



Billing Code 4333–15

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Fish and Wildlife Service

[FWS–R1–ES–2019–N025; FXES11130100000C4–190–FF01E00000]

Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Initiation of 5-Year Status Reviews for 91 Species in Oregon, Washington, Hawaii, and American Samoa

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Notice of initiation of reviews; request for information.

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service), are initiating 5-year status reviews for 91 species in Oregon, Washington, Hawaii, and American Samoa under the Endangered Species Act of 1973. Three of these species also occur outside U.S. jurisdiction in Canada and the South Pacific. A 5-year review is based on the best scientific and commercial data available at the time of the review; therefore, we are requesting submission of any new information on these species that has become available since the last review.

DATES: To ensure consideration in our reviews, we are requesting submission of new information no later than **[INSERT DATE 60 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE *FEDERAL REGISTER*]**. However, we will continue to accept new information about any species at any time.

ADDRESSES: Submit information on the streaked horned lark via U.S. mail to Field Supervisor, Attention: 5-Year Review, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Oregon Fish and Wildlife Office, 2600 SE 98th Ave., Suite 100, Portland, OR 97266.

Submit information on the pocket gophers, Oregon spotted frog, Taylor's

checkerspot butterfly, Umtanum Desert buckwheat, and White Bluffs bladderpod via U.S. mail to Field Supervisor, Attention: 5-Year Review, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington Fish and Wildlife Office, 510 Desmond Dr. Southeast, Suite 102, Lacey, WA 98503.

Submit information on any of the 82 Pacific Islands species (occurring in Hawaii, American Samoa, Samoa, Fiji, Tonga, and Vanuatu) via U.S. mail to Field Supervisor, Attention: 5-Year Review, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office, 300 Ala Moana Blvd., Room 3-122, Honolulu, HI 96850; or by email to pifwo_admin@fws.gov.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: For the streaked horned lark, contact Michele Zwartjes, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Oregon Fish and Wildlife Office, at 503-231-6179.

For the pocket gophers, Oregon spotted frog, Taylor's checkerspot butterfly, Umtanum Desert buckwheat, and White Bluffs bladderpod, contact Tom McDowell, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington Fish and Wildlife Office, at 360-753-9440.

For the 82 Pacific Islands species, contact Gregory Koob, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office, at 808-792-9400.

Individuals who are hearing impaired or speech impaired may call the Federal Relay Service at 800-877-8339 for TTY assistance.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Why Do We Conduct 5-Year Reviews?

Under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (Act; 16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*), we maintain lists of endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species (referred

to as the List) in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) at 50 CFR 17.11 (for wildlife) and 17.12 (for plants). Section 4(c)(2) of the Act requires us to review each listed species' status at least once every 5 years. For additional information about 5-year reviews, refer to our factsheet at <http://www.fws.gov/endangered/what-we-do/recovery-overview.html>.

What Information Do We Consider in Our Review?

A 5-year review considers all new information available at the time of the review. In conducting these reviews, we consider the best scientific and commercial data that have become available since the listing determination or most recent status review, such as:

- (A) Species biology, including but not limited to population trends, distribution, abundance, demographics, and genetics;
- (B) Habitat conditions, including but not limited to amount, distribution, and suitability;
- (C) Conservation measures that have been implemented that benefit the species;
- (D) Threat status and trends in relation to the five listing factors (as defined in section 4(a)(1) of the Act); and
- (E) Other new information, data, or corrections, including but not limited to taxonomic or nomenclatural changes, identification of erroneous information contained in the List, and improved analytical methods.

Any new information will be considered during the 5-year review and will also be useful in evaluating the ongoing recovery programs for these species.

Which Species Are Under Review?

This notice announces our active review of the 91 species listed in the table

below.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Known Range of Species Occurrence	Final Listing Rule and Publication Date
ANIMALS				
Mammals				
Pacific sheath-tailed bat (South Pacific subspecies)	<i>Emballonura semicaudata</i>	Endangered	American Samoa, Fiji, Samoa, Tonga, Vanuatu	81 FR 65466, 9/22/2016.
Olympia pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys mazama pugetensis</i>	Threatened	Washington	79 FR 19759, 4/9/2014.
Roy Prairie pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys mazama glacialis</i>	Threatened	Washington	79 FR 19759, 4/9/2014.
Tenino pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys mazama tumuli</i>	Threatened	Washington	79 FR 19759, 4/9/2014.
Yelm pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys mazama yelmensis</i>	Threatened	Washington	79 FR 19759, 4/9/2014.
Birds				
Hawaiian duck	<i>Anas wyvilliana</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Streaked horned lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris strigata</i>	Threatened	Oregon, Washington	78 FR 61452, 10/3/2013.
Hawaiian coot	<i>Fulica alai</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970.
Friendly ground-dove (American Samoa distinct population segment)	<i>Gallicolumba stairi</i>	Endangered	American Samoa	81 FR 65466, 9/22/2016.
Hawaiian common gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata sandvicensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Mao	<i>Gymnomyza samoensis</i>	Endangered	American Samoa, Samoa	81 FR 65466, 9/22/2016.
Band-rumped storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Ou	<i>Psittirostra psittacea</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Amphibians				

Oregon spotted frog	<i>Rana pretiosa</i>	Threatened	Washington, Oregon, California; Canada (British Columbia)	79 FR 51658, 8/29/2014.
Snails				
No common name	<i>Eua zebrina</i>	Endangered	American Samoa	81 FR 65466, 9/22/2016.
No common name	<i>Ostodes strigatus</i>	Endangered	American Samoa	81 FR 65466, 9/22/2016.
Insects				
Taylor's checkerspot butterfly	<i>Euphydryas editha taylori</i>	Endangered	Oregon, Washington	78 FR 61452, 10/3/2013.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus anthracinus</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus assimulans</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus facilis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus hiliaris</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus kuakea</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus longiceps</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus mana</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Mariana eight-spot butterfly	<i>Hypolimnas octocula marianensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	80 FR 59423, 10/1/2015.
Orangeblack Hawaiian damselfly	<i>Megalagrion xanthomelas</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
PLANTS				
Flowering Plants				
Mahoe	<i>Alectryon macrococcus</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992.
No common name	<i>Bonamia menziesii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
Maui reedgrass	<i>Calamagrostis expansa</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Calamagrostis hillebrandii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	78 FR 32013, 5/28/2013.

Awikiwiki	<i>Canavalia pubescens</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	78 FR 32013, 5/28/2013.
Kamanomano	<i>Cenchrus agrimonoides</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	61 FR 53108, 10/10/1996.
Kauila	<i>Colubrina oppositifolia</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 10305, 3/4/1994.
No common name	<i>Cyanea kauaulaensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Cyperus neokunthianus</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Cyperus pennatiformis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
Haiwale	<i>Cyrtandra hematos</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Umtanum Desert buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum codium</i>	Threatened	Washington	78 FR 76995, 12/20/2013.
Heau	<i>Exocarpos menziesii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Festuca hawaiiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Mehamehame	<i>Flueggea neowawraea</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
Hawaiian gardenia	<i>Gardenia brighamii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	50 FR 33728, 8/21/1985.
Nanu	<i>Gardenia remyi</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Hesperomannia arborescens</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 14482, 3/28/1994.
Mao hau hele	<i>Hibiscus brackenridgei</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
Hilo ischaemum	<i>Ischaemum byrone</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 10305, 3/4/1994.
Wahine noho kula	<i>Isodendrion pyrifolium</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 10305, 3/4/1994.
Ohe	<i>Joinvillea ascendens</i> ssp. <i>ascendens</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Kamapuaa	<i>Kadua fluviatilis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Kadua haupuensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Labordia lorenciana</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.

Uhi uhi	<i>Mezoneuron kawaiense</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	51 FR 24672, 7/8/1986.
Kolea	<i>Myrsine fosbergii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Aiea	<i>Nothocestrum latifolium</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Holei	<i>Ochrosia haleakalae</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Holei	<i>Ochrosia kilaueaensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 10305, 3/4/1994.
Makou	<i>Peucedanum sandwicense</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 9304, 2/25/1994.
No common name	<i>Phyllostegia brevidens</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Phyllostegia parviflora</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	61 FR 53108, 10/10/1996.
White Bluffs bladderpod	<i>Physaria douglasi ssp. tuplashensis</i>	Threatened	Washington	78 FR 76995, 12/20/2013.
Kuahiwi laukahi	<i>Plantago princeps</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
No common name	<i>Platanthera holochila</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	61 FR 53108, 10/10/1996.
Ihi	<i>Portulaca villosa</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Baker's loulu	<i>Pritchardia bakeri</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Enaena	<i>Pseudognaphalium sandwicense</i> var. <i>molokaiense</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Makou	<i>Ranunculus hawaiiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Makou	<i>Ranunculus mauiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Sanicula sandwicensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Iliahi	<i>Santalum involutum</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Dwarf naupaka	<i>Scaevola coriacea</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	51 FR 17971, 5/16/1986.
Awiiwi	<i>Schenkia sebaeoides</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	56 FR 55770, 10/29/1991.
No common name	<i>Schiedea diffusa</i> ssp. <i>diffusa</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.

Maolioli	<i>Schiedea pubescens</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Ohai	<i>Sesbania tomentosa</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
Anunu	<i>Sicyos lanceoloideus</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Anunu	<i>Sicyos macrophyllus</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Silene lanceolata</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992.
Popolo	<i>Solanum nelsonii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Spermolepis hawaiiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
Ae	<i>Zanthoxylum hawaiiense</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 10305, 3/4/1994.
Ferns and Allies				
Pendant kihi fern	<i>Adenophorus periens</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
Asplenium-leaved diellia	<i>Asplenium dielirectum</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
No common name	<i>Asplenium diellaciniatum</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Pauoa	<i>Ctenitis squamigera</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 49025, 9/26/1994.
Kupukupu makalii	<i>Cyclosorus boydiae</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Deparia kaalaana</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Hohiu	<i>Dryopteris glabra</i> var. <i>pusilla</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Huperzia stemmermanniae</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Olua	<i>Hypolepis hawaiiensis</i> var. <i>mauiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Microlepis strigosa</i> var. <i>mauiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Pteris lidgatei</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 49025, 9/26/1994.

Request for New Information

To ensure that a 5-year review is complete and based on the best available scientific and commercial information, we request new information from all sources. See **What Information Do We Consider in Our Review?** for specific criteria. If you submit information, please support it with documentation such as maps, bibliographic references, methods used to gather and analyze the data, and/or copies of any pertinent publications, reports, or letters by knowledgeable sources.

If you wish to provide information for any species listed in the table, please submit your comments and materials to the appropriate contact in **ADDRESSES**.

Public Availability of Comments

Before including your address, phone number, email address, or other personal identifying information in your comment, you should be aware that your entire comment—including your personal identifying information—may be made publicly available at any time. While you can ask us in your comment to withhold your personal identifying information from public review, we cannot guarantee that we will be able to do so.

Comments and materials received will be available for public inspection, by appointment, during normal business hours at the offices to which the comments are submitted.

Completed and Active Reviews

A list of all completed and currently active 5-year reviews addressing species for which the Pacific Region of the Service has lead responsibility is available at <http://www.fws.gov/pacific/ecoservices/endangered/recovery/5year.html>.

Authority

This document is published under the authority of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*).

Dated: _____ March 8, 2019. _____

Mary M. Abrams,

Acting Regional Director, Pacific Region,

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

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