



**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

**[4910-EX-P]**

**Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration**

**[Docket No. FMCSA-2019-0008]**

**Qualification of Drivers; Exemption Applications; Vision**

**AGENCY:** Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA), DOT.

**ACTION:** Notice of applications for exemption; request for comments.

**SUMMARY:** FMCSA announces receipt of applications from 12 individuals for an exemption from the vision requirement in the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations (FMCSRs) to operate a commercial motor vehicle (CMV) in interstate commerce. If granted, the exemptions will enable these individuals to operate CMVs in interstate commerce without meeting the vision requirement in one eye.

**DATES:** Comments must be received on or before [Insert date 30 days after date of publication in the FEDERAL REGISTER].

**ADDRESSES:** You may submit comments identified by the Federal Docket Management System (FDMS) Docket No. FMCSA-2019-0008 using any of the following methods:

- **Federal eRulemaking Portal:** Go to <http://www.regulations.gov>. Follow the online instructions for submitting comments.
- **Mail:** Docket Management Facility; U.S. Department of Transportation, 1200 New Jersey Avenue, SE, West Building Ground Floor, Room W12-140, Washington, DC 20590-0001.
- **Hand Delivery:** West Building Ground Floor, Room W12-140, 1200 New Jersey Avenue, SE, Washington, DC, between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m., ET, Monday through Friday, except Federal Holidays.

- Fax: 1-202-493-2251.

To avoid duplication, please use only one of these four methods. See the “Public Participation” portion of the SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION section for instructions on submitting comments.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Ms. Christine A. Hydock, Chief, Medical Programs Division, (202) 366-4001, fmcsamedical@dot.gov, FMCSA, Department of Transportation, 1200 New Jersey Avenue, SE, Room W64-224, Washington, DC 20590-0001. Office hours are 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m., ET, Monday through Friday, except Federal holidays. If you have questions regarding viewing or submitting material to the docket, contact Docket Services, telephone (202) 366-9826.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**

**I. Public Participation**

**A. Submitting Comments**

If you submit a comment, please include the docket number for this notice (Docket No. FMCSA-2019-0008), indicate the specific section of this document to which each comment applies, and provide a reason for each suggestion or recommendation. You may submit your comments and material online or by fax, mail, or hand delivery, but please use only one of these means. FMCSA recommends that you include your name and a mailing address, an e-mail address, or a phone number in the body of your document so that FMCSA can contact you if there are questions regarding your submission.

To submit your comment online, go to <http://www.regulations.gov>, put the docket number, FMCSA-2019-0008, in the keyword box, and click “Search.” When the new screen appears, click on the “Comment Now!” button and type your comment into the text box on

the following screen. Choose whether you are submitting your comment as an individual or on behalf of a third party and then submit.

If you submit your comments by mail or hand delivery, submit them in an unbound format, no larger than 8½ by 11 inches, suitable for copying and electronic filing. If you submit comments by mail and would like to know that they reached the facility, please enclose a stamped, self-addressed postcard or envelope.

FMCSA will consider all comments and material received during the comment period.

#### **B. Viewing Documents and Comments**

To view comments, as well as any documents mentioned in this notice as being available in the docket, go to <http://www.regulations.gov>. Insert the docket number, FMCSA-2019-0008, in the keyword box, and click “Search.” Next, click the “Open Docket Folder” button and choose the document to review. If you do not have access to the Internet, you may view the docket online by visiting the Docket Management Facility in Room W12-140 on the ground floor of the DOT West Building, 1200 New Jersey Avenue, SE, Washington, DC 20590, between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m., ET, Monday through Friday, except Federal holidays.

#### **C. Privacy Act**

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. 553(c), DOT solicits comments from the public to better inform its rulemaking process. DOT posts these comments, without edit, including any personal information the commenter provides, to [www.regulations.gov](http://www.regulations.gov), as described in the system of records notice (DOT/ALL-14 FDMS), which can be reviewed at [www.dot.gov/privacy](http://www.dot.gov/privacy).

## **II. Background**

Under 49 U.S.C. 31136(e) and 31315, FMCSA may grant an exemption from the FMCSRs for a five-year period if it finds such exemption would likely achieve a level of safety that is equivalent to, or greater than, the level that would be achieved absent such exemption. The statute also allows the Agency to renew exemptions at the end of the five-year period. FMCSA grants exemptions from the FMCSRs for a two-year period to align with the maximum duration of a driver's medical certification.

The 12 individuals listed in this notice have requested an exemption from the vision requirement in 49 CFR 391.41(b)(10). Accordingly, the Agency will evaluate the qualifications of each applicant to determine whether granting an exemption will achieve the required level of safety mandated by statute.

The physical qualification standard for drivers regarding vision found in 49 CFR 391.41(b)(10) states that a person is physically qualified to drive a CMV if that person has distant visual acuity of at least 20/40 (Snellen) in each eye without corrective lenses or visual acuity separately corrected to 20/40 (Snellen) or better with corrective lenses, distant binocular acuity of at least 20/40 (Snellen) in both eyes with or without corrective lenses, field of vision of at least 70° in the horizontal Meridian in each eye, and the ability to recognize the colors of traffic signals and devices showing standard red, green, and amber.

In July 1992, the Agency first published the criteria for the Vision Waiver Program, which listed the conditions and reporting standards that CMV drivers approved for participation would need to meet (Qualification of Drivers; Vision Waivers, 57 FR 31458, July 16, 1992). The current Vision Exemption Program was established in 1998, following the enactment of amendments to the statutes governing exemptions made by § 4007 of the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century (TEA-21), Public Law 105-178, 112 Stat. 107,

401 (June 9, 1998). Vision exemptions are considered under the procedures established in 49 CFR part 381 subpart C, on a case-by-case basis upon application by CMV drivers who do not meet the vision standards of 49 CFR 391.41(b)(10).

To qualify for an exemption from the vision requirement, FMCSA requires a person to present verifiable evidence that he/she has driven a commercial vehicle safely with the vision deficiency for the past three years. Recent driving performance is especially important in evaluating future safety, according to several research studies designed to correlate past and future driving performance. Results of these studies support the principle that the best predictor of future performance by a driver is his/her past record of crashes and traffic violations. Copies of the studies may be found at Docket Number FMCSA-1998-3637.

FMCSA believes it can properly apply the principle to monocular drivers, because data from the Federal Highway Administration's (FHWA) former waiver study program clearly demonstrated the driving performance of experienced monocular drivers in the program is better than that of all CMV drivers collectively (See 61 FR 13338, 13345, March 26, 1996). The fact that experienced monocular drivers demonstrated safe driving records in the waiver program supports a conclusion that other monocular drivers, meeting the same qualifying conditions as those required by the waiver program, are also likely to have adapted to their vision deficiency and will continue to operate safely.

The first major research correlating past and future performance was done in England by Greenwood and Yule in 1920. Subsequent studies, building on that model, concluded that crash rates for the same individual exposed to certain risks for two different time periods vary only slightly (See Bates and Neyman, University of California Publications in Statistics, April 1952). Other studies demonstrated theories of predicting crash proneness from crash history

coupled with other factors. These factors – such as age, sex, geographic location, mileage driven and conviction history – are used every day by insurance companies and motor vehicle bureaus to predict the probability of an individual experiencing future crashes (See Weber, Donald C., “Accident Rate Potential: An Application of Multiple Regression Analysis of a Poisson Process,” Journal of American Statistical Association, June 1971). A 1964 California Driver Record Study prepared by the California Department of Motor Vehicles concluded that the best overall crash predictor for both concurrent and nonconcurrent events is the number of single convictions. This study used three consecutive years of data, comparing the experiences of drivers in the first two years with their experiences in the final year.

### **III. Qualifications of Applicants**

#### Vilas R. Adank

Mr. Adank, 52, has a prosthetic left eye due to a traumatic incident in childhood. The visual acuity in his right eye is 20/20, and in his left eye, no light perception. Following an examination in 2019, his ophthalmologist stated, "In my opinion, he has sufficient vision to perform the driving tasks required to operate a commercial vehicle." Mr. Adank reported that he has driven buses for three years, accumulating 6,648 miles. He holds a Class AMC CDL from Minnesota. His driving record for the last three years shows no crashes and no convictions for moving violations in a CMV.

#### Lance S. Binner

Mr. Binner, 55, has had a retinal scar in his left eye since birth. The visual acuity in his right eye is 20/20, and in his left eye, 20/400. Following an examination in 2018, his optometrist stated, “In my medical opinion he has sufficient vision to perform the driving tasks required to operate a commercial vehicle.” Mr. Binner reported that he has driven

straight trucks for five years, accumulating 75,000 miles, and tractor-trailer combinations for five years, accumulating 75,000 miles. He holds a Class A CDL from Minnesota. His driving record for the last three years shows no crashes and no convictions for moving violations in a CMV.

Jody E. Bondi

Mr. Bondi, 48, has had amblyopia in his left eye since birth. The visual acuity in his right eye is 20/20, and in his left eye, 20/200. Following an examination in 2019, his optometrist stated, "In my medical opinion, Jody Bondi has sufficient vision to perform the driving tasks required to operate a commercial vehicle." Mr. Bondi reported that he has driven straight trucks for four years, accumulating 400,000 miles. He holds an operator's license from Arizona. His driving record for the last three years shows no crashes and no convictions for moving violations in a CMV.

Stephen L. Cornish

Mr. Cornish, 52, has had amblyopia in his right eye since childhood. The visual acuity in his right eye is 20/250, and in his left eye, 20/15. Following an examination in 2018, his optometrist stated, "It is my medical opinion that Mr. Cornish has sufficient vision to perform the driving tasks required to operate a commercial motor vehicle." Mr. Cornish reported that he has driven straight trucks for ten years, accumulating 500,000 miles, and tractor-trailer combinations for 13 years, accumulating 1.3 million miles. He holds a Class A CDL from Minnesota. His driving record for the last three years shows no crashes and no convictions for moving violations in a CMV.

Dale A. Dodson

Mr. Dodson, 43, has a macular scar in his right eye due to a traumatic incident in

childhood. The visual acuity in his right eye is 20/60, and in his left eye, 20/20. Following an examination in 2018, his optometrist stated, "From these findings I see no reason from a visual standpoint why he should not be able to safely operate a motor vehicle, commercially or privately." Mr. Dodson reported that he has driven straight trucks for 25 years, accumulating 625,000 miles. He holds an operator's license from Kansas. His driving record for the last three years shows no crashes and no convictions for moving violations in a CMV.

#### Jorge Estol

Mr. Estol, 44, has a retinal scar in his left eye due to toxoplasmosis in childhood. The visual acuity in his right eye is 20/15, and in his left eye, 20/80. Following an examination in 2018, his optometrist stated, "It is my medical opinion that Jorge Estol has sufficient vision to perform the task required to operate a commercial vehicle." Mr. Estol reported that he has driven straight trucks for five years, accumulating 750,000 miles, and tractor-trailer combinations for five years, accumulating 750,000 miles. He holds a Class A CDL from Florida. His driving record for the last three years shows no crashes and no convictions for moving violations in a CMV.

#### Bret S. Graham

Mr. Graham, 55, has aphakia in his left eye due to a traumatic incident in 1989. The visual acuity in his right eye is 20/20, and in his left eye, 20/200. Following an examination in 2019, his optometrist stated, "It is my opinion that Mr. Graham has sufficient capabilities to meet the commercial driving requirements." Mr. Graham reported that he has driven tractor-trailer combinations for 28 years, accumulating 3.5 million miles. He holds a Class A CDL from Maine. His driving record for the last three years shows no crashes and no convictions for moving violations in a CMV.

Daniel W. Hodge

Mr. Hodge, 40, has glaucoma in his right eye due to a traumatic incident in 2013. The visual acuity in his right eye is hand motion, and in his left eye, 20/15. Following an examination in 2019, his ophthalmologist stated, "As far as I can tell, he has sufficient vision to drive a commercial vehicle." Mr. Hodge reported that he has driven straight trucks for five years, accumulating 100,000 miles. He holds a Class A CDL from Tennessee. His driving record for the last three years shows no crashes and no convictions for moving violations in a CMV.

Russell P. Kosinko

Mr. Kosinko, 58, has optic nerve damage in his right eye due to a traumatic incident in 2011. The visual acuity in his right eye is 20/600, and in his left eye, 20/25. Following an examination in 2019, his optometrist stated, "In my professional opinion he has sufficient vision to perform the driving tasks required to operate a commercial vehicle." Mr. Kosinko reported that he has driven straight trucks for 20 years, accumulating 2.6 million miles, and tractor-trailer combinations for 20 years, accumulating 2.7 million miles. He holds a Class AM CDL from Pennsylvania. His driving record for the last three years shows no crashes and no convictions for moving violations in a CMV.

Joe M. Perez

Mr. Perez, 52, has had amblyopia in his left eye since birth. The visual acuity in his right eye is 20/20, and in his left eye, 20/200. Following an examination in 2019, his optometrist stated, "Mr. Perez has sufficient vision to perform the driving tasks required to operate a commercial vehicle." Mr. Perez reported that he has driven tractor-trailer combinations for 28 years, accumulating 280,000 miles. He holds a Class A CDL from Texas.

His driving record for the last three years shows no crashes and no convictions for moving violations in a CMV.

Samuel Sanchez

Mr. Sanchez, 59, has had central serous chorioretinopathy in his right eye since 2014. The visual acuity in his right eye is 20/80, and in his left eye, 20/20. Following an examination in 2018, his ophthalmologist stated, "Given an excellent visual field in both eyes, normal color vision, perfect corrected vision with glasses in the left eye, and an excellent commercial vehicle driving record over the past five years in which he has had this eye condition, I believe he has sufficient vision to perform the tasks required to operate a commercial vehicle." Mr. Sanchez reported that he has driven tractor-trailer combinations for 35 years, accumulating 5.04 million miles. He holds a Class A CDL from New York. His driving record for the last three years shows no crashes and one conviction for speeding in a CMV; he exceeded the speed limit by 10 mph.

Curtis M. Tharpe

Mr. Tharpe, 51, has optic neuropathy in his right eye due to a traumatic incident in childhood. The visual acuity in his right eye is light perception, and in his left eye, 20/20. Following an examination in 2019, his optometrist stated, "It is my medical opinion that Mr. Tharpe has sufficient vision to perform the driving task required to operate a commercial vehicle." Mr. Tharpe reported that he has driven straight trucks for 33 years, accumulating 1.72 million miles, and tractor-trailer combinations for 33 years, accumulating 33,000 miles. He holds a Class A CDL from Virginia. His driving record for the last three years shows one crash, for which he was not cited, and no convictions for moving violations in a CMV.

#### **IV. Request for Comments**

In accordance with 49 U.S.C. 31136(e) and 31315, FMCSA requests public comment from all interested persons on the exemption petitions described in this notice. We will consider all comments and material received before the close of business on the closing date indicated in the dates section of the notice.

**Issued on:** April 12, 2019.

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Larry W. Minor,  
*Associate Administrator for Policy.*

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