGA Exchange Inc., Cboe EDGX Exchange Inc., Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc., MEMX, LLC, Nasdaq BX, Inc., Nasdaq PHLX LLC, The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC, NYSE National, Inc., New York Stock Exchange, LLC, NYSE American LLC, NYSE Arca Inc., and Investors’ Exchange LLC and the Long-Term Stock Exchange, Inc. effective May 26, 2020, as may be amended from time to time.

\*\*FINRA shall perform the surveillance responsibilities for the double star rules for MIAx PEARL Equities. These rules may be cited by FINRA in both the context of this Agreement and the Regulatory Services Agreement.

#### IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

##### Electronic Comments:

- Use the Commission’s Internet comment form (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>); or
- Send an e-mail to [rule-comments@sec.gov](mailto:rule-comments@sec.gov). Please include File Number 4-678 on the subject line.

##### Paper Comments:

- Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number 4-678. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed plan that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed plan between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the plan also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal offices of FINRA, MIAX, MIAX PEARL, and MIAX Emerald. All comments received will be posted without change. Persons submitting comments are cautioned that we do not redact or edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. All submissions should refer to File Number 4-678 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the Federal Register].

V. Discussion

The Commission finds that the proposed Amended Plan is consistent with the factors set forth in Section 17(d) of the Act<sup>15</sup> and Rule 17d-2(c) thereunder<sup>16</sup> in that the proposed Amended Plan is necessary or appropriate in the public interest and for the protection of investors, fosters cooperation and coordination among SROs, and

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<sup>15</sup> 15 U.S.C. 78q(d).

<sup>16</sup> 17 CFR 240.17d-2(c).

removes impediments to and fosters the development of the national market system. In particular, the Commission believes that the proposed Amended Plan should reduce unnecessary regulatory duplication by allocating to FINRA certain examination and enforcement responsibilities for Common Members that would otherwise be performed by FINRA and at least one of MIAX, MIAX PEARL, or MIAX Emerald. Accordingly, the proposed Amended Plan promotes efficiency by reducing costs to common members. Furthermore, because MIAX, MIAX PEARL, MIAX Emerald and FINRA will coordinate their regulatory functions in accordance with the Amended Plan, the Amended Plan should promote investor protection.

The Commission notes that, under the Amended Plan, MIAX, MIAX PEARL, MIAX Emerald, and FINRA have allocated regulatory responsibility for those MIAX, MIAX PEARL, and MIAX Emerald rules, set forth in the Certification, that are substantially similar to the applicable FINRA rules in that examination for compliance with such provisions and rules would not require FINRA to develop one or more new examination standards, modules, procedures, or criteria in order to analyze the application of the rule, or a common member's activity, conduct, or output in relation to such rule. In addition, under the Amended Plan, FINRA would assume regulatory responsibility for certain provisions of the federal securities laws and the rules and regulations thereunder that are set forth in the Certification. The common rules covered by the Amended Plan are specifically listed in the Certification, as may be amended by the parties from time to time.

According to the Amended Plan, MIAX, MIAX PEARL, and MIAX Emerald will review the Certification at least annually, or more frequently if required by changes in either the rules of MIAX, MIAX PEARL, MIAX Emerald, or FINRA, and, if necessary,

submit to FINRA an updated list of common rules to add MIAX, MIAX PEARL, or MIAX Emerald rules not included on the then-current list of common rules that are substantially similar to FINRA rules; delete MIAX, MIAX PEARL, or MIAX Emerald rules included in the then-current list of common rules that no longer qualify as common rules; and confirm that the remaining rules on the list of common rules continue to be MIAX, MIAX PEARL, or MIAX Emerald rules that qualify as common rules.<sup>17</sup> FINRA will then confirm in writing whether the rules listed in any updated list are common rules as defined in the Amended Plan. Under the Amended Plan, MIAX, MIAX PEARL, and MIAX Emerald also will provide FINRA with a current list of common members and shall update the list no less frequently than once each quarter.<sup>18</sup> The Commission believes that these provisions are designed to provide for continuing communication between the parties to ensure the continued accuracy of the scope of the proposed allocation of regulatory responsibility.

The Commission is hereby declaring effective an Amended Plan that, among other things, allocates regulatory responsibility to FINRA for the oversight and enforcement of all MIAX, MIAX PEARL, and MIAX Emerald rules that are substantially similar to the rules of FINRA for common members of FINRA and MIAX, FINRA and MIAX PEARL, and FINRA and MIAX Emerald. Therefore, modifications to the Certification need not be filed with the Commission as an amendment to the Amended Plan, provided that the parties are only adding to, deleting from, or confirming changes to MIAX, MIAX PEARL, or MIAX Emerald rules in the Certification in conformance with

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<sup>17</sup> See paragraph 2 of the Amended Plan.

<sup>18</sup> See paragraph 3 of the Amended Plan.

the definition of common rules provided in the Amended Plan. However, should the parties decide to add a MIAX, MIAX PEARL, or MIAX Emerald rule to the Certification that is not substantially similar to a FINRA rule; delete a MIAX, MIAX PEARL, or MIAX Emerald rule from the Certification that is substantially similar to a FINRA rule; or leave on the Certification a MIAX, MIAX PEARL, or MIAX Emerald rule that is no longer substantially similar to a FINRA rule, then such a change would constitute an amendment to the Amended Plan, which must be filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 17d-2 under the Act.<sup>19</sup>

Under paragraph (c) of Rule 17d-2, the Commission may, after appropriate notice and comment, declare a plan, or any part of a plan, effective. In this instance, the Commission believes that appropriate notice and comment can take place after the proposed amendment is effective. In particular, the purpose of the amendment is to add MIAX PEARL equities rules and certain federal securities laws to the Certification. The Commission notes that the most recent prior amendment to the Plan was published for comment and the Commission did not receive any comments thereon.<sup>20</sup> The Commission believes that the current amendment to the Plan does not raise any new regulatory issues that the Commission has not previously considered, and therefore believes that the amended Plan should become effective without any undue delay.

## VI. Conclusion

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<sup>19</sup> The addition to or deletion from the Certification of any federal securities laws, rules, and regulations for which FINRA would bear responsibility under the Amended Plan for examining, and enforcing compliance by, common members, also would constitute an amendment to the Amended Plan.

<sup>20</sup> See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 85189 (February 25, 2019), 84 FR 7153 (March 1, 2019).

This order gives effect to the Amended Plan filed with the Commission in File No. 4-678. The parties shall notify all members affected by the Amended Plan of their rights and obligations under the Amended Plan.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED, pursuant to Section 17(d) of the Act, that the Amended Plan in File No. 4-678, between the FINRA, MIA X, MIA X PEARL, and MIA X Emerald, filed pursuant to Rule 17d-2 under the Act, hereby is approved and declared effective.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that MIA X, MIA X PEARL, and MIA X Emerald are each relieved of those responsibilities allocated to FINRA under the Amended Plan in File No. 4-678.

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.<sup>21</sup>

**J. Matthew DeLesDernier,**

*Assistant Secretary.*

[FR Doc. 2020-20132 Filed: 9/11/2020 8:45 am; Publication Date: 9/14/2020]

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<sup>21</sup> 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(34).